No. 32,812

PARIS, TUESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1988

ESTABLISHED 1887

Despite Selling

Intervention Fails To Make Big Dent In Summer Rally

By Ferdinand Protzman International Herald Tribune

FRANKFURT - Several bouts of coordinated central bank intervention failed to significantly weaken the dollar's summer rally Monday as bullish sentiment pushed the U.S. currency higher against other major currencies.

Repeated dollar sales by the U.S. Federal Reserve System, the Bank of Canada, the Bundesbank and seven other European central banks pulled the dollar back from its highest levels since January 1987 but did not dent the market's underlying bullishness, currency deal-

Growing expectations that the Candesbank, West Germany's central bank, would raise interest rates this week also did little to support the battered Deutsche mark or dampen demand from investors attracted by relatively high U.S. in-

Buoyed by that demand, the dollar's rally is likely to continue despite the threat a sustained rise in the U.S. currency's value poses to the process of adjusting global trade imbalances and despite expectations of slower-paced U.S. economic growth, dealers said.

"There are some ominous economic fundamentals, such as the U.S. budget and current account deficits, and the market is looking for the U.S. data due out this week , to show some economic cooling," said the chief foreign exchange trader for a U.S. bank in Frankfurt. "But the dollar still looks very

strong because of the interest rates. The central banks were showing their concern today, but it had almost no effect." The Federal Reserve sold dollars

on the open market at the start of U.S. trading Monday and offered more later in the session. The initial intervention was joined by the Bundesbank and the central banks of Britain, Switzerland, the Netherlands. Italy, Belgium, Austria and France. Later, the Bank of Canada sold U.S. dollars for marks.

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& Quickly and Easily in the

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IL HERALD TRIBUNE

- - 法建制 but it quickly recovered to more than 1.92 DM. When trading ended

See DOLLAR, Page 13

Kiosk

FOR MAL

NEW YORK -- Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed sharply lower Monday in slow trading as the Dow Jones industrial average posted its first close below 2,000

1,956.44 on May 27. Details, Page 8



Dow Average Below 2,000

since late May.

The average, which dropped
21.52 points last week, fell 25.78 on Monday to 1.990.22. It was the first close below 2,000 since the widely followed average finished at



The Duchess of York and her 2-week-old daughter, whose name was announced Monday: Princess Beatrice Elizabeth Mary. Page 16.

General News

South Africa in effect banned a small but growing anti-draft Page 2 movement

Business/Finance Wickes Co. stock surged after

an announcement of plans for a leveraged buyout. Page 9. DM . Down 5 Pound 1.686 25.78 Pound 1.686

Yen 133,675 FF 6.4615

Dollar Up Bush Fights Back On Quayle's Record

Washington Post Service CHICAGO — Vice President orge Bush rose dramatically to

the defense of his running mate's ulitary record on Monday. He told a cheering crowd of vet-erans that Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana might not have fought in Vietnam, but that "he did not go to Canada, he didn't burn his draft

card, and he damned sure didn't burn the American flag," Mr. Bush, interrupting a foreign policy speech to address the con-troversy over Mr. Quayle's use of family influence to get into a national guard unit in 1969, said Mr. Quayle had been put "under shrill,

partisan attack " "Let his attackers cast the first stone," he said. "Let them cast it. He served honorably."

Mr. Bush, himself a decorated World War II naval bomber pilot, said, "I salute" those who fought in

But, he said: "Many others serves and were not sent overseas; some served in the national guard and did not serve overseas. But they served, and my running mate

Mr. Bush told the national con-

vention of the Veterans of Foreign Wars that Mr. Quayle, who entered the national guard a month after being classified 1-A for the draft, served honorably.

True, he didn't go to Vietnam,"

The crowd of several thousand veterans gave Mr. Bush a standing "Give 'em hell, George!"

someone yelled. Mr. Quayle was tutored Monday by former aides to President Ron-ald Rengan and then flew to Chica-

go to address the veterans. David Prosperi, Mr. Quayle's press secretary, said the senator would speak to the veterans "not only about the past, but the fu-

Mr. Bush has campaigned without Mr. Quayle since the end of the Republican National Convention

in New Orleans on Thursday. Mr. Quayle, who has been bewith questions about his served too. Some served in the recampaign swing with Mr. Bush on Sunday to return to Washington for the coaching and strategy ses-

See BUSH, Page 2

Guardsmen Deployed On U.S.-Mexico Border

By Larry Rohter

MEXICO CITY - In what U.S. vernment agencies described as a imited test program, about 100 national guardsmen have for the first time been deployed along the U.S.-Mexico border in an effort to decrease the flow of drugs from Mexico into the Southwestern United

Since early August, armed sol-diers from state national guard units have been searching commercial vehicles entering from Mexico at major crossing points on the roughly 1,700 miles (2,800 kilometers) of border from Brownsville,

Texas, to San Luis, Arizona. Guard soldiers have also been essigned to drug interdiction duty at maritime ports of entry and at airports in Florida, according to

1.9120 DM after the initial sales, Sunday, involved "a small contingent, 100 national guardsmen at most," said Major Robert Dunlan. in Europe, the dollar was quoted at a spokesman for the Defense De-

1.9185 DM in London, up from partment in Washington. He said the soldiers deployed were "military policemen on state active duty, under the control of

federal funds. They operated only on the U.S.

side of the border, he said. U.S. and Mexican officials said they believed the exercise marked the first time since the Mexican Revolution that U.S. troops had

ing with the customs people, assist- mercial land vehicles to smuggle ing them in searching commercial

customs personnel and work under of manpower. them, conducting the searches," he

Responsibility for regulating the frontier belongs to the U.S. Border Patrol and the Customs Service. but the growing drug problem has increased pressure in the United States and abroad for the military to become directly involved.

The national guardsmen have been involved in at least three drug seizures since the program began, Customs Service officials said.

Major Dunlap said the Customs Service "had requested some assistance in a test program.' He said that the Defense Depart-

ment had decided to cooperate because it saw "a training value for those who participate." He could not say at what level in

the Defense Department the decision had been made. He said the Defense Department would evaluate the effectiveness of

on whether to continue. According to the State Department, Mexico has in recent years

source of the beroin and marijuana imported into the United States." As the United States has stepped up interdiction efforts in the Caribthe governors" of the three states bean, Mexico has also emerged as

involved but paid with \$255,000 in an increasingly important transshipment point for cocaine from South America A spokeswoman for the Southwest Region of the Customs Ser- non to oppose Syrian domination

guardsmen had been assigned to Arab official.
duty in Texas at Brownsville, Hibeen assigned to land border duty. dalgo, Laredo and El Paso, and in "This is a new program, a test program," Major Dunlap said, "in which the national guard is work-

drugs into the United States as a huge problem, worsened by the cargo for drugs." huge problem, worsened by the "Our people get training from Customs Service's chronic shortage "The whole purpose of this test

project is to focus on narcotics in-The test program comes as the terdiction through increased cargo United States is debating the wis-dom of involving its armed forces spokesman said. "This exercise has in combating the increasingly uncontrollable international drug inspectors to increase their inspec-



Quake Toll Rises to 900 in India and Nepal

In Bhaktapur, Nepal, where an earthquake killed at least 7 persons and injured 17, a stunned resident squarted Monday in front of the wreckage. Officials said the death toll from the quake, which hit the subcontinent early Sunday, was at least 900. They said that it might continue to rise. In some areas, rains hampered efforts to reach some isolated villages and begin reconstruction. Page 2.

Iraqis Hoping to Create Arab 'Axis ment, Mexico has in recent years become "the largest single-country Plans Include an Arms Deal With Egypt, Official Says

By Patrick E. Tyler

Washington Post Service BAGHDAD - After the war with Iran is settled, the Iraqi leadership plans to turn its attention to the Middle East, exerting political muscle where it can and perhaps lending military assistance in Lebavice, Judy Turner, said national of that country, according to an

> In addition, the official said, Iraq will seek to build a sophisticated arms industry with Egypt in hopes of achieving "strategic parity" with Israel in advanced weaponry.

The official mapped out an Iraqi foreign policy opposing any quick restoration of diplomatic relations between Saudi Arabia and Iran and backing the building of an Arab "axis" to counterbalance Iranian

alliances in the region. The axis would consist of the Arab countries that have supported Iraq in the war, principally Saudi such smaller Gulf sheikhdoms as Kuwait and Bahrain in the same U.S. policy toward Iraq is ex-

President Saddam Hussein's ties with King Fahd of Saudi Arabia, ate Arab axis will pursue many King Hussein of Jordan and Presi-interests in the region allied with dent Hosni Mubarak of Egypt were U.S. and Western interests, accorddescribed by the official as seminal ing to diplomats in Baghdad. relationships forged during the war that will carry forward as Iraq fo-cuses on three areas: where Iraq is headed seems to rise and fall in the Middle East and the

· Competition with Iran for regional influence and economic dement from the Iraqi capital. And velooment

support of Iran during the war. Support of Jordan and the Palestinian people to bring international pressure to bear on Israel to negotiate a settlement of the Pales-

expectation that it and the moder-

But the level of anxiety about West with each new pronounce-Iraq's leadership has demonstrated Hostility toward Syria and its a high level of reciprocal anxiety president, Hafez al-Assad, for his about its role in the face of palpable interest in the West in reopening the door to non-Arab Iran.

According to the Arab official, Iraq is not likely to join the six-See IRAO, Page 2

Poles Impose **Curfews** and **Send Troops** To Factories

WARSAW - The Polish govenment imposed curfews Monday in three provinces hit by a week of

Interior Minister Czeslaw Kiszczak, saying that the strikes had raised the "specter of anarchy" over Poland, announced that parts of the provinces of Gdansk, Katowice and Szczecin, would be placed under curfew and that troops would secure major industrial

The strikes were spreading Monday to include thousands of work-

ers in several provinces. General Kiszczak, an army general speaking in uniform on national television, said that the strikes, the worst outbreak of labor unrest since martial law was introduced in December 1981, amounted to a 'glaring violation of peace and or-

"In agreement with the prime minister, I ask Szczecin, Katowice and Gdansk districts to introduce a curfew in certain areas where security of citizens is threatened," General Kiszczak said in the special 15minute broadcast.

"The organizers of the unrest do not hesitate in creating a situation that may come to bloodshed," he said. "Let's not allow Poland to become a country of anarchy and

General Kiszczak spoke after workers at the Lenin shipyard in Gdansk, where the banned Solidarity trade union was founded in 1980, joined the strikes that had begun Aug. 16 in coal mines. The strikers' main demand has been for government recognition of Solidar-

Shortly before the broadcast, police stormed streetcar and bus depots occupied by strikers in the northwestern Polish city of Szcze-

cin, strike leaders said. n, strike leaders said. In meetings with Deng-Xiaoping. Solidarity sources said the raids China's elder statesman; Zhao occurred at the Niemierzyn and Golecin streetcar stations and at

the bus depot in Police, a city outside of Szczecin, at about 7 P.M. Strike Committee in Szczecin,

which has representatives of striking transit workers and dock workers in the city on the Baltic coast. General Kiszcak said it was the duty of Poland's leaders not to allow the country to return to "the

The army was asked to allot troops to "assure the continuity of city transport everywhere it has been immobilized." Misdemeanor courts were advised to send violators of the peace to jail in summary proceedings rather than merely fin-

ing them. (UPI, AP, Reuters) ■ Strikes Spreading John Tagliabue of The New York

Times reported from Gdansk:

The Lenin shipyard strike came

ty leader, Lech Walesa, who is a shipyard employee, for action in support of striking coal miners in southern Poland. "We must fight for reforms,"

Mr. Walesa, the Solidarity leader, told a workers' assembly. "We must fight for Solidarity. There is no other way." Labor organizers said striking

workers also crippled smaller yards in Gdansk, and Polish television reported that work in the port of Gdansk, Poland's largest harbor, was halted by strikers demanding

Labor organizers and the Polish state television reported strikes or attempts to stage strikes at numerous other enterprises in several Polish cities. Some of the reports could not be confirmed.

The escalating labor combative ss comes as a major challenge to the government of General Woj-ciech Jaruzelski, which emerged se-riously bruised from 15 days of

See POLAND, Page 2

Takeshita Seeks Better Ties to China

By Patrick L. Smith

TOKYO — When Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita begins a sixday visit to China on Thursday, the Japanese leader hopes to signal a new and more stable phase in the often fragile relationship between East Asia's great powers.

Ziyang, the party leader, and Prime Minister Li Peng, Mr. Takeshita will significantly advance the deide of Szczecin, at about 7 P.M.

The raids were confirmed by a East Asia's dynamism and particispokesman at the Interfactory pate in its economic integration, Japanese officials and policy ana-

lysts say.
As in his other diplomatic efforts. Mr. Takeshita is expected to place priority on deepening eco-Beijing while demonstrating that situation before December 13, longstanding political and ideolog-1981," the date that martial law was imposed to suppress Solidaried to China's effort to modernize

its political and economic systems. centerpiece of Mr. Takeshita's visit will be the conclusion of an investment treaty more far-reaching than any China has signed. The prime minister will also announce a loan for the 1990-95 period of 800 billion yen (\$6 billion), almost twice the official credit extended in the five years ending in 1989.

Diplomatic observers, and per-See TOUR, Page 6



By Warren Getler

"There is nothing which has yet been contrived by man by which so much happiness is produced as by a good tavern or inn" — Samuel Johnson

LONDON - The 18th-century writer and phi-losopher might have added: "which is open all

Monday brought an end to a law that had kept pub doors in England and Wales closed between 3 P.M. and 5:30 P.M. since World War I In a country that often keeps seemingly anachronistic laws on its books, pub licensing regulations were no exception.

They were enacted to keep the country's ammunition workers out of the pubs and on to the more serious and sober business of winning the war. Monday's reform was designed to do away with last-minute guzzling at hunchtime and to provide a Thatcherite "freedom of choice" to pub owners and chents.

"It's about time," said Finbarr Corkery, 30, a visitor from Ireland who was quaffing a Guinness in the Kemble's Head pub in Covent Garden. "The and clients.

law was made for the war but the war's over." Alcohol-related hooliganism, shown by English fans at European soccer matches in West Germany earlier this year, prompted the government to issue strong pleas for good behavior as the extended bours went into effect. The government passed new laws to speed up trials of suspected hooligans and to ban trouble-makers from pubs where vio-

lence has occurred. Douglas Hogg, the Home Office minister in charge of implementing the new regime, said the

problem of alcohol abuse in Britain was centered

on a minority. "It makes no sense to have a very restrictive regime simply to deal with a minority of drinkers,"

The mood at many pubs was celebratory as allday drinking came into effect. The new laws allow public houses to stay open from 11 A.M. to 11 P.M. six days a week, and for an extra hour at lunchtime on Sundays until 3 P.M.

Scotland reverted to the all-afternoon regime in 1976, and alcohol-related crime is reported to have declined measurably since. "More Time for You!," boasted a banner atop the Seahorse pub in the shadow of St. Paul's

cathedral in London. Announcing the new drinking hours at 3 P.M., Alfie Howard, the official town crier, declared to about 100 drinkers gathered in the Seahorse: "Oyez! Oyez! Oyez! With the authority vested in me as official town crier, I am commanded to announce that from this time onward, all licensed drinking establishments are allowed to dispense alcoholic beverages."

Dressed in a red and black tricorne hat, a red frock and buckle-shoes, Mr. Howard, 76, shouted over the din of cheers: "God save the Queen and God help the governor of this pub." Elton Mouna, 26, manager of the Senhorse, was

so enthused about the new laws that he passed around complementary drinks. "This brings us in line with the rest of Europe," he said. "It's something which should have been

See PUBS, Page 2



DRESS REHEARSAL - Athanasios Kaloyiannis, a Greek hurdler, taking the Olympic flame on Monday in Olympia, Greece, during 2 rehearsal for the start on Tuesday of a 350-runner relay to light the torch in Seoul. The Games will start on Sept. 17.

South Africa Curbs Activities of Group Opposed to Draft

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

JOHANNESBURG - The South African government in effect banned on Monday a small but growing resistance movement that opposes the military draft, saying that the movement's stance against army enforcement of racial separation laws encouraged a "revolutionary onslaught.

A decree issued in Pretoria under authority of the 1986 state of emergency prohibits the End Conscription Campaign from "carrying on or performing any activities or acts whatsoever.

The government also announced that it would modify a bill it has introduced in Parliament that would have severely tightened laws on residential segregation by calling for the automatic eviction of blacks who live illegally in white

[Mixed-race politicians voted Monday to boycott a special twoweek session of the South African Parliament called to consider government legislation on residential segregation, Reuters reported from Cape Town.

[The government called the session partly to push through changes to the Group Areas Act, which decrees that different races must live in separate suburbs. Indian members of Parliament also rejected the proposed legislation and voted not to participate in debates on the legislation.]

The draft-resistance movement was one of the last functioning anti-apartheid groups left in South Africa. Seventeen other opposition groups, including the United Democratic Front, a coalition of 700 anti-apartheid groups, were banned in February as the government in effect silenced organized opposition to its racial policies.

On Aug. 3, in the largest mass expression of defiance by military recruits in South Africa, 143 army conscripts jointly announced that they would refuse to serve in the military because it upholds apart-

At the time, Defense Minister Magnus Malan said that "those who support and propagate campaigns against national service have overplayed their hands." "South Africa cannot tolerate

that the laws of the land be ignored and jeopardized," he said. The national secretary of the draft-resistance movement. Alistair

Teeling-Smith, said the ban on his organization ignored the major issues in South Africa. "Many young white South Africans face very real dilemmas about

participation in the Defense Forces," Mr. Teeling-Smith said. These dilemmas are a direct result of the National Party's defense policy and the role of the army in Angola, Namibia and the town-

Draftees, who account for about 65,000 regular members of the armed forces and for all of its 317,000 reservists, are often required to act as security policemen in black townships. Others serve on the border of Angola and South-West Africa, or Namibia, fighting guerrillas of the South-West Africa People's Organization.

requirements:

systems.

experience.

related subject.

Africa, although some serve in segregated volunteer units to escape unemployment

The law and order minister, Adriaan Vlok, who announced the ban, said resistance to the draft by the End Conscription Campaign was a "link in the so-called struggle against apartheid and the so-called ational liberation struggle undermining an existing state structure."

"The ECC attempts to create an impression of political neutrality." he said, "but it is not difficult to see the organization's role in the revolutionary onslaught against South

Wynand Malan, leader of the opposition National Democratic Movement, said, "To use a sledgehammer to squash moral issues can

Meanwhile, Chris Heunis, the constitutional development minis-ter, said he would withdraw a controversial bill to toughen laws on residential segregation and would introduce a new measure that will provide for ministerial discretion on the ratification of eviction orders issued by local magistrates.

The bill as initially presented would have given local magistrates wide powers of evicting tenants and seizing property in mixed "gray areas," without review by higher authorities.



SOVIET TRAIN DISASTER — A woman escaping from the wreck of a Leningrad-Moscow train that derailed and caught fire at the town of Bologoye. Twenty-eight people were said to have been killed and 104 hurt. This photograph of the accident last Tuesday was taken by a passenger.

IRAQ: Once an Iran Settlement Is Worked Out, an Arab 'Axis' Is Planned

(Continued from Page 1)

member Gulf Cooperation Council, which has served as the organizing tool for Arab Gulf nations to act in concert on security matters and military cooperation. Two of its members. Oman and the United Arab Emirates, have historical ties to Iran.

This official, responding to the anxieties expressed in Arab capi-tals that Iraq could revert to its dent, Gamal Abdel Nasser. He is a radical past, said Iraq's Arab neighbors, particularly Saudi Arabia, "understand that Iraq has ma-

Asked about reports that Egypt and Iraq have been sharing tech-

the postwar relationship with Egypt would be "even closer."
Given the importance Mr. Hus-

sein attaches to the Egyptian relationship, some foreign diplomats were surprised when the state-run press publicized a congratulatory note last week to the Iragi president from Khaled Abdel Nasser, fugitive from justice in Egypt. where he is wanted in the investigation of plots to assassinate U.S. and Israeli diplomats.

Iraq has the largest and most battle-hardened army in the region,

through most of the strike that crip-

pled the yard in May, was virtually

Mr. Szablewski acknowledged

that "many people are away on

2,500 to 3,000 workers gathered

Monday morning at about 7:30 A.M., then marched through the

yard grounds declaring the strike.

The strike quickly spread to

smaller yards near Gdansk. Later,

porters who toured the port facili-

ties, however, saw at least one ship

being loaded with what appeared

There were reports of numerous

WASHINGTON - The trou-

bled B-IB bomber may require \$8

billion in improvements to improve

deep into the Soviet Union, a con-

gressional report said Monday.
The Congressional Budget Of-fice told the House Armed Services

Committee that legislators would

have to decide in the next few years

whether to spend substantial addi-

tional funds on the strategic bomb-

The B-1B, built by Rockwell In-

ternational Corp., was designed for

low-level penetration missions. But

the U.S. Air Force has admitted its

may not be able to jam and confuse

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Soviet radar.

to be dry bulk chemicals.

vacation," but he said that from

deserted

missiles, the official said he thought including chemical weapons. Nonetheless, it appears to approach the impending peace with what one Western analyst described as "insecurity."

In a front-page commentary last week, the Baghdad Observer carried an essay accusing the United States - implicitly, an official said -of "schemes and collusion" during the course of the war to deny Iraq victory.

Now that the war is ending, the

commentary said, the suspect "international powers, especially those with imperialist designs, have worked out a formula" to tie up "the Arab nation with regional nology in the development of more equipped with the most sophisticated surface-to-surface cated weapons in any Arab arsenal, Israel."

At Stalowa Wola, in southern

Solidarity organizers said that

workers struck the big Cegielski

Neither strike could be con-

But the state television, which

has reported the strikes with re-

markable openness, reported at

length how workers forced the clo-

sure of the big rail car repair yards

in Wroclaw, in southwest Poland,

works, near Warsaw. The television

failed to say, however, that the ac-

tion at Ursus was broken up by the

police, and that at least three per-

sons, including the deputy head of

"If all enhancements currently

under consideration are pursued,

that package could cost as much as \$8 billion," the budget office said

radar-jamming and also add other

\$400 Million in Cocaine

NEW YORK — A drug task

force has seized more than 4,500

pounds (2,000 kilograms) of pure cocaine worth an estimated \$400

million — stuffed in bags labeled

"Just Say No" — in New York

City's largest cocaine bust, officials

said. The "Just Say No" slogan is

used by the Reagan administration

in its fight against illegal drug use.

Is Seized in New York

equipment to the aircraft.

Janas, were detained.

firmed by management or the gov-

machine works,

Polish television said about 300 and sought unsuccessfully to stage

port workers joined the strike. Re- a strike at the big Ursus tractor

other strikes, but not all could be the local Solidarity unit, Zbigniew

Congressional Report Says Bomber

May Need Billions in 'Enhancements'

its ability to carry nuclear weapons of air force plans to improve the

As Western officials have been state of Bihar near the border with struggling to discover the precise motivation for Iraq's complaint, they have riveted on every signal from the state propaganda apparatus in Baghdad and from the infrequent utterances of the Foreign Ministry to discern the first planks of this country's postwar foreign quake, and troops with buildozers

On Syria, which allied with Tehran during the war, Baghdad's state-run press in the last week has run several virulent anti-Syrian articles and criticized the entry of Suleiman Franjieh into Lebanon's presidential race, calling him a the funeral of President Moham-"Syrian-paid candidate" whose as-mad Zia ul-Haq in Islamabad, Pacansion would "deepen, rather than kistan, called an emergency cabinet end, Lebanon's civil war."

POLAND: Curfews Set as Troops Secure Factories strike committee member, said

labor unrest in April and May. But about 700 workers occupied the Poland, church figures said about while the strikes then focused on sprawling yards Monday after- 1,200 workers at a big steel and economic demands, the focus now noon, barring the main gates lead-machinery complex there had shut is political, centering on the de- ing to the yard. But reporters who down two major divisions, for toolmand for the return of Solidarity. toured the yards saw only small making and smelting, but the man-The authorities have declared the bands of five to ten workers at most agement was said to be bringing in

strikes illegal, denouncing their or- of the gates, which were draped workers from other divisions to ganizers as outside instigators and with banners reading "strike" or maintain production. even terrorists, and detaining some "Solidarity." The large cafeteria, In Poznan, Solidarity organizers. Solidarity or Solidarity organizers. "Our demand is only one, only Solidarity," said Alojzy Szab-

lewski, the leader of the strike committee at the Lenin yards. "Everyone knows that you can-

Edwin Dobrzynski, another

JOB VACANCY

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"WANG" experience.

economy if there is no Solidarity,"

not improve the situation in the

A Counterattack

million served, one-third served, kuta in the eastern section of the whether it was in the guard or the country, where 81 people were rereserves or active duty," he said. ported killed and hundreds injured.
"And of the nine million who Indian state television said served, about two million had ser-

back the war effort and decide to ioin the guard.

"I don't think it's hypocritical," he said. "There were a lot of people that were in my national guard unit that supported the goals of fighting Told to Go Faster Communism in Vietnam.

vision program. He insisted that he "got into the national guard fair and square, and

anything differently." "I'm sure every other young man and woman in this nation of ours in

time of important decisions check

at home and check with mom and dad, and that's exactly what I've done." he said.

■ Dukakis Record Cited

A Republican congressman said Monday that Mr. Dukakis took an educational deferment so he would not be drafted during the Korean War, United Press International reported from Albany, New York. Representative Gerald B. Solo-

mon of New York said Mr. Dukakis received deferments on Dec. 31, 1952; Aug. 10, 1953; and July 12, He was drafted on July 19, 1955,

25, 1957, Mr. Solomon said.

They said agents, raiding a 27, 1953.

The Korean War began June 25,

(Continued from Page 1)

grams on NBC and ABC, Mr. Quayle said Monday that there was nothing unusual about his serving "Of the 27 million Americans

Mr. Quayle also said he did not er official buildings also were damthink it was hypocritical for him to aged.

And he said he was convinced the furor would die down, "Right now, I just sit there and answer questions," he said on an ABC tele-

I don't believe anybody is alleging

"And there's been nothing that's

been substantiated that any rules were violated, that we did anything that was unfair," he added. "And by golly, I'm proud that mom and dad wanted to help me."

and served 21 months in the army before being discharged on April

Queens apartment, also seized \$2 million in cash and arrested four 1950, and fighting ended on July

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BUSH:

He later traveled to Bhaktapur to meet victims and survey the dam-

The temblor struck at 6:09 A.M.

Quake Toll

Up to 900;

Rains Slow

Rescue Work

BHAKTAPUR, Nepal - The

along the Nepalese border with In-

dia reached at least 900 Monday.

Katmandu, at least seven persons

were killed and 17 injured. Its

B.N. Baidya of the Bhaktapur

hospital said most victims he had

treated were suffering from head

Monsoon rains hampered rescu-

The quake early Sunday morn-

ing triggered waves that swamped

boats and drowned dozens in Ban-

gladesh and destroyed thousands

The Red Cross of Nepal issued

an urgent appeal for blood. Hospi-

The quake, its epicenter about

100 miles (160 kilometers) south-

east of Katmandu, was measured at

6.7 on the Richter scale by the U.S.

Niranjan Phapa, minister of

state for bome affairs, said that at

least 450 people were confirmed dead in Nepal. He said he feared

The police in Bangladesh said

Medical teams and government

officials rushed aid to the areas in

Nepal that were hardest hit by the

were sent to help clear rubble and

Prime Minister Marich Man

Singh Shrestha, who returned to

Nepal on Sunday after attending

meeting to deal with the disaster.

He announced that money and

the quake capsized their boats.

that the torrential rains would

cause many more deaths.

tals were crowded beyond norma

of homes in Nepal and India.

quake in more than 50 years.

and leg injuries.

capacity.

Nepal.

recover bodies.

Geological Survey.

Sunday. It was the strongest earthquake to hit that region of the Himalayas since Jan. 15, 1934, when a in a national guard unit during the quake killed more than 10,000 peo-

10,000 houses collapsed in northern Bihar State. Hospitals and oth-

Channel Diggers

LONDON (Reuters) — Eurotunnel, a British-French group building a tunnel under the Channel, warned its contractors on Monday that they were digging too slowly.

Transmanche-Link, the joint venture of five British and five French construction companies building the 31-mile (50-kilometer) rail tunnel, had been told tunneling was well behind schedule. Transmanche-Link, which is digging service tunnels to run alongside the still unbuilt rail tunnel, was told it would face financial penalties, Eur-

From the British side, the service tunnel extended about 1.1 miles by the beginning of last week, just over half the planned distance, and the tunnel from the French side was only 200 yards (about 183 meters) long, well behind schedule. Transmanche-Link was unavailable for comment, but a spokesman for Dumez SA, one of the French compa-nies, said there had been geological

WORLD BRIEFS

Thatcher Won't Rule Out Detention

LONDON (AP) - Prime Minister Mangaret Thatcher said Montag that she had not ruled out the reintroduction of detention without trial los guerrilla suspects and that she wanted to keep the Irish Republican Army

guerrina suspects and mac she wanted to seep the rush required Anny guessing after its killing of eight British soldiers on Saturday, "You do not tell your enemies precisely what it is you are going to dever," she said. "We are having a thorough review of all matters and nothing has been ruled out."

Ken Maginnes, a member of Parliament from Northern Ireland confirmed Monday that he had given Mrs. Thatcher the names of three death toll from the earthquake IRA members who he said were involved in the bombing Saturday at Omagh, west of Belfast. Mr. Maginnes is in favor of internment without In this ancient town, just east of

Kin of Hostages Sue German Police

streets were calm several hours af-BREMEN. West Germany (AP) — The families of two tech ages killed in a two-day hostage drama last week have filed charges of criminal ter the quake as doctors treated the injured and residents began clean-

negligence against the West German police, lawyers said Monday.

In addition, a local government debate was scheduled for Wednesday in Bremen, where the gunmen, Dieter Degowski and Hans Riggin Rösner, hijacked a city bus. Both gunmen and an 34-year-old woman accomplice were captured.

A Hamburg attorney, Bernd Rosenkranz, said he had filed charges the

behalf of the parents of Emanuele di Giorgi, 15, who was that and in ers who were trying to reach isolat-ed Himalayan villages that were feared damaged by the area's worst by Mr. Degowski as the bus was stopped at a highway rest stop outside Bremen. Silke Bischoff, 18, who was one of two remaining hostages was killed in what authorities said was a shot fired by one of the two gunner. Her uncle, Gerold Bischoff, said he had filed charges of criminal negligence against the police.

Palau Stays Silent on Slain President

KOROR, Paian (UPI) - Authorities refused Monday to make public additional information on the death of President Lazarus Salii, saying the investigation into the second gunshot fatality of a Palau leader in three

Mr. Salii, 54, the second president of Palan, a nation in the Pacific, was found dead of a gimshot wound to the head at his home on Saturday.

"There is a possibility that it was suicide," said the president of the Senate, Joshua Koshiba, but so far no suicide note has been reported found and no motive has been made public.

Karou Brell, director of public safety, said he had been ordered to make public no further information about the investigation until it was complete. In 1985 of Haruo Remeliik, Palau's first elected president, was shot and killed. Three men were convicted of the slaying in 1986, but were acquitted on an appeal.

Return of Marcos May Be Blocked In India, survivors, rescue work-

MANILA (UPI) — The Philippine government will try to prevent the return of Ferdinand E. Marcos, the former president, for a hearing this ers and newspapers said at least 450 people died in the northern autumn, but it will abide by whatever decision a court makes on the issue. a senior adviser to President Corazon C. Aquino said Monday.

Catalino Macaraig, executive secretary to Mrs. Aquino, said "everything is in place" for Mr. Marcos's return, but officials fear someone may that 50 people were feared drowned when waves generated by attempt to attack the former president in an effort to destabilize the Aguino administration.

Mr. Marcos's lawyer in Manila, Rafael Recto, is expected to file papers this week asking a court that rules on graft cases to let Mr. Marcos attend a hearing Nov. 7, when the court will take evidence on his alleged involvement in a \$5 million scheme that involved payments from companies seeking contracts in the Philippines. Mrs. Aquino has said she will respect any court order allowing Mr. Marcos to return from edit in Hawaii, but the solicitor general, Francisco Chavez, said last week that he would try to keep Mr. Marcos out of the country.

Afghan Rebels Using Gas, Tass Says the funeral of President Moham-

MOSCOW (Renters) — The official Soviet press agency Tass said Monday that Moslem rebels had fired shells believed to be filled with poison gas at Afghan Army units in the Kunar region, near the border

food aid would be given to the Tass did not say when the attack occurred and gave no casualty figures. It said a cloud produced by artillery explosions drifted away from the government forces and enveloped livestock, which began to die.

Tass, quoting the official Afghan press agency Bakhtar, said fighting between government forces and the rebels had shifted to the south and east of Afghanistan after the northern provincial capital of Kunduz was

Former Johnson Aide Assails Book

recaptured from the guerrillas last week

BOSTON (AP) - A book describing Lyndon B. Johnson as a fearful Officials said the worst-hit towns even paranoid, president was criticized on Monday by a former Johnson

> In the book, Richard N. Goodwin, a Johnson speechwriter, describes Mr. Johnson as intensely fearful of his political rivals and prone to lapse into irrational ramblings about them. The book, to be published soon, is titled "Remembering America: A Voice from the Sixties."

George E. Reedy, the former press secretary, said: "I am very, very uneasy about diagnoses of paranoia, even when they're made by an expert, and Goodwin's not an expert. Goodwin really only knew him for a vear or so and didn't really know him too well for that year:"

For the Record

The Basque separatist group ETA took responsibility Monday for two bomb attacks in the Basque country on Friday that injured five civil guards and two passers-by. The claim was made in a statement to the Basque newspaper Egin.

U.S. Express Mail service has been extended to four more countries in

Africa, the Postal Service said Monday. It announced U.S. service to and from Madagascar and Somalia, and service to, but not from Sierra Leone and Malawi. The service is now available to 83 countries. Eight members of one of Haiti's leading peasant advocacy groups have

been arrested, reportedly on charges of urging farmers to refuse to pay been arrested, reportedly on carages of many market taxes and to halt payments on land leased by the government, market taxes and to halt payments on land leased by the government, (AFP)

TRAVEL UPDATE

U.S.-Australia Air Service to Expando SYDNEY — After two and a half years of negotiations, the governments of Australia and the United States have agreed to expand airline

service between the two countries. An agreement signed over the weekend allows U.S. airlines to fly to

Brisbane, Cairns and one other Australian city, to be chosen by the United States, and then fly on to eight other Australian destinations. Currently, the two U.S. airlines serving Australia, Continental Airlines and United Airlines, can fly to four Australian cities — Perth, Darwin, Sydney and Melbourne.

Sydney and metodume.

Gulf Air has received permission to resume flights to Iran and Iraq now that a UN-sponsored cease-fire is in effect, the Gulf News Agency reported Monday. Gulf Air, owned by the United Arab Emirate stopped flights to Baghdad and Tehran along with most other airlines shortly after the outbreak of war in September 1980.

PUBS: England and Wales End Afternoon Closings

done a long time ago. Our drinking

laws had totally confused foreign tourists." Mr. Mouna said the longer hours would increase costs at the pub but

not to the point, he hoped, of makng all-day service uneconomical. But not all pub owners and managers share his view. There is some concern that smaller, family-run businesses may go bankrupt if they are forced to stay open to compete

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with larger chains.

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Britain's Licensed Victuallers' Association estimates that only about half of the 70,000 pubs in England and Wales will initially opt for the longer hours.

And some think the relaxed laws are misplaced and dangerous. "This change comes at the wrong

time in our social history and displays a double standard in the government's attitude toward drug and alcohol abuse," said Derek Ruther ford, director of the independent Institute of Alcohol Studies. "On drugs, the government has pushed hard to cut availability in

order to cut abuse," he said. "When it comes to alcohol, it stands the argument on its head and encourages greater availability, knowing that the greatest cause of death among young people, up to the age of 25, is alcohol-related accidents."

"It will cut drunkenness," he field hospital.

said. "I don't think people will drink so much over a short period as they used to. Spreading the hours out will help."

Alcohol consumption in Britain generates an estimated £17 billion (\$29 billion) in revenue annually. About £7 billion flows into government coffers each year from tax receipts on alcoholic beverages.

Irish Soldier in UN Unit Dies in Gun Accident

The Associated Press BEIRUT - An Irish soldier serving in the United Nations peacekeeping force in Haddassa, in southern Lebanon, accidentally shot and killed himself while cleaning his rifle, a UN statement said

At the White Lion pub in Covent
Garden, Herbert Taylor, 72, was
Change He has

Stormach the change He has Garden, respect to the change. He has stomach, the statement said, and died should should and and frequented the pub for 40 years. died shortly afterward at a UN





BREAKING A FAST - The R of the United Farm Warrager, w Mr. Chases, who lost is perund table grapes which the tament

New Terro Police Are Criticize By Roberto Sur-ATHENS - 12 Greece

want four or the state of the state of police states. Maria Cara The modern a way way. first of the same grouns (are mes dead. Normber . popur lear and much helder 25.0 mm to 10.0 45% Virulence Annual New al thun ret remote 1 made that sometimes of the classic attaché in United

The great at the States ms was constituted and the constitute of the min prober II has commend to more late. for several attacks - 1 5 - 1 225 personne di Circi North Course and Art ing where the Att of the Text and that alone is a reason of the district of the nior government to the state of the has querb describe to the office all

proclamations are antisming the The assemble to the to line stations has been money detilined in 1868.

Israeli T**roo**s

GAZA, Total (Comprised Classes Sup-lesses start and west aded la Palestane, comes violent dashes in the occur on terrotomes an Marcia, and the arms stage and a curies ... 12 ... ras, de mas around Nation, the organization and the Israel-Commence West, Barriet.

mass monday bear 10 to 16 paredd acres to the towns of Gaza and Bot: Handon in the Gaza Soon and in the Jahanna and Shati refiger districts. Palestimians ared bospital officials 42.5 Imope wounced three Falestinhas in classes of the West Bank,

Formers of the wounted Pales.

and Palestinians said a remark cavitan short a least seem y countries foned a bus near Tolk arm, morthets of Variles Palestanians saud troops hessegged Sala Hospital in Gazz, where farmhe had taken the wounded for beiment Wittesser seid sendiers and seat 2 - cast-old man

Processes formed these to block Moscow Prote

made the hospital comance.

MOSCOW - Trees people ar-Read at a protest to mark the 20th amentary of the Societ-led surveson of Czecheslovakia have been entented to the weeks in fair and apartme person since successive proor lems or fines, a Cusudent sand Alexander Positianines said two bet sentences given to his father;

> dust to words that i not horking know why (this way Be is that food private obse

But n Licated on hrst mdepe

475 Spring



most deadly terrorist group, called of Poros last month, killing nine

vember 17 carried out the bomb to fight terrorism and boost securi-

The group has threatened to strike again as the United States number of Middle East groups, tries to negotiate a new lease on its Tourism Minister Niko Skoulas

ing where they will strike next, and do not use Greece as a place to that alone is a success," said a se- settle your differences." nior government policy maker who has quietly dissented from official proclamations discounting the

The assault on the police station rorism issue.

lapsed severely.

small arsenal of weapons.

The incident a week ago was the first of its kind in Greece and is terrorists, including those who attacked the Greek cruise ship City of Porre last month, killing nine

taken a variety of measures to increase cooperation with the United States and West European nations

Acknowledging that Greece had had a welcoming attitude toward a said: "We used to think that if we were nice to everyone in the region, they would be nice to us. But we have put a tougher message out

aroused little interest among said, police and domestic intelli-Greeks, who often say they have gence bodies were stripped of many been unfairly criticized on the ter-

dence that law enforcement has thy," a foreign policy official said.

psed severely.

"When we are hit, all we get are The incident has had an ampliaccusations. It is hypocritical." But the issue of police efficiency, icans and West Europeans of a lax police station, seems to strike a

"This is going to be a hot political issue," said Theodoros Kasimis, chief spokesman for the opposition New Democracy Party. "People here are used to living in a secure, virtually crime-free society, and Since then, however, Greece has now there is a growing sense of

> He said the police forces were understaffed, poorly trained, de-moralized and overly politicized. His comments echoed assessments offered by several Western diplo-

A senior government official said, "Our biggest problem in fighting terrorism is mounting a sustained, efficient police action."

But he added, "We are suffering now, saying we are still friendly but an inheritance of the dictatorship. Seven years of military rule in Greece ended in 1974. When de-These efforts seem to have mocracy was restored, the official powers. Since then, any effort to build up their powers has been po-"When other countries suffer a litically sensitive, he said.

chants' stock to force Palestinians

■ Abu Nidal Tied to Attack

sponsibility on Monday for a gre-

Press reported from Beirut. The assertion, which came in

Revolutionary Council faction, was

published in An Nahar, a Beirus

The statement dedicated the at-

as Abu Jihad, the military com-

mander of the Palestine Liberation

Organization who was assassinated

in Tunis in April. The PLO has said

The explosion on Saturday oc-

Caring, Not Curing, Is Priority in N.Y. AIDS Unit

New York Times Service NEW YORK - In a fifth-floor hospital room, a woman worries about who will raise her son if she dies of AIDS. Nearby, another woman lingers, well enough to leave if she had a home but too sick to return to the streets.

Across the hall, a man shouts for his methadone while his next-door neighbor, blinded by infection, lis-tens to a lawyer read his will. In the corridor, a third man wanders aimlessly, his brain so ruined by the AIDS virus that he is unable to recall a conversation with his mother moments earlier.

And in the room next to the nurses' station, a 25-year-old former schoolteacher begs to be dis-connected from a feeding tube and

This is the AIDS unit at Montefiore Medical Center in the Bronx. where death is routine and suffering constant, where tenderness is more useful than technology and where hospital workers grapple with medical, social and emotional problems they never studied in ectrool.

"The leitmotif of this work is that caring is more important than curing," said Dr. Gerald Friedland, director of the AIDS team at Montefiore. "We have been led in this generation by exquisite technology, which by necessity took away from the more personal parts of medicine. Now, we're learning to do other things that will bene everybody. That is the bright side of this very cruel disease."

Health experts agree that the AIDS epidemic, which has pressed hospitals to their limits, is forcing a reorganization of medical care in many ways. Besides the renewed humanism, the disease has led to the creation of AIDS units, islands of specialized care like the 13-bed cluster at Montefiore, which have lately become common in hospitals throughout New York City.

Those units, loosely modeled on an official said. the AIDS ward at San Francisco drome, a disease that in New York their demand for a separate state, nant.

the homeless and the needy.

In the AIDS unit at Monteliore, there are social workers to search for scarce housing, lawyers to arrange custody for children about to be orphaned, drug counselors to calibrate painkillers for addicts, ethicists to figure out when to let slip a life that cannot be saved.

At a time of nursing shortages, there are enough staff members for desperately ill patients who require intense care. And, amid continuing prejudice and fear of contagion, there are health-care workers treating AIDS patients because they

want to. The team approach in the AIDS units will be one of the indelible legacies of the AIDS epidemic, said Dr. Spencer Foreman, president of Monteliore.

On an average day in New York City, nearly 1,500 men, women and children are hospitalized with AIDS, with predictions that the number will at least double in the next four years.

sidered a form of segregation, but now there is wide agreement among patients and health experts that they offer the most comprehensive and humane care.

have asked to be there and are than usual by physicians, who of-therefore unlikely to shun patients ten seem disdainful toward other because of fear of infection or health-care workers. scorn for their life styles. AIDS Dr. Friedland agreed that AIDS

work in this enclave describe them-selver as satisfied and stimulated by a job that offers no extra comation and plenty of heartache, but an unusual opportunity to care for patients in a personal, unhur-

"It's amazing in this day and age that a nurse has time to hold someone's hand for an hour," said Robert Abel, a nurse.

Kathleen Eglin, the nursing su-pervisor of the unit, pairs nurses and patients based on temperament and interests and keeps them together long enough for loving re-lationships to develop.

Marcia James, for instance, cares for a Creole-speaking man because he comes from Dominica in the West Indies and she from Saint The special units once were con- Lucia. Ms. James rarely cooks for made vegetarian meals. He is blind

The nurses in the AIDS unit say their job satisfaction is related to Nurses on the Montefiore team being treated more respectfully

Gurkha Militants Sign Pact

Gurkha group signed an agreement

300 people dead in the hills of the kilometers) east of New Delhi. northeastern state of West Bengal,

end agitation, surrender arms and NEW DELHI - A militant cooperate with the government. In return, the pact provides for

The front began agitating in 1986 for a "Gurkhaland" to be

units generally have a ratio of four had altered the traditional relation- and those likely to bring in heroin patients for each nurse, compared ship between doctors and nurses.

or cocaine are barred. Sometimes:

to \$ to 1 on regular medical and Nurses, he said, adapted more easipatient must be watched by a secu-

It is that ratio that nurses say attracted them to the year-old AIDS unit at Montefiore. While we weren't," he said. "My generation of their colleagues are diswe could cure everything. We have become more modest." Much of the AIDS unit's medical

care is trial-and-error, as doctors

and nurses battle a cruel array of symptoms. When a fungus infection of the mouth and throat makes food hard to swallow and bitter to the taste, a patient is offered pear nectar and protein supplements.

But physical symptoms are the least of the problems for the AIDS patients at Montefiore, most of lives were already in disarray be-fore their illness.

Ms. Eglin said the "first couple of days can be a little hairy" when an addicted patient arrives. Some times visitors must be regulated

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patient must be watched by a secu-

rity guard, which happened ofter a

man was found heating crack in the

already taking the substitute opiate

have their dosages adjusted as illness changes their metabolism.

A quarter of Montefiore's AIDS

patients are women, of which the majority are drug abusers and the

rest sex partners of infected men.

Most are mothers of small children

and, for them, custody is a burning

issue. Often, social workers say, the

women want their children cared

for by grandparents rather than by a father who has not been involved

with the family or is a drug abuser.

Drug-addicted patients are urged onto methadone, and those

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With India, Ending Struggle

A Home Ministry spokesman

on Monday to end two years of limited autonomy to Darjeeling hill violent agitation that left at least areas, which are 685 miles (1,180

General Hospital, were created to said the agreement required mem-meet the special demands of ac-bers of the militant Gurkha Na-boring Assam, where Nepaliquired immune deficiency syn- tional Liberation Front to drop speaking Gurkhas are predomi-

75010 PARIS (thro the archway) Tel.: 47 70 64 30 When in Paris... visit our Museum carved out of Darjeeling hill areas

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Mr. Chavez, who lost 33 pounds (15 kilograms), was protesting the use of pesticides on California New Terrorist Fears in Athens

And Criticized Following Recent Guerrilla Attacks

attack, they get sympa

ATHENS — Just as office seemed to be recovering from an musual bout of terrorist attacks, a unusual bout of terrorist attacks, a fied effect because Greece had al-squad of urban guerrillas seized a ready been accused by some Amer-highlighted by the assault on the police station here without firing a shot, tied up the officers and stole a attitude toward terrorism. It also much more responsive chord.

November 17, has made an evolu- persons. tionary leap this summer, emerging much bolder and more sophisticated than before.

Tr. 34.10

The Value Land

War was

To the Publication of the Control of

the first and the same of

we Johnson tide baikle

Virulently anti-American, November 1/ carned out the beauty attack that killed the U.S. military ty for tourists. attaché in Greece in late June.

military bases in Orecce November 17 has claimed responsibility for several attacks on U.S. military personnel in Greece.
"Now they have people wonder-

has been widely depicted in the

Strip - Israelis shot and wounded 18 Palestinians during violent clashes in the occupied territories on Monday, and the army imposed a curfew on 120,000 residents great." around Nablus, the largest town on and the second of

the Israeli-occupied West Bank. Fourteen of the wounded Palestinians, including boys 10 to 16 years old, were shot in the towns of Gaza and Beit Hanun in the Gaza Strip, and in the Jabalya and Shati refugee districts, Palestinians and

hospital officials said. Troops wounded three Palestinians in clashes in the West Bank, and Palestinians said a Jewish civilian shot a 16-year-old after youths stoned a bus near Tulkarm, northwest of Nablus.

Palestinians said troops besieged Shifa Hospital in Gaza, where fam-flies had taken the wounded for treatment. Witnesses said soldiers shot and beat a 27-year-old man outside the hospital entrance.

others have been given shorter pris-

Reusers traffic throughout Gaza, the largest confiscated identity cards or mer GAZA, Israeli-Occupied Gaza town in the Gaza Strip.

Israeli Troops Shoot 18 Palestinians

You could hear people chanting to pay taxes. Leaders of the upris-'Allah akhbar' everywhere you ing have urged Palestinians not to went," a Gaza resident said. The pay Israeli taxes. Moslem chant means "God is

"Tires lit the sky red in all of Gaza," he said. "It was like a battlefield. Everywhere you could hear it. There were military vehicles ev-The army imposed a curfew on

the Nablus area, confining resi-

dents to their homes, after troops shot and killed a Palestinian in the Askar refugee district overnight. Throughout the occupied territo-ries, Palestinians observed a general strike called by underground

leaders of the uprising.
In Jerusalem and the West Bank town of Ramallah, Palestinians observed a full strike. Traffic was very light; shops were shuttered, and few Palestinians went to work in

Leaders of the uprising called the strike to protest against raids by curred near a sidewalk cafe at a Protesters burned tires to block Israeli tax collectors, who have shopping mall in downtown Haifa

Moscow Protesters on '68 Invasion Jailed

sentenced to two weeks in jail, and lin. He added that "more than 150 people" were arrested after the (\$160). demonstration that took place at She Alexander Podrabinek said two. Pushkin Square where human beaten" by policemen after being

week sentences given to his father, rights protests often have been arrested.

this way. But what you do know

Agence France-Presse

MOSCOW — Three people arrested at a protest to mark the 20th rested at a protest to mark the 20th sident Democratic Union, which rested at a protest to mark the 20th sident Democratic Union, which are the protest lasted for 15 minutes and was broken up.

Assia Lashchiver, an activist of anniversary of the Soviet-led invaorganized the protest on Sunday, the Democratic Union, said several

sion of Czechoslovakia have been and a third person, Roman Mantu-detainees had received prison sentences of five days or less and about 40 were fined up to 100 rubles She added that "30 people were

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Time to Tackle Issues

last hangover attended to, the last rhetorical cannon spiked. With a gavel's bang Thursday night, the long and largely unedifying process by which America selects its presidential candidates came to a merciful end. Two candidates survive, one to be chosen. But first the candidates themselves must provide a reasonable basis for choice.

The primaries and conventions failed miserably in forcing them to do so. In Atlanta and New Orleans, speakers offered predictable and occasionally witless bombast, rousing the faithful while educating no one. Meanwhile, the party platforms revealed mainly a Democratic reluctance to offend anyone and a Republican eagerness to satisfy delegates' relentless conservatism.

Yet the conventions have not been a total loss -at least, not for the candidates. In his acceptance speech, Michael Dukakis showed that the governor of a small state could address the multiple concerns of a large, diverse party. In his speech, George Bush directly confronted two huge obstacles to his hopes of catching Mr. Dukakis.

One was the notion that he was little more than an echo chamber for the Reagan era. The other, a more subtle but perhaps more perilous challenge, was his image as a buttoned-up, boat-shoed, bloodless elitist. He did admirably on both counts, revealing an independent mind and a hitherto concealed sense of humor and warmth.

Until he spoke, the Republican convention was going nowhere fast. A carefully orchestrated program of Bush-boosting and Duke-dumping had been overwhelmed. first by speculation about Mr. Bush's run-

The last balloon has been swept out, the ning mate, then by the choice itself: Senator ast hangover attended to, the last rhetorical Dan Quayle of Indiana. The political reasoning for the selection was hard to fathom to begin with. The revelation that Mr. Quayle had used connections to join the national guard when draftees were going to Vietnam threw the Bush camp into panic.

Even if the episode now fades, it diverted attention from speakers carefully chosen to present themes important to the Bush campaign. The networks largely ignored Jeane Kirkpatrick's description of the Democrats as a "blame-America-first crowd." And viewers missed most of the attack by the evangelist Pat Robertson on the Democrats' soft and "liberal" moral code, Perhaps this was just as well: The country has already been exposed, in Atlanta and New Orleans, to enough negative campaigning.

The field thus remains open for the candidate who chooses to devote attention not to the calamities his opponent will visit on the nation but what he himself would do to make the nation better. Writing in Newsweek recently, former President Richard Nixon, no stranger to negative campaigning himself, urged both parties to end "their obsession with trivialities" and address real ssues. These are not in short supply:

Crippling budget and trade deficits. Honelessness. Hopelessness among children of an underclass. Serious poverty in the midst of general prosperity. A hopeful but still-fragile relationship with the Soviet Union. What remains in short supply are specific proposals that will interest - and maybe even excite — a public weary of politics even as the main event begins.

-- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Facing Up to the X Factor

Among other things, the Republican convention was one long celebration of President Reagan's foreign policy - of "peace through strength" and of his resonant acclaim of the specialness of America in the world. And why not? Rather incredibly, the world turned out to be his oyster. He has had real, though hardly unbroken, successes. No, he has not "ended the Cold War" or made the world forever safe for democracy or ended the requirement for close atten tion to the multiple military and economic sinews of national power.

But, in the main event, he has begun to shape an extraordinarily promising relationship with the Soviet Union, a country that remains the principal adversary and source of danger to the United States. Already there have been the sort of measurable changes in Soviet performance - particularly in arms reductions and in retrenchment in regional conflicts — that many people had thought were beyond the realm of Kremlin possibility and that many others had thought to be utterly inconsistent with the policies of Ronald Reagan.

In Atlanta, the Democrats tended to skip over the contribution that Reagan policies had made to the new Soviet-American prospect and to assign the leading role to Mikhail Gorbachev. But while Americans can hope to profit from whatever enlightenment emerges from Moscow, their first responsibility is to supply their own enlightenment.

widely asserted that the Reagan achievement and the Bush promise flow from the arms buildup, from a devotion to freedom and from personal resoluteness and credibility from a measure of "toughness" not to be expected from the likes of Democrats and certainly not from "liberals." The Democrats have some work to do here. The Republicans would have to be crazy not to beat them over the head for any perceived shortfall.

George Bush's involvement in government has given him exposure, experience and an outlook that has moved from Nixon conservative to Reagan conservative. Yet there remains a kind of floating X factor. To critics on the left it is the still-shaded role he played in Reagan administration fiascoes, to critics on the right it concerns his attitude toward purest Reaganism, and to others it concerns the specific content of his views.

The party platform that his people produced, for instance, urges "rapid and certain deployment" of the Strategic Defense Initiative — "as technologies permit." The condition suggests the hard decisions that await the next president. He must muster the resources, not just technological and economic but political, to ensure a steady commitment to a strong defense during a period when public opinion is becoming unmoored, and he must show the intelligence to widen and sustain the changes in Soviet international conduct that are starting to come into view only now.

Exports Without Inflation? Inflation in the United States has been In the year ending in June 1987, it showed

accelerating since the beginning of the year. The Reagan administration, which prided itself on the drop in the inflation rate during its first term, is now seeing a troubling rise at the end of its second. The rate of increase is not yet enough to set the red lights flashing, but it has impelled the Federal Reserve Board to push interest rates up several times since early spring. It will present the next president with unpleasant choices. This pickup in inflation is coming from

the strain on an economy that is trying to accommodate continuing high demand at home while it supplies a rapid increase in exports. The administration's strategy to get the trade deficit down has been to lower the dollar's exchange rate and rely on cheaper prices to set off an export boom. That is succeeding. Exports have been rising fast in recent months.

The administration has never been willing to acknowledge that, to keep inflation down as exports increase, it must do one more thing - slow down consumer spending to free the industrial capacity that those exports require. Wages are now beginning to show the effects of tight labor markets. The best indicator of wage inflation is the employment cost index, which takes fringe benefits into account as well as cash wages.

that labor compensation had risen a modest 3 percent. In the year after that, the index showed a rise of 4.5 percent.

Similarly, there has been a steady rise in the statistics showing the use of industrial capacity. That capacity is not as great as it needs to be because Americans, for years, have chosen to consume too much while saving and investing too little. The supplyside approach of the early Reagan years was supposed to fix all that; it did not.

The Reagan administration has been phenomenally lucky on inflation, most clearly when oil prices collapsed in 1986, more than offsetting the effects of the declining dollar. But that luck seems to be running out. Commodity prices have been rising worldwide, led by foodstuffs. The real impact of the drought on grocery prices lies ahead.

With a powerful surge of exports under way, an awkward question is going to recur. Would Americans rather choke it off and let the trade deficit soar, or are they willing to cut consumption? If they do neither, the inflation rate will continue to accelerate. This administration is leaving the subject to the next president. Whatever he does, this lift in inflation is rooted in the decisions his predecessor refused to make.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Failures in Latin America

The failings of Reagan administration policy in Latin America have become even more obvious as its time runs out. The dirty little war against Nicaragua is ending in defeat for the contras; El Salvador's civil war drags on; pressure on Panama's General Manuel Antonio Noriega has not forced him to resign. The most serious failure, though, is far less dramatic: The U.S. government is still not doing enough to help the crippled economies of Latin America.

Bankers, sociologists and politicians

warn that Latin America's financial woes pose the greatest threat to democracy there. Yet Ronald Reagan and his aides never grasped this. Mr. Reagan's myopic view is still on display in the Republican Party platform plank on Latin America, which

largely criticizes Nicaragua and Cuba. On a recent trip to Latin America, Secretary of State George Shultz lectured his hosts in Brazil and Ecuador on the virtues of freemarket economic policies. His words would have had more effect if his boss had been willing to put some resources behind them.

- Los Angeles Times.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France. Tel.: (1) 46,37,93.00. Telex: Advertising, 613595; Circulation, 612832; Editorial, 612718; Production, 630698. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Editor for Asia: Michael Richardson, 5 Canterbury Rd., Singapore 0511. Tel.47:-7768. Tix RS56923
Managing Dir. Asia: Makolin Glem, 50 Gloucester Rood, Hong Keng, Tel. 8-8610616. Telex: 61170
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Pres. U.S.: Michael Convoy, 850 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022. Tel. (212) 752-3890. Telex: 427175
S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Navuerre B 733021126. Commission Paritaire No. 61337
© 1988, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved. ISSN: 0294-8052.



Bush Loses a Gamble He Didn't Have to Take The Reagan

By James Reston

WASHINGTON — In picking Senator Dan Quayle as his vice presidential partner, George Bush been comfortable with Mr. Dole or the didn't remove the doubts about his other heavy hitters, and was apparentleadership; he multiplied them. His ly looking for somebody who would indement is now an issue more than be as deferential to him as he was to ever - not whether this bird from Mr. Reagan, and somebody who was Indiana can fly or whether he dodged young enough and handsome enough the Vietnam draft but whether Mr. to baby the baby-boomers. Bush would pick the best available

people to help govern the country. This haunted an otherwise successful convention. The vice president made the best speech of his long and distinguished career. It was shrewdly political. It reconciled the irreconcilables. With its kind words for the iobless, the homeless and the environment, it comforted the independents. It was at times eloquently philosophical and even funny. And it was carefully balanced with a rightwing agenda masquerading in the binding of a hymn book.

It was flawlessly delivered; never had he looked or sounded so presidential. But when it came to making his first major decision, he didn't act presidential. He had five months to make up his mind but dithered until the last minute and then chose the least experienced candidate.

He had said his first test of a vice presidential nominee would be whether the person was best qualified to be president. But he passed over Bob Dole, Howard Baker, Jack Kemp and others who surely met that test better than Danny Boy. Even if he had been looking for

somebody who could bash the Democrats, Mr. Dole has forgotten more political tricks than Mr. Quayle is likely to learn between now and Novemher But Mr. Bush would not have

ty of Ronald Reagan.

The irony of this is not only that the vice president is now more uncomfortable than ever but that his public relations adventure was so unnecessary. Despite the guesses of the pollsters, the outlook for Mr. Bush was bright. The waves on the surface may be going with the Democrats for now, but the deeper tides are running with the Republicans.

To begin with, they have two



Mr. Bush made a lot in his acceptance speech, almost too much, of what he personally was going to do: "I won't let them take it away." But when President Reagan flies around the country urging the voters to sustain his successes, he can whistle this

tune better than anybody else. Also, the Republicans have the peace and prosperity issues: Inflation, unemployment, interest rates and control of nuclear weapons are all on their side. The only things they have to fear are the deficits.



to be worrying much about that. Other trends or tendencies favor the Republicans. They have broken the Democrats' hold on the South. They have picked up votes with the movement of workers from the cities to the suburbs. They are strong with the business community, the goodluck farmers, the middle-aged and, as mass education has grown, with the

middle range of college graduates. The Democrats are still largely the party of the poor, the city dwellers, the bad-luck farmers, the immigrants, the blacks and the least educated. These generalizations are slippery but are fairly good guides to voting habits. The edge is probably with Mr. Bush, if he plays to his party's strengths and not to his weaknesses.

There are serious issues to be debated on both foreign and domestic policy, and the sooner Mr. Bush and Mr. Dukakis get together and debate them instead of damning each other on the side, the better. But a study of the two acceptance speeches indicates that the differences are not as great as they pretend, and the chances are that the margin in November will be close.

If so, the winner may very well be chosen not on the political issues but on issues of character and judgment. This is why Mr. Bush's first major decision was so important. For in picking Mr. Quayle, he was not only unfair to the young and inexperienced senator from Indiana, pitching him into the pit with only a few hours' notice, but unfair to the country, which expected him, especially in this world of terrorists, to select the best qualified, not the most "comfortable."

The New York Times.

The Yankee Trader: He's Alive, Well and Prospering

N EW ORLEANS — All eyes were focused on the release of the U.S. Commerce Department's June balance-of-trade figures last week. Every month, in fact, currency traders and stock market analysts are riveted by the size of America's trade deficit, speculating that should it rise even slightly, world markets could reel - at least for a day. But in focusing on the trade deficit, few have noted that America's record-long peacetime expansion has been driven recently by an export boom. While the trade figures may have peaks and valleys, this year exports will set new records and the

trade deficit will narrow. Indeed, the June trade figures continue to demonstrate the vitality of the U.S. economy. Exports lagged slightly behind July's recordbreaking high but remain strong. The revised May figures represent the first single-digit monthly trade deficit since March 1985. And, adjusted for inflation, exports have soared 15 percent since June 1987 while imports crept up only 5 percent —only 2 percent if oil is excluded Aircraft exports were exemplary, increasing

a full 205 percent over last year. Simply put, the Yankee trader is alive, well and creating a foundation of prosperity for the nation. The export boom is due not only to a more realistic exchange rate for the dollar but to

By C. William Verity The writer is U.S. commerce secretary.

the improved quality of U.S. goods and services and U.S. technological leadership in many areas.
This export boom is not limited to one region of the country or to a single industrial sector. All across America, imaginative entrepreneurs are realizing that exporting makes good business sense.

Today, the Chinese watch color television made in Illinois, Australian citizens get tele-

America is exporting sand to Saudi Arabia, chopsticks to Japan and shoes to Italy.

phone bills identical to those in Cincinnati, and breast-scanning devices from Indiana go to developing and industrialized nations alike. America is exporting sand to Saudi Arabia, chopsticks to Japan and shoes to Italy.

Last year, as employment surged to record levels, almost 600,000 manufacturing jobs were created, reflecting expanded exports and increased output. This prosperity is the rock upon which Ameri-

cans can build an even stronger nation. Of course, some will say it can't be done. It can, and we need only look at the 38.7 percent real growth in exports since the third quarter of 1986 to be convinced.

But reaching this pinnacle demands that Americans learn from their trading partners and look to export-led growth. To do that, the federal budget deficit must be reduced, higher personal saving rates restored and business investment sustained.

The key to continued expansion in gross national product is greater investment - particularly in expanding manufacturing capacity — which should be financed by increased domestic saving. Business investment means more plants, equipment, capacity and jobs for U.S. workers.

The government has a role to play. Congress must bite the bullet by curting unnecessary spending and relieving the pressure to borrow which soaks up domestic saving. We in the executive branch must continue to negotiate freer, fairer trade around the world.

The end of U.S. expansion is in sight only for those doomsayers who are too eager to make bad news out of good. History tempts us with greatness. We Americans can bow to the naysayers whose pessimism could become a self-fulling prophecy. Or we can save more, invest more and export now. Herein lies our challenge

The New York Times

In the Sahara, a Fight for Independence Winds Down

TONDON - In the unyielding stone and sand of the Western Sahara, the world's longest and least known war is coming to an end. The

Sahrawi, the region's Arab people, have been fighting for 13 years to establish an independent state where their nomadic forebears grazed goats, sheep and camels. The Sahrawi have contested the desolate, beautiful plateau against a Moroccan army equipped with modern arms by France and the United States. The unequally matched forces have battled to a standstill.

But deadlock is not good enough. The Sahrawi depend entirely on Algeria for sanctuary, arms, even food and water. Now Algeria and Moroc-co have patched up their quarrel over Algeria's support for the Sahrawi. It appears inevitable that Algeria will compel the Sahrawi to end their fight.

In the larger scheme of things, the failure of perhaps 150,000 Sahrawi to gain self-determination in a desert at the edge of the world is of no great importance. Their claim to the Western Sahara, a Spanish colony until 1975, has been recognized by no fewer than 71 nations. But nearly all are in the Soviet bloc or Third World, where a nation tied to the United States and France is almost mechanically opposed.

COLLEGE PARK, Maryland — It is inevitable that there will be a unilateral Palestinian declaration of

independence and statehood covering

the disputed territories. What remains

to be seen is whether the proclamation

of the Palestinian state leads to peace

in the Middle East or to catastrophe

for both Israelis and Palestinians, Ei-

ther way, Washington and the U.S.

Jewish community will bear a signifi-

Three distinct factors are driving

events. First and most important is the

uprising. The Palestinian people are

unilaterally denying the Israelis effec-

tive control of the territories. They

have given their allegiance to an un-

derground quasi-government; they are breaking their links with Israeli society

Second, King Hussein's abandon-

ment of any Jordanian claim to sov-

ereignty over the West Bank has

forced the Palestinians to choose be-

tween living forever under Israeli rule

that a Palestinian declaration of inde-

pendence was being drafted trans-

formed this idea into a psychological

reality. Thus, the Palestinian people

are now calling for such a declaration.

hood can bring peace to the region. When the Palestine Liberation Orga-

nization proclaims the state of Pales-

tine, it can take these steps:

Potentially, a declaration of state-

Third, Israel's decision to reveal

and forming a Palestinian state.

and creating alternative institutions.

cant part of the responsibility.

By Bernard D. Nossiter

The affair illustrates the limits of patronage. A dependent state must show prospects of winning to earn continued support from a larger pow-er. Thus the Soviet Union pulls out of Afghanistan but continues to subsidize Cuba. Algeria, with less resources, was bound to cut its costs in the Western Sahara when it became clear that the Sahrawi could not prevail.

The Sahrawis say they will continue fighting, but how can they? Their Land-Rovers, mortars, cannon, machine guns, shells and bullets all come from Algeria. Their women, children and elderly — those not behind Mo-rocco's wall — live in comfortable tent cities in southwest Algeria, near the garrison town of Tindouf. In recent years, Sahrawi fighters

have regularly attacked the 1,000mile (1,600 kilometer) wall of stone and sand that Morocco has built to cut Western Sahara in half. The Sahrawis - the guerrillas of the Polisario Front — fire their light weapons, sometimes kill Moroccan soldiers, blow up ammunition and withdraw. At most, they have been able to penetrate the wall briefly and take a few prisoners. But they have signally failed in their objective of breaking the morale of the 100,000

Palestinians Should Declare Statehood

By Jerome M. Segal

a new constitution and thus relegate

It can announce that the new state

is at peace with Israel, seeks only the

territories of the West Bank and

Gaza and is prepared to enter into

face-to-face negotiations on a gov-

ernment-to-government basis. It can

also name an ambassador to Israel

and send him to address the Knesset.

active terrorism and any lethal at-

tacks on Israeli soldiers who continue

And it can announce that it is pre-

If the Palestinians coupled such a

peace initiative to their declaration of

independence, they would win recog-

nition from a majority of the world

governments and the support of most

Americans and many Israelis. If the

Palestinians do not go ahead with a

peace initiative, however, the declara-

tion of statehood will be like waving a

red flag in front of a bull, playing into

the hands of those calling for Israeli annexation of the territories and even

The PLO is deliberating these mat-

ters, as are Palestinians in the West

Bank and Gaza. What they decide will

be influenced by the extent to which it

It can dissolve the PLO, transform is clear that a peace initiative would be

it into a provisional government with met with a strong positive response.

for expulsion of the Palestinians.

pared to negotiate with the Israelis

over the issues of demilitarization

and special security guarantees.

to occupy the country of Palestine.

It can issue a law forbidding all

the PLO covenant to history.

Moroccan soldiers stationed at the wall. Moroccan soldiers directed heavy and accurate fire at two Sahrawi assaults I accompanied. Indeed, the war may have strength-

ened King Hassan II of Morocco. He gets a steady flow of arms from Washington and Paris. His generals, always a political threat, are busy at the front. Duty on the wall in the hot summer is harsh, but soldiers get double pay.

Algeria's implicit turn from the

Sahrawis' cause probably rests on several factors. The collapse of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries reduced Algeria's earnings from gas and made desert war outlays a heavier burden. Algeria wants to lead North Africa's Arabs; a deadlock with Morocco does not serve this end. Finally, Algeria was host to an Arab summit meeting in June, where an effort was made to unite divided Arabs behind occupied Palestinians. Morocco, not unfriendly to Israel, could attend only when its quarrel with Algeria had been patched up.

For King Hassan, the settlement

promises a great triumph. He will have to give up his spurious claim to southwest Algeria, but he should make good his equally spurious claim to the Western Sahara (only two of 16

There is no way to guarantee the PLO

that, even if it does launch a full peace initiative, Israel will negotiate with

representatives of the new state. If

into the provisional government of the state of Palestine that the PLO will

find the strength to recognize Israel.

A hard-line Israeli position makes

it all the more necessary for the Pales-

timians to couple a declaration of

statehood with acceptance of Israel.

Unfortunately, it also makes it more

difficult to do so. The long-term

problem the Palestinians face is how

to make the state a reality once it is

proclaimed. Ultimately, they will

have to secure Israeli troop with-drawal, but without the peace initia-

tive it is more likely that a proclama-

tion of independence will lead to a

war of Palestinian independence or a

What is needed is for the American

Jewish community and the U.S. gov-

ernment to say that they are not op-

posed to a Palestinian state in princi-

ple, and that if the proclamation of

statehood goes forward with a clear

and unambiguous commitment to

live in peace with Israel, they will

recognize it and urge Israel to meet it

The writer, a research scholar at the

University of Maryland Institute for

Philosophy and Public Policy, contributed this article to The New York Times.

halfway at the negotiating table.

war of Palestinian expulsion.

World Court judges thought there was anything in this demand). Unless the deal between Rabat and Algiers breaks down. Morocco will take over the region, its sparse population and its useful phosphate. To be sure, the handover will require a layer of cosmetics. Morocco

tions should supervise a referendum to determine the Sahrawis' wishes. But Algeria no longer insists on the Sahrawi position, that Moroccan troops and police must first pull out of the Western Sahara. Morocco should be able to get the result it wants. It can drop from the electoral rolls many Sahrawi living in Algerian

and Algeria agree that the United Na-

camps; it can inflate the register with Moroccans who have settled in towns in Western Sahara, behind the wall. Then, with Algerian and UN blessing, the king will be monarch of the nomads' desert. The United Nations, enjoying a

diplomatic role, has submitted a proposal for a referendum to the ahrawis and the Moroccans. King Hassan told Le Monde of Paris. however, that it would be "dangerous" for Algeria as well as Morocco to live alongside an independent Western Sahara. Referendum or no. Algeria's new ally made clear, Western Sahara is Moroccan. For those who admire the tenacity

of the Sahrawi, their courage, their remarkable ability to transform an inhospitable desert into a plausible home, this is unfortunate. But then romantic tastes rarely guide politics.

The writer, a longtime foreign correspondent for The Washington Post who later covered the United Nations for column from London.

Legacy of Aloofness

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld WASHINGTON - There is a painful gap in the Reagan foreign policy legacy of militant anti-communism. The element missing is a commitment to social justice. and its absence casts a shadow over the gains recorded and promised in

the Reagan years.
In his presidency Ronald Reagan
fairly demonstrated that anti-communism is not inconsistent with a search for peace and nuclear sanity. that it can lower the level of violence: in the world and is not bound to lead it. the country into wasting wars, and that it can produce not only valuable strategic gains but real improved we ments in the lives and peace of mind. of individual people.

But anti-communism remains and incomplete agenda. Strategically and morally it is necessary, since militant communism represents the principal threat to the interests and values of the United States in our time. But there must be more to a great nation's foreign policy. Much of manking goes to sleep hungry, poor and mistra-able every night. In many places conditions and prospects have worsened in the past decade. This is wrong.

The cause of social justice remains

something of a cripple of the Cold War. As an internationalist ideology, it has yet to recover from leftist polit. ical abuse of some of those who embraced it too innocently. But many to people, liberals if you will and some d good Republicans, too, harbor a continuing concern for the cause and are ready to endorse some political vehicle that comes along committed to it-

Precisely here enter the Republicans with their nomination on the social justice and development ticket: the free market. They have taken advantage of the undoubted full-blown crisis of world socialism and the West's faltering confidence in state welfarism to argue that free enterprise is the engine to pull any society

smart enough to hook up to it.

Republicans take a pride that book between the splendid and the insufferable in the universality and portability of America's economic model. The Reagan gloss makes free enterprise not merely a doctrine of privilege but a gospel of worldwide development.
But there are a few hitches, starting with the mundane question of whether it is the magic of the market or the

U.S. government's enormous borrowing that deserves the main credit for the advances of the nation's economy in the Reagan years. The Chinese and Soviet experiments are in an early stage. Leaving aside the matter of how the United States will work its way out from under its mountain of debt, most countries in distress have nothing like the access to credit that has fueled at least part of the

American economic boom.

It requires a leap of faith, moreover, to look at the people who have been left behind in the U.S. advance and to conclude that though the fremarket soaks up poverty imperfectly in America, it will soak up poverty. more efficiently, or efficiently enough to settle the political volca-

noes anyway, in foreign lands.
No doubt there is good economic value in Republican lessons of austerity and discipline, but these lessons are being preached to societies that lack America's plush cushions of resources and subsidies, not to mention its social safety net.

It is possible that aloof Republicans can end up doing more good than committed Democrats. But it would be easier to believe in the international relevance of the U.S. example if it came accompanied by an attitude more compassionate toward the less advantaged, starting with the less advantaged in America.

There is a respectable debate under way as to whether traditional foreign aid is the best measure of Western interest in the Third World, but too many conservatives have a tendency to use sophisticated arguments, and sometimes not so sophisticated arguments, to disguise real narrowness. It is cruel, for instance. for Mr. Reagan and George Bush to cut off crucial American support to the family-planning programs of other governments' choice.

At home the Republicans tend to divide between those who would broaden the party, make it more inclusive, and those who would draw a line between conservatives and liberals and force the difference between them. The party has a similar choice between a more inclusive outlook and a more ideological one as it takes up the formidable task of moving beyond anti-communism to a deeper concern for the quality of

they proclaim the state, the Israelis international life. may be even less willing to negotiate. The New York Times, now writes a Yet it is only by transforming itself

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1888: 'Europe's Fate'

BERLIN - All eyes are at this moment turned on the modest country house at Friedrichsruh, where the Chancellor [Bismarck] and his newest ally, Signor Crispi, are closeted, and, it is supposed, re-settling the fate of Europe. While many are inclined to think [the Italian leader] has gone to Germamy to implore the Iron Chancellor to help him out of his Massowah scrape, others take a graver view of things, and fancy they foresee a settlement of the Bulgarian question or a move against France.

1913: Panama Canal

NEW YORK -- Colonel Eugene Wilson of the Engineers, U.S.A., assistant to Colonel George Goethals, arrived from the Panama Canal yesterday [Aug. 12] on the United Fruit

be allowed to pass through. Our fortifications are well under way but will not be completed until after

the canal opens." 1938: Spain's War

ON THE FRENCH-SPANISH FRONTIER - Battering forward in a slow and costly encircling movement, General Francisco Franco's troops converted the Ebro River into a raging torrent behind their foes by cutting electric power dams on the Rio Segre, which poured some 15,000,000 tons of water down toward the sea through the Ebro channel.

LONDON - The British press sounded an almost unanimous death knell for the plan for the withdrawal of foreign volunteers from Spain. Even arch-Conservative organs were "distinctly disappointed" in General terday [Aug. 12] on the country leave. In General liner Tivives, on a two months leave. Francisco Franco's virtual rejection "We shall join the two oceans in "We shall join the two oceans in scheme for abating foreign interference in the Spanish civil war. of the Non-Intervention Committee's

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PER SEL

Quayle: A Bungled Choice Is the Issue, Not His Past

By William Safire

ASHINGTON—The first rule of convention bumps, we are all crazy.

Common sense suggests, howe Hippocratic oath: first, do no harm. In the past, youth in a vice-presiden-tial candidate did no harm (FDR was 38, Nixon 39), and the choice of Dan Quayle must have seemed so harmless

Quayic trust nave seemed so narmiess only a week ago. Clean-cut baby boomer. Middle West, re-elected senator, strong on defense and job training, slam-bang campaigner and fresh face willing to be "Bush's Bush" — why not? The possibility of even a minor unrattled skeleton in the closet is why not. Experience in the primaries provides the inoculation of familiarity; a fresh face

invites intense inspection. Now the young than is being pilloried for having joined the national guard, as so many did, to reduce the likelihood of years being taken from his career by the Vietnam War. Such alternative military service is

neither a crime nor a sin but is surely an embarrassment to a hard-line candidate. The opening to exploit that embarrassment has been the question: Did he use undue influence" to get a safe slot?

On any ethical scale, the turning to parents for a competitive edge by a college student does not approach the impropriety of a senior senator seeking to charge lobbyists \$10,000 each for the privilege of breakfast. But Senator Bentsen's lapse of ethical judgment in his maturity was old hat; the impolitic choice in Dan Quayle's youth was news.

The Bush staff's panicky answer to this major distraction is (1) to twist it into an imputation of lack of patriotism in national guard service and (2) to at-tack the attack as a liberal media "feedling frenzy," artfully setting up a Quayle press conference in the center of a hometown crowd that was primed to boo the questions and applaud the answers.

Maybe this anti-anti-elitist defense is working; Gallup, which reported a 17-point Dukakis lead after the Democratic Convention, has just reported a 9-point Bush lead. If this is true, and not the most temporary and perverse of post-

They Talk Tough

TT angers me to hear ardent rightwingers like Dan Quayle and his ideological kin in the Reagan administration boast about rolling back communism when I know they did not volunteer to fight Communists when they had the chance. Mike Royko, the Chicago columnist, calls them "war wimps" — always ready for a fight as long as someone else does the fighting. The hypocrisy of their stance galls me. It should gall anyone who believes that patriotism is more than waving a flag and talking tough. It includes standing up for what you believe in, even when it's unpopular. in the next few weeks, Dan Quayle had best be prepared to defend his stance. - Frank del Olmo, Los Angeles Times.

Common sense suggests, however, that Mr. Bush needlessly placed himself

in harm's way, and harm came. Now he is asking what is next in the attack.

We will soon know if Indiana guard slots were hard to come by in 1969, and what other influence was brought to bear. Then look for probes into poor grades, influence to get into law school, lollygagging in the guard, and any other matter to press the elitist charge. De-grading bidding will begin for revised memoirs by Paula Parkinson, the former lobbyist who claimed to have had affairs

with some of Mr. Quayle's associates. The central assault will be: Did he lie to the Bush campaign staff? It is hard to believe that the Bush lawyer Robert Kimmer posed a question like "was undue influence brought to bear?" Such a softball would be merely inviting a denial because Mr. Quayle long ago persuaded himself that his family's intercession was not "undue" anything. Even harder to believe is the staff account of the first prepress-conference briefing: Two of Mr. Bush's eides, Craig Fuller and Robert Teeter, do not have their stories straight about how Mr. Quayle responded.

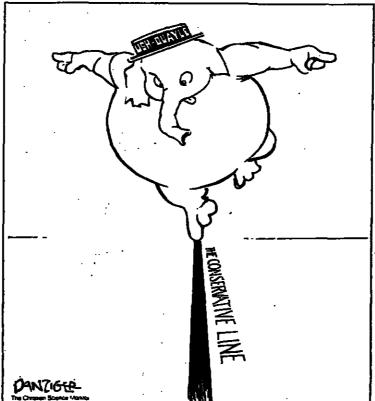
The dilemma is this: If the Bush staff failed to yet the potential running mate aggressively on this issue, it was incompetent, and Mr. Bush asks us to let him bring that band of bunglers into the White House; on the other hand, if the Bush staff did ask the tough questions the way reporters were expected to, and Mr. Quayle misled them, then the running mate was duplicitous or incredibly naive - and not the sort best suited to be one heartbeat from the presidency.

That is what is important — the recent bungling or concealment, not what happened two decades ago. Mr. Bush can find out which born of that dilemma applies in a hurry, and he will soon see whether new revelations are in store. While denying that he is considering the question, he must be asking himself: to dump or not to dump?

Democrats are silent, following Woodrow Wilson's political adage -"Never murder a man who is committing spicide" - but most hope Mr. Bush will McGovernize himself by pushing Mr. Quayle off the ticket.

The vice president should hang tough. This is not a matter of "cutting losses" or "admitting a mistake"; for the man who just delivered an eloquent acceptance speech that glows in comparison with his opponent's plodding base-toucher, this is a test of character.

George Bush knowingly gambled on an unknown quantity to join him in the searchlight's glare. If Dan Quayle did not deliberately mislead, and if nothing truly scandalous comes to light, then the presidential nominee is obliged to ride with the co-pilot whom he chose to share the flak on this mission. The New York Times.



Paycheck Pride: I Earn, Therefore I Am

ever had was as a waitress at a rest stop on the New Jersey Turnpike the summer I was 18. All the people who passed through the place wanted their food NOW, and many of them seemed to think that tipping was a nice idea in theory but not in practice. The pace was manic, and I had to wear a hair net and white exfords. Most of the time I arrived at work crying and drove home crying. The only good thing I can say about the experience is that it left me with the most prolound respect for people who wait tables and with a pro-

nounced tendency to overtip. I had other jobs, before and after that one. I stuffed jelly doughnuts at a bakery in a bad neighborhood, and I called people who were behind on their bills and ordered them to pay up. I was good at doughnuts and bad at threats.

After that I had jobs in the newspaper business only, so I never felt that I had a bad job again. I did not particularly care for working night rewrite on New Year's Eve, but I imagine that makes me just about average.

I have worked for money since I was 16 and went to the principal's office to ask for working papers. My problem is that I don't know how to stop, even when it would make sense and be possible to do so for a time. Working for By Anna Quindlen

money has always meant something more to me than a bank balance. I suppose I have felt that at some level I am my paycheck. Not how much I take home; if quantity were a real issue I would not be in journalism. Just that, like Everest, the money is there. I need to be on a payroll to affirm myself. It doesn't seem like a healthy need; if I were male, of course, it would seem like second nature. It's an interesting concept, money, sort

of the way respiration is an interesting

MEANWHILE

concept. We're not supposed to care about it too much, especially now, when the bad rap on baby boomers is that they have forsworn drugs because they can get high from their cash management ac-counts. To say it is central to who and where we are may be verboten; it also happens to be true. If you haven't got any, you're on the streets or on welfare. If you've got a whole lot, you're on the bestseller list and you don't have to play Monopoly anymore because in real life the entire boardwalk bears your name.

Most of us fall somewhere in the middle. Most of us need to work to pay the rent, make the mortgage payments. Lots

Ms. Viorst's article says: "I also have

for Duhai's Jehel Ali Free Zone shows.

-but no Israel.

of us convince ourselves that we need to work 60-hour weeks to do that, but that's often because we have let the size of our toys get out of control.

We've got a gender gap on the issue, too. A man who is not interested in earning money is a ne'er-do-well or a freeloader: a man who is supremely suc-

ety is still more comfortable with women who see earning power in terms of self-protection, not self-promotion. While it has been (ashionable during my lifetime for professional women, plagued by guilt over conflicts between their roles as mothers and as workers, to say they work because it fulfills them, that's only half the story for me. I also like

cessful is a captain of industry. But soci-

it because it pays. That makes me feel guilty. I should have better priorities. There have clearly been three times in my life when it would have been not only appropriate but reasonable for me to do something other than earn money. Once my father would have supported me while I went to summer school. Once I could have supported myself with savings while I was on strike. And once I

would have been supported by my hushand while I raised small children. I couldn't do it. I went to summer school at 9 A.M. and to work at 11 A.M. During the strike I did a radio show and magazine work. And during my materni-ty leave, after the checks ran out, I started to get nervous. Very nervous. I was having a wonderful time with my children. but there was this little flutter in my stomach that said, "You haven't got a dime." For whatever reason, I am not

good at joint assets unless my assets are

come to believe the message, repeated wherever we went, that Israel's neighmaking some substantial contribution. It's hard to figure out why I can't be bors now accept that Israel is a permamore relaxed about this, why I never nent fact of life." Yet a map from an backpacked through Europe like my advertising supplement in the same issue friends because I had to be at work. I grew up in a comfortable middle-class among others, Jordan, Egypt and Syria home. My father worked very hard too hard, I always thought — to fill the role of working man and the role of Dad, which probably made him just about average for his time. My mother never worked outside her home. It's hard for me to figure out how a little girl in such an environment wound up thinking of herself as a breadwinner before current

fashion dictated that she should do so. It probably has a great deal to do with independence, with feeling beholden to no man — and I suppose I do mean man. Mothers worry now about raising daughters who are willing and able to support themselves and their children if their marriages go crash. But I worry about being a woman who is not quite able to relax about her own self-worth and the incalculable value of the domestic functions she performs, not quite able to let the household run for a time driven only by her husband's paycheck. It would make sense for me to do that, when my next child is born. For a time, as I did with the other two, I will not work. But the flutter will begin and I will want to have earning power again - not to buy anything in particu-

lar, just to know I am still a player. The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Pointing Fingers at Quayle

It seems highly inappropriate for the Democratic Party and assorted journal-ists to be pointing fingers at Senator Dan Quayle for joining the national guard and thus avoiding Vietnam military service when at the time they were actively engaged in preventing the suc-cessful prosecution of the military and

political effort in Vietnam. Has everyone forgotten that the Democratic Party pulled the rug out from under its own president, Lyndon Johnson, and his Republican successors on this issue and, with the active support of the bulk of the media and assorted political activists, carried on an often paralegal effort to subvert the military cam-

paign in Vietnam? Service in the guard would seem rather hawkish compared to the attitude about Vietnam once held by the majority of those now attacking Mr. Quayle. JULIO E. NUNEZ.

London.

UN Prolonged Gulf War

Most supporters of the United Nations have been applauding the organization's role in bringing the Iran-Iraq war to an end. On closer look, however, the UN handling of the conflict showed that the organization's incapacity for impartiality prolonged the war.

Had Security Council Resolution 598 ecognized Iraq's unequivocal responsi- lization of drugs, you should find some-

bility in starting the war, Iran would likely have accepted it a year ago. When the resolution was passed, Iran did not reject it right away. Iran's rulers sent signals that they might accept the resolution if some of the wording was changed. The United Nations also failed to react

properly with regard to Iraq's use of chemical weapons. The Security Council never condemned it, and Iraq took full advantage of the UN indecisiveness. Much of the body's powerlessness

due to the veto rights of the five perma-nent members of the Security Council. The council is hostage to the wishes of these five nations. In this conflict, the organization sacrificed justice and impartiality to appease them. The war is about to end because the

five powers want it to end, not because the United Nations has been successful. Iran's acceptance of Resolution 598 was due more to the regime's survival instinct than to any UN mediation. The lesson is clear: At the United

Nations, all nations are equal, but some are more equal than others.

Lack of Logic on Drugs

Regarding A.M. Rosenthal's "Now a Plan For Action On Drugs" (Opinion, July 2-3) and "For an Anti-Drug Bill That Works" (Opinion, July 11):

If you really want to support crimina-

and evidence in the anonymous New York Times editorials that champion the continued criminalization of drugs. Nearly everybody I know who has

one who is better at putting a syllogism together than Mr. Rosenthal. It is com-

mon to find an equal disregard for logic

worked with addicts and the families and loved ones of addicts, and who has seen the suffering caused by criminalization, has met people who do indeed both love addicts and strongly favor decriminalization. Who gave Mr. Rosenthal the right to speak for these people?

> JAMES M. B. KEYSER. Bamako, Mali.

Their Intentions Are Clear I would like to comment on a state-

ment made by Judith Viorst in "Regard Israelis' Fear as a Problem to be Solved' (July 12). She says the words of a boy she met at a hospital in Gaza - "They [Israelis] are not human" — brought tears to her eyes. But she does not give details of why the Israelis had beaten him, nor the essence of his and other Palestinians' "claims to a name and a state of their own." The claims have been always those described in the covenant of the Palestine Liberation Organization. As long as that infamous covenant stands, it's too early to talk to anyone supporting the PLO and its numerous documents calling for the destruction of Israel.

E. MAIDANIK.

Regarding "Reasons to Release Man-dela" (Other Opinion, July 18): Nelson Mandela's African National

MARSHALL GILLER.

Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Congress is totally in the hands of the KGB. To present this terrorist organization as a peace-loving anti-apartheid movement is a lie. On several occasions the South Afri-

Why Mandela Is in Jail

can government offered Mr. Mandela his freedom if he would give up his involvement with the ANC. Mr. Mandela refused and he is rightly still in jail. B. CAHIER

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

GENERAL NEWS

Peary and the Pole: New Doubts Arise

By John Noble Wilford New York Times Service

NEW YORK --- A new analysis of the expedition diary and other archives, focusing on navigational errors, suspect distance records and inexplicably blank pages in Robert E. Peary's diary, has raised the strongest doubts yet about the credibility of his claim that, on April 6, 1909, he became the first man to reach the North Pole.

Drawing on new knowledge of Arctic Ocean weather, currents, and ice drift, Wally Herbert, a British polar explorer, concluded that a combination of these factors and navigational mistakes could have put Peary as much as 30 to 60 miles off course in his historic quest. He said that Peary's "astonishingly slack" navigational records made it impossible to prove or disprove his achievement. Mr. Herbert said he was dismayed that Pea-

ry's handwritten North Pole diary offered no

record of his activities in the 30 hours he and his

companions spent near the Pole. Several pages were blank. The entry for April 6 made no mention of the Pole. Instead, a loose leaf had been inserted, declaring, "The Pole at last!!!" This new assessment of the Peary expedition, Jwhich has long been a subject of controversy, is being published in the September issue of National Geographic. The Peary family recently gave permission for the diary and other docu-

ments, preserved in the National Archives in Washington, to be examined. In publishing the article on the 100th anniversary of the National Geographic Society, the magazine is in a sense amending the record of

its own part in the matter. In November 1909, after reviewing expedition records and interviewing Peary, the society's board of managers unanimously certified the claim that he had reached the North Pole and went on to present the navy commander one of its highest awards.

Mr. Herbert said the answer to the question of whether Peary actually made it to the Pole "can never be anything more than a probabili-

But he emphasized his many doubts and said that, "in all probability, during those last five marches northward, Mr. Peary was being driven not by the rational mind but by a conviction



Robert E. Peary in his Arctic furs

that the Pole was his and that he had the divine right to discover it and return to proclaim his

Quoting the papers of Peary's associate. Matthew A. Henson, Mr. Herbert said Peary was angered when Henson returned from scouting the trail to say he believed he himself had just become "the first man to sit on top of the

Peary took sun observations indicating that they were three miles short of the Pole.

If Peary knew or feared that he had failed,

Mr. Herbert said, it would explain his behavior in the days after he returned. He showed no desire to celebrate. When Henson went to shake Peary's hand, the explorer turned aside, as Henson recalled, "with both hands covering his

The National Geographic assigned Mr. Herbert to make the study because of his experiterrain that Peary traveled. In 1968-69, Mr. Herbert led the British expedition that achieved the first surface crossing of the Arctic Ocean, a 16-month, 3,800-mile journey by dogsled from Alaska to Spitsbergen, Norway, by way of the

North Pole. Other specialists in polar history and geographic exploration expressed little surprise that Peary might not have actually reached the Pole. In 1973, Dennis Rawlins, a writer and specialist in planetary motions, wrote a book contending that Peary never took astronomical observations to determine drift of the ice floes

over which he was marching.

Mr. Herbert found Peary's "proof" in his diary and other accounts "is lacking in essential

He said that "doubts creep in" because there is no detailed record of wind speed, weather and ice conditions, or any systematic position checks based on observations of the sun and

planets for latitude and longitude.

"Any one of several navigational or 'directional' errors, uncorrected during the outward journey (and there is no evidence that he did correct for them), could have robbed Peary of the Pole," Mr. Herbert wrote. "Add to that the fact that his chronometer - critical in navigation - was 10 minutes fast, an error he was not aware of while on the ice. This alone could have put him west of the Pole by 18 miles."

Mr. Herbert said there was no evidence that Peary corrected his course for detours or adjusted his bearings to account for the westward drift of the ice. In projections based on different combinations of navigational errors, the polar expert estimated that Peary could have missed the Pole by 30 to 60 miles.

As previous critics have pointed out, Peary's claims to have traveled 296 miles from a base camp to the Pole and back in less than eight days seemed hard to believe. And he supposedly covered 198 miles in four days. "This works out (adding a modest 25 percent

for detours) at 71 statute miles a day - nothing less than phenomenal!" Mr. Herbert wrote. "No explorer, before or since, has claimed such distances across the polar pack over the same number of consecutive days, neither with dog teams nor even snowmobiles."

5,000 Died in Tribal Fighting, Burundi Says

NAIROBI — Approximately 5,000 people died in tribal clashes in Burundi last week, a cahinet minister told diplomats Monday.

Foreign Minister Cyprien Mbonimpa said that most parts of northern Burundi were calm after four days of ethnic fighting last living abroad" of trying to provoke the government and cause civil radic resistance on the part of the strife.

cording to first estimates by rescue

African nation was "forthright and fighting continued for at least four ue working toward "peace and na-direct about the situation" and that days, until the government sent tional unity" and promised that its estimates were "the most credi- troops to the area and imposed a anyone arrested in the clashes last

small group of Burundi refugees trute virtually all of Burundi's 4.8 living abroad" of trying to provoke million population. The Hutu, who

the Tutsi tribe "were singled out for government and the army. A Western diplomat in burundi's capital, Bujumbura, quoted attack," an indirect accusation. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe. Animosity between the two ethors, against the majority Hutu tribe.

ern provinces of Ngozi and Kir- probably Africa's largest and most many homes were plundered and natery 5,000.

The diplomat, reached by teles undu on Aug. 14, burning huts and brutal tribal massacre.

phone from Nairobi, said that the killing men, women and children. government of the small Central Tutsi tribesmen retaliated and dusk-to-dawn curlew.

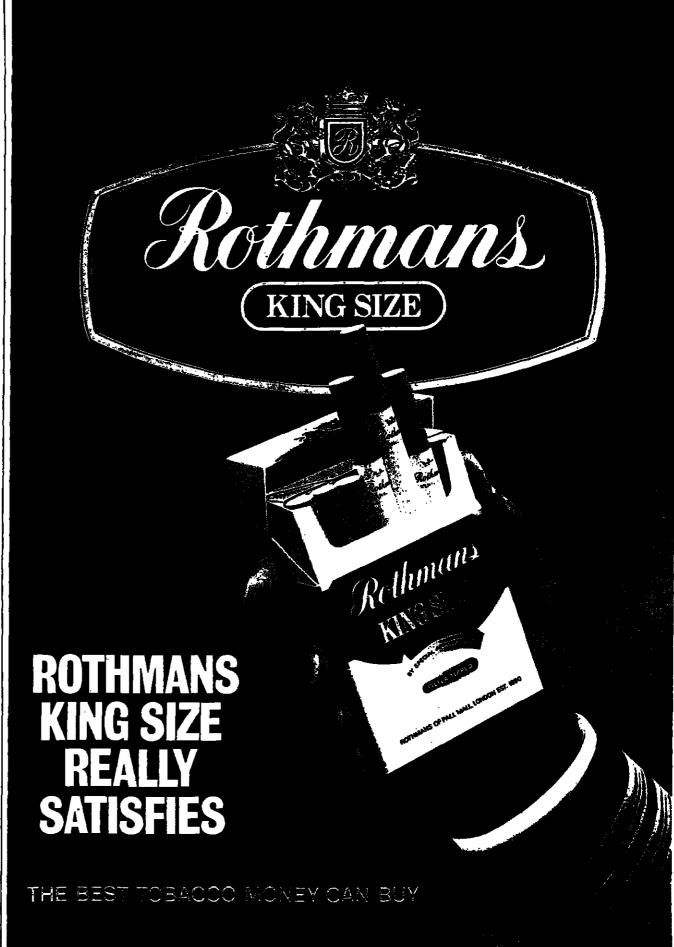
He said the minister accused "a The Hutu and the Tutsi constimake up 85 percent of the population, have virtually no political Mr. Mbonimpa said members of power, while the Tutsi control the

Officials said Hutu tribesmen at-reached a peak with the 1972 slay-collaborating with the government. coroning to the loss of lives was approxitacked Tutsi villages in the north-teams the loss of lives was approxiburned in the attacks last week.

Tutsi tribesmen retaliated and that the government would continweek would be given "a fair trial in a court of law.

Peruvian Guerrillas Kill 17

The Associated Press AYACUCHO, Peru - About 100 Shining Path guerrillas occu-



Jean Hari Gimlet-Ey Prison La

Gunfight Interrupts Visit to Philippines By Kim Dae Jung

The Associated Press

MANILA — Two gunmen opened fire Monday outside a restaurant where the South Korean opposition leader Kim Dae Jung was dining with Defense Secretary Fidel V. Ramos and other Philippine government officials.

The police said that a gunman of Mr. Ramos were wounded.

Mr. Kim was not injured in the shooting, which took place at the Korean Garden Restaurant in Makati, the financial district of Ma-

Mr. Ramos said that the shooting did not appear to be politically motivated and that it did not appear to involve either rightist dissidents or Communist rebels.

"This was just a simple traffic problem that evolved into a shooting incident." Mr. Ramos said.

A police official said the shooting began after the assailants became angry because security guards had cordoned off the street

Hang Glider Flies to Austria

VIENNA - A Hungarian who was refused permission to join his family in Austria flew into the country on Monday on a homemade, motorized hang glider, bor-der policemen said. The 36-yearold pilot, who landed near the village of Oberswart, told the police that his wife and daughter had been in Austria for a vear.



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■ Kim Urges Bases Be Kept Keith B. Richburg of The Washington Post reported earlier:

Mr. Kim warned Philippine officials Monday that a withdrawal of U.S. military bases would destablwas killed and that two bodyguards lize the Asia-Pacific region and create new strategic openings for the Mr. Kim. nearing the end of a

five-day official visit, also said that while he would not comment directly on the "domestic affairs" of other countries, he "dearly hoped" that the United States and the Philippines could reach an agreement to allow two large U.S. military bases to remain after their current leases expire in 1991.

The two bases are Clark Air Base at Angeles City and the Subic Bay Naval Station at Olongapo.

*We Korean people have a keen interest and concern about the negotiations." Mr. Kim said, "because we are badly in need of stability and peace in the Pacific

He added, "We need a safe route to the Middle East to secure access to Middle Eastern oil."

Mr. Kim said he raised his concerus in private meetings with Foreign Secretary Raul Manglapus and with members of the Philippine Senate, which must ratify any future treaty on the bases. A majority of senators are believed to be past public comments. Mr. Manglapus has also made several public statements in opposition to the

Mr. Kim earlier was quoted as telling the senators, "If America were willing to meet again, both fails to protect the Malacca Straits, also said the other side must agree then there is a possibility that the Soviet Union or Japan can take to make the first move.

As tempers were this

precedence. We don't want either."

the North Korean delegation. Chon Kum Chol. **ATTENTION** LEVIS & LEE JEANS Converse, Vans T-SHIRTS: Hanes & Fruit of the Loom USA Food Products & Soft Drinks (Coca-cola) N. JERRY BAKER ED GARDER & ASSOCIATES

his proposal.

Park Jun Kyu, leader of a South Korean delegation, escorting his North Korean counterpart, Chon Kum Chol, from a conference room in Panmunjom, Korea, after their third meeting failed to narrow the gap between the nations on issues including the Olympic Games and an eventual reunification.

Koreas End Talks Without Accord Following a Combative 3d Session

By Susan Chira

New York Times Service PANMUNJOM, Korea — Talks between North and South Korea broke off Monday with no agreement and no word on when they

might resume. Lawmakers from the two nations met for the third time at this truce village to discuss terms for a joint parliamentary meeting that both, sides had hoped to hold later this opposed to allowing the bases to month. The meetings marked the stay beyond 1991, based on their first direct talks between the two governments in nearly three years. But neither side made significant

concessions, and each blamed the other for the stalemate. Although both sides said they

As tempers wore thin Monday afternoon, the chief South Korean delegate, Park Joon Kyu, proposed a private meeting with the leader of

The South Korean delegation waited an hour and a half but heard no reply from the North Koreans before a deadline that had been set. so the South Koreans returned to Seoul, Mr. Park said he still expected the North Koreans to respond to

Meanwhile, Mr. Chon of North Korea said after the talks that he would wait for South Korea to name the date for a fourth meeting of the full delegations, which consist of five representatives from

not forward." Mr. Chon told his South Korean counterparts at the

Monday's meeting was by far the most acrimonious of the three, as representatives of both sides repeated the arguments they had voiced at previous meetings. Dele-point of contention.

"We have gone backward today, gates pounded the table and interrupted each other as it became obvious that they had not narrowed the wide gulf that separates them on several issues.

The issue of whether North Korea will participate in the Olympics BANGKOK — Thousands of 12, but diplomats said they num-

Burmese Renew Their Protests

anti-government demonstrators took to the streets in Rangoon and other cities Monday to challenge U Maung Maung, the new Burmese

Troops were reported to be stopping more protesters from entering the capital.

leader.

The anti-government movement, wants an end to single-party rule and considers U Maung Maung as unacceptable because of his closeness to U Ne Win, who ruled Burma for 26 hyears before resigning as party chairman July 23.

Thousands of people were said to have held protest marches in the northern cities of Mandalay. Monywa, Prome and Taunggyi as well as in Moulmein in the South. Mass protests Aug. 8-12 forced aimed at the embassy," the diplo-the resignation of U Sein Lwin, the mat said. "This is just one of sever-

Burmese president and chairman Ne Win resigned. U Maung Maung was appointed

president and party chief Friday. In another development Mononstrations two weeks ago were re-rection, witnesses said. leased state radio said.

were students, bringing the number of students freed to 250 and the overall number of demonstrators

released since last Tuesday to 518. how many people were arrested in on the capital.

About 20,000 demonstrators, including Buddhist monks and lawyers in their court robes, marched Monday through Rangoon demanding democracy, diplomats based in Rangoon told United Press International.

The demonstrators called for a nationwide general strike against the military-dominated government, but diplomats contacted by phone said early in the day that the strike appeared only partly success-

A group of 3,000 to 4,000 pro-testers gathered outside the U.S. Embassy in central Rangoon, a diplomat said. "The protest does not appear

al gathering points around the city. of the ruling Burma Socialist Pro- Perhaps they think the troops will gram Party, after 17 days in power. feel less willing to crack down on U Sein Lwin was appointed after U them here."

About 20,000 to 30,000 soldiers. enforcing martial law in Rangoon since Aug. 3, set up temporary roadblocks Monday on several day, 100 more people who were main streets but removed them as arrested in anti-government dem- soon as the marchers changed di-

Troops made no attempt to dis-Of those released Monday, 55 perse or confront the marchers, wirnesses said.

According to unconfirmed but persistent reports, hundreds of demonstrators from outside Ran-The authorities have not said goon were attempting to converge

Against Rule by Single Party A large concentration of trooms was reported at Hauk-kyant, 34 ki. lometers (22 miles) north of Rangoon to prevent entry to the cap

tal, according to travelers. Many shops and offices were closed and security forces guarded

important state buildings, includ-

ing City Hall and banks, witnesses

Elsewhere, the capital was said to be quiet, with people going about their business as normal wit-

nesses said. A general strike Aug. 8 led to five days of nationwide protests that troops suppressed, leaving more than 1,000 people dead, according to diplomats. The unrest forced the resignation of U Sein Lwin.

Monday's march was the first time since Aug. 8 that such a representative mass rally was standed

Pledges made by U Maung Maung a civilian, for a poll of public opinion were an "insufficient gesture" toward demands for a referendum on the single-party system, according to a Rangoon, ased diplomat

The protests will continue despite martial law, and another serious confrontation was possible, Rangoon diplomats said, noting that the government was pushing sheed with economic reform in an apparent effort to avoid having to

Acting Pakistan Leader Backs Zia's Islamic Plans

Mohammed Zia ul-Haq to intro-

Washington Post Service ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - The acting president of Pakistan said Monday that his government would press ahead with the plan of

duce an Islamic system of courts in the country. At a lengthy cabinet meeting Monday, Ghulam Ishaq Khan, the acting president, said that "the sacred mission of establishing an Islamic welfare democratic society in Pakistan would continue to top the list" of government priorities, ac-

cording to the government press The Islamization plan of President Zia, who was killed in a plane crash Wednesday, was one of his most controversial actions. Among its critics were Western-oriented women's rights groups and the country's small but highly vocal Shiite community, which often has

sharp differences with the coun-

By Richard M. Weintraub try's majority Sunnis over the inter-changes, in Islamabad's policies in port said. There were 832 internapretation of Islamic law.

Sunni-Shiite tensions in Pakistan are currently at a high point because of the celebration of Muharram, the major religious event in the Shiite calendar.

Mr. Ishaq Khan made a low-key statement about Islamization on Saturday, following General Zia's funeral. But Pakistani politicians and civil servants attribute the large crowds that attended the funeral to a surge of sentiment for the general and his policies. The report on the cabinet meet-

Afghanistan would continue. Pakistan has supported the Afghan guerrillas and their fight against the from Washington. Soviet-backed government in Ka-

There has been widespread speculation in Islamabad and in the Afghan capital that the deaths of General Zia and several leading Pakistani generals might lead to a Raphel and 28 others. shift in Pakistan's attitude toward

Pakistani and other officials said utable to state-sponsored terrorthat they expected some adjust- ism, Iran was second with 44 and

the coming months.

The cabinet meeting, in addition to resuming urgent government business, also was clearly designed to underscore the smooth transition that has followed the death of the man who ruled Pakistan virtually unchallenged for 11 years.

■ Kabul Linked to Terror

A U.S. State Department report said Monday that the Sovietbacked Afghan government was responsible for repeated attacks on civilian targets in Pakistan in 1987 ing Monday also said that the gov- and had carried out well over half erament's present policy toward of all incidents of state-sponsored terrorism worldwide in that year, The Associated Press reported

The report, titled "Patterns of Global Terrorism: 1987." was completed before the plane crash Wednesday in which General Zia was killed, along with the U.S. ambassador to Pakistan. Arnold L. The State Department report

said Afghan agents carried out 127 Despite the statement Monday, of the 189 incidents last year attribments, but no fundamental Libya followed with seven, the reional terrorist incidents last year.

"When the Pakistani numbers are subtracted, the number of incidents in the rest of the world declined by almost 10 percent from 1986 statistics," it said.

■ Pravda Denies Charges Bill. Keller of The New York Times reported from Moscow:

The Communist Party newspaper Pravda heatedly denied on Monday Western speculation that Afghanistan and the Soviet Union may have had a hand in the plane explosion. In the harshest attack on Gener-

al Zia seen in the Soviet press since his death, Pravda said that the general and the United States were ultimately to blame in the incident because their support for Afghan guerrillas had turned Pakistan into 'a nest of terrorism.' The article was the first public

commentary in the Soviet Union on possible causes of the explosion, and it appeared to reflect growing official concern that Moscow and its Afghan allies were among the suspects in the investigation.

It is unlikely that Pravda would

phase of Chinese-Japanese rela-

political and economic problems

By 1985, when China sharply in-

creased its imports of consumer

goods, Japan's merchandise sur-

These issues made Japan a con-

venient target for university stu-

ing the modernization process.

Anti-Japanese sentiment was also

fueled by lingering controversies over Japanese history texts, official

visits to war memorials, ownership

of a Chinese dormitory in Japan

and periodic comments by public

have publicized the Western speculation unless it feared that this idea. was gaining credence.

Tass, the official Soviet news agency, joined in with a report Monday night citing unidentified U.S. experts as rejecting sabotage as an explanation

"There appears more and more evidence to the effect that, most probably, it was an accident and not the result of a bomb explosion or any other form of sabotage, they believe," the report said.

In fact, most reports from Islamabad have continued to focus und sabotage as the cause of the crash.

Western diplomats said General Zia's death appeared to have raised the hopes of Soviet officials for improved relations with Pakistan, but any evidence of a Soviet role in the explosion would dash those hones.

One diplomat said that since in mediately after the explosion. Soviet officials, in private conversa tions, have taken pains to divert suspicion from Afghanistan, pressing theories that the crash resulted from a collision with a helicopter or resulted from a bomb planted by rivals in the Pakistani military.

TOUR: Takeshita Is Planning to Seek Stronger Economic Links to China pect, observers said, Mr. Takeshita friendship treaty and begin adding al months ago to comments made by Seisuke Okuno, a cabinet minisand Mr. Deng will still demon- substance to their relationship. Mr. Takeshita's trip is intended

Difficulties remain on both tions included a sharp expansion in

less certain that Mr. Takeshita's visit will mark such a turning point. Many of the obstacles to firmer relations remain in the economic and political spheres, analysts in

Nonetheless, these analysts view the meeting as a strong indication that anti-reformist conservatives in which economic ties will be and anti-Japanese students in Chi-much closer and political conflicts Zhao, who assumed office last year, is sufficiently confident of his lead-

WASHINGTON - Five am-

Senate confirmation may never

take their jobs - not because of

political partisanship but because the Senate session from Sept. 7 to

strate that Japanese-Chinese ties are maturing and that bureaucratic contacts are becoming more routine and more effective.

sides, and we should look only for trade between the two countries, gradual progress," said Katsumi Yotobori, a Tokyo commentator. "But we're entering a third phase, won't be as disruptive as they have been in the past.

Although Tokyo normalized reership within the party to take the lations with Beijing in 1972, it was political risk a Japanese visit ennot until 1978, when Mr. Deng had initiated a sweeping program for

plus with China reached a record \$6 billion. China also grew critical of the reluctance of Japanese companies to commit investment canital in China and their failure to transfer technology of a quality that satisfied state bureaucrats.

If the results of the visit are more change, that Tokyo and Beijing mundane than Tokyo officials ex-were able to sign a peace and dents and others indirectly attack-

Five U.S. Ambassadorial Nominees Race the Clock for Senate Approval

> ropean Security and Cooperation. litical appointees selected by the White House: Keith Brown, a Colorado businessman, for Denmark.

The Senate official said the nominees, even if confirmed, would face the prospect of serving only a few months. All ambassadors are feated by the calendar are those of routinely required to submit resigcareer Foreign Service officers: nations when a new administration James E. Goodby for Greece, Rich-takes over.

ard C. Barkley for East Germany, and John J. Maresca for the ambasbassadorial appointees awaiting sadorship to the Conference on Eu-

account with Japan, its first for

figures that Beijing interpreted as denigrating to the Chinese, Some of these issues have been solved in the last few years. China's trade deficit has declined steadily since 1985; in the first six months of this year China registered a surplus of \$500 million in its trade

More important, diplomats suggest, China appears to see less need to exploit tensions with Japan. One indication of this, they say, was

ter who denied Japan was an aggressor in World War II. partly to celebrate the treaty's 10th anniversary. But while the second

Because of China's poor infrastructure, an inadequately skilled work force and its frequent shifts in policy, however, Japanese investment has remained static at just over \$200 annually since 1985. Cumulative commitments since 1979, at \$1.86 billion, rank Japanese manufacturers a distant second behind U.S. companies, which invested \$2.76 billion on the mainland in the last decade.

At the same time, the rising cost of production in Japan has sharply increased the nation's fixed investments elsewhere in Asia since the yen began to appreciate three years ago. In South Korea, for instance, it has increased almost fivefold since 1985, to \$647 million annually; in Taiwan, commitments have grown from \$114 million yearly to \$367 million.

The central elements of the vestment-protection treaty to be signed in Beijing this week are its provisions for an official role in resolving disputes over investment projects and "national treatment" for Japanese companies, which gives them the same access to materials, markets and infrastructure as Chinese state enterprises.

Equally important, officials in Japan said, is a low-interest loan of 800 billion yen Tokyo will extend beginning in 1990. Much of it is to be spent on improving China's roads, harbors and communications: Beijing is also negotiating whether it will can be applied to an export-processing zone that would further attract Japanese compa-

Officials and executives in Japan say they are optimistic that these developments will show results. They also emphasize that with wage rates, currency values and land prices rising in such nations as Taiwan or Thailand, Japanese companies, particularly those in labor-intensive industries, are already beginning to look again at

From a broader perspective, steady relaxation in Beijing's ties with Moscow in the last several years has reduced its desire to cultivate Japan strategically and encourage a strong U.S.-Japanese

demonstrated a new acceptance of Japan as a legitimate voice in the resolution of regional political conflicts, such as those in Indochina and on the Korean Peninsula, Mr. Takeshita, reflecting Japan's desire to secure China's blessing in this

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Sept. 30 may be too short to proand Robert O. Johns, a California All the nominations were for- podiatrist, for Barbados. warded to the Senate in June and According to a Senate official,

three nominations likely to be de-

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military posture in Northeast Asia.
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Jean Harris: Gimlet-Eyed Prison 'Lady'

By Ann Jones

PLENTY of people in authority must wish they'd never sent Jean Harris to prison. She sends out reports that seem to reach us from the other side of the world, like messages washed up in a bottle set adrift by some lost soul we never thought to hear from again. They tell you things you wish you didn't know but won't forget.
In "They Always Call Us Ladies," just published by Scribner, she expands and darken her

No. of the second account of the nightmarish prison life she first described so well in "Stranger in Two Worlds."

The use of the word ladies in the title is ironic. Harris wrote: "Twenty years ago, I would be called 'the girl in cell 10 A.' But now I'm 'the lady in cell 10 A.' Maybe we have the feminists to thank for that breakthrough "

For Harris, the former private school headmistress now in the eighth year of serving a 15-year-tolife sentence following her conviction in the staying of the Scarsdale diet doctor, Herman Tarnower, New York State's maximum security prison for women at Bedford Hills has become her world. She rises at six, cleans her cell, goes to work in the children's center, writes letters, reads and watches television with other "ladies."

Harris, demoted for unspecified disciplinary reasons from quarters in the small honors cottage where she wrote her first book, now lives in a cell amid the general population. All around her, women convulse with seizures, scream obscenities, weep, freak out, chant nonsense, waste away with AIDS. Every so often a woman is called to the phone to learn of her baby burned to death in a fire, her husband fatally shot, her brother overdosed, her son hit by a car, her mother murdered. "One would expect to live a lifetime without knowing of such agony," Harris writes, but for these women, "comfortable with sorrow," such "vio-

lence and death are everyday fare." Most of the women are poor and black. More than half of them "have been sexually abused at one time in their lives, some as small children." Many are battered women, especially the "murder-ers" who killed to defend themselves. "It is one of the many ironies of this prison," Harris observes,

DOONESBURY

BEFORE YOU ALL LEAVE. I'D

PLEASE. HOW MANY OF YOU

LIKE A SHOW OF HANDS.

THINK YOU COULD FIND



Prison has an aura of science fiction, she says.

"that many of the women with the longest terms are the least dangerous, and led the most useful

Many of the women are illiterate. Some don't speak English. A great many, since New York state cleared out its psychiatric hospitals, are mentally ill. In Harris's account of "the colorful, devious, funny, brave, obscene, tragic" lives of these women, they have names and faces. The women are alternately ignored, harassed, provoked, put down and effectively "reduced to infancy." The modern prison no longer suspends women in handcuffs or hoses them down; in daily exertions of absolute power over the most trivial matters it chips away at sanity. "There's an aura of science fiction about prison," Harris says.

Women's prisons, which profess to treat women equally, still do not teach job skills or literacy. Instead, they release women prepared to earn a living at the best trades they're likely to be offered:

The United States is a country of prison builders, she observes, and no business thrives more vigorously today - yet the history of prisons is a record of failure to achieve anything but cruelty.

Ann Jones is the author of "Women Who Kill,"
"Everyday Death" and the forthcoming "Unbeatable
Women." She wrote this for The Washington Post.

MEXICO?

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A TOUGH

I DON'T BELIEVE

THIS! GEOGRAPHY

IS ONE OF THE MOST

BASIC DISCIPLINES!

Upton Sinclair's 'Jungle' Restored

ing account of unsanitary practices and sweatshop conditions in the

meatpacking industry, the novel is about to be published exactly as its author wrote it. The edition published by Doubleday, Page exploded on the American consciousness when it was pub-

lished in 1906, but Sinclair's original version is more damning of those he believed responsible for allowing such conditions to exist. that was expunsed to make the 1906 novel more acceptable to a mass audience, will be published in

Memphis, which publishes a series of American classics. Because Sinclair had insisted that Doubleday, Page published the novel as he wrote it, scholars and his biographers tended to take

October by St. Luke's Press of

him at his word. industry, told through the experiences of a Lithuanian immigrant family, seemed not to pull any

meat sales slumped, a shocked President Theodore Roosevelt invited the 27-year-old author to the White House to discuss the book,

U.S. Pure Food and Drug Act. "I aimed at the public's heart, and by accident bit it in the stom-

ach," Sinclair said. But the novel's content is not what it should be, said the curator of rare books at Pittsburg (Kansas) State University, Professor Gene DeGruson, who has written an in-

troduction for the new edition. "It's amazing that the published book had any impact whatsoever." he said. "Sinclair cut the novel al-

DISCIPLINE? I

THOUGHT IT WAS

most a third for the Doubleday, in 1980 by a young man who had Appeal stopped running the novel, Page edition, he added a love story been hired to clean out the cellar of inviting readers who wished to read

Most of the deletions pertained to socialism, but he also omitted paragraphs criticizing the press and derogatory comments about "big business," self-made men and cap-tains of industry. Sinclar also took

said, gives a much more complete picture of immigrant life in Chicago at the turn of the century and gives greater insight into the workings of the Socialist Party, which Sinclair joined in 1902.

Rudkus, the protagonist, beats the man who seduced his wife and is taken away to begin a two-year prison sentence. The Doubleday prison sentence. The Doubleday Beginning with the issue of Feb. to go into the sausage machine. 25, 1905, "The Jungle," exactly as Sinclair wrote more than prison sentence, ending instead in a blaze of Socialist thetoric.

Moreover, his thinly disguised original from a truckload of rot- paper in the United States. fictional attack on the meatpacking ting, mildewed paper given to him But after Chapter XXVIII The home in 1968 at the age of 90.

New York Times Service

Page edition, he added a love story that was not in the original and he switched chapters, which destroyed the continuity."

Page edition, he added a love story that was not in the original and he switched chapters, which destroyed the continuity."

Page edition, he added a love story a farm in nearby Girard. When the switched chapters, plus a chapter-length conclusion, to send the continuity."

The send of the Appeal.

That eight-page edition had been the continuity. That eight-page edition had been the continuity. The send of the Appeal.

The collection included more found among the papers discovered than a thousand business records, on the Kansas farm. interoffice memos and correspon-

ren, the managing editor of The novel — published in The Appeal Appeal, as it was known. Warren — in which a young woman who Sinclair also changed the ending had outlined the plot for "The Jun-In the original edition, Jurgus gle" and given Sinclair a \$500 ad-work from a meatpacking plant to ditions in Chicago's stockyards.

Sinclair wrote it, was serialized for books. He won the Pulitzer Prize seven months in The Appeal, which for fiction in 1943 for the novel DeGruson pieced together the was then the largest weekly news-

spondence, he decided to take the material to the local university's missing from all known collections of The Appeal, until a copy was

The entire novel had been pubace of The Appeal to Reason, the lished in 1905 in three issues of One The original version, DeGruson flagship paper of the socialist Hoss Philosophy, the quarterly movement in the United States, journal also owned by J.A. Way-icture of immigrant life in Chica-which was published in Girard. The material apparently be- that version was rewritten by Sinlonged to a friend of Fred D. War- clair. It omits the section of the vance, enabling him to spend seven have her baby, gives birth in the weeks in 1904 researching the con-plant. She puts the baby in the cart and it is last seen just as it is about

> Sinclair wrote more than 90 "Dragon's Teeth."

He died in a New Jersey nursing



Upton Sinclair

As a result of his revelations, As a result of his revelations

tigation that culminated in the first.

U.S. Pure Food and Drug Act

Some recent record releases of interest: Marvin Gaye, "A Musical Testa-

ment, 1964-1984" (Motown): In Later he added Latin percussion April 1984, Marvin Gaye had a and, toward the end, light touches violent argument with his preacher of reggae. Although many of his father, who picked up a gun and shot him dead. Dancing was forbidden and women were not permitted to wear lipstick by the vincing with lines like (on his semichurch for which his father nal 1971 album "What's Going preached — though he got drunk, On?") "Who'll save the world that beat young Marvin and dressed in is destined to die?" and "Save the women's clothes. Marvin Gave was well known for his cocaine habit. There are a lot of devils on this two-

There is also a lot of special music. It is more a musical biography he believes it just as he believes in than a "best of" collection. Outside "the rockets red glare, the bombs of "I Heard It Through the Grape- bursting in air." vine," one of those few hits you cannot hear too often, most of the tracks were not hit material -The Star Spangled Banner" for the 1984 National Basketball Association All-Star Game, for exam-

that he would like to phrase like standing support by guitarist Cath-Marvin Gaye. He phrased like a crine helps make "Cherokee" one these Bulgarian voices recorded

He set the standards for the "Motown sound" — a passionate tenor voice, hands clapping, riffing horns, a female choir, tambourines. woman, he could also sound con-

He could skate on the edge of corn, make us accept corn as emotion. When he sings "Jesus left us a book to believe in," he sounds like "the rockets red glare, the bombs

children, save the babies."

Chet Baker, "The Improviser" (Cadence) and "Jean-Louis Rassinine" (LDH): Both of these albums gian rhythm section, the second in

horn, his control was impeccable, of the most impressive takes of his texture and diction hypnotic. Baker's career.

George Michael, "Faith" (CBS): With his designer stubble, the cross hanging from an ear and quintuple platinum sales, it is easy to dismiss George Michael as one more golden hype. Too easy. Aretha Franklin chose him to sing a duet with her on most communicative sense. Exquiprayers were appeals to God to help please him make love to this dismissed. He is in fact one of the Cheb Kaleb. "Koutche" most talented white soul-influ- Marconi): The star of RAI, Algerienced singers (Gaye and Stevie an punk, has released his first tech-Wonder particularly). This album is, however, over-produced (by Michael) and synthesizer gimmickry often screens out his most valuable asset - singing prowess. While most of his lyrics are limited to the are not translated on the jacket -

expression (in "Hand To Mouth"): tionary frankness. "So with empty hands I pray, And I tell myself, One day, They just might see me." Le Mystère des Voix Bulgares

"A Cathedral Concert" (JARO): fosse, Chet Baker, Philip Cather- When asked in a recent interview what music he has been listening recorded in the summer of 1983 - to, George Harrison replied: "Bulthe first in Oslo with a fine Norwe- garian music." As far back as the 60s, recordings of the Bulgarian Gaye's voice was an impressive Brussels - provide proof that Bak- National Folk Ensemble had an instrument. Like Frank Sinatra, he er had grown to become one of the important cult following and a few was one of the few pop singers to most soulful and technically bril-influence instrumental improvis-liant improvisers of our time before Mystère des Voix Bulgares" unexers. Bassist Steve Swallow has said his death earlier this year. Out- pectedly sold more than 30,000 copies in Great Britain. This year,

and the crystal clarity of Janka Rupkina, Radka Alexova, the vocal trio Zornitza and the Choir of Bulgarian Radio and TV brings their national music even more to life. The classification "folk" is insufficient, it is "world music" in the

Cheb Kaleb, "Koutche" (Pathè nologically state-of-the-art album. cries are combined with electronics and rhythm and blues with its roots preserved. Too bad the Arab lyrics level of "I Want Your Sex," he is they speak of the joys and despair also capable of surprisingly adult of Algerian street life with revolu-

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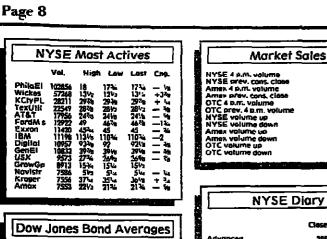
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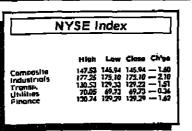
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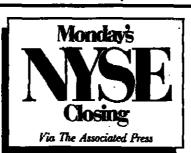
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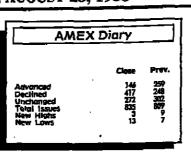


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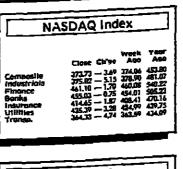
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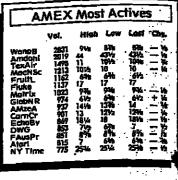
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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere Little Support for Falling Dow

Stock Exchange retreated broadly Monday in support. slow trading with the Dow Jones industrial

122,250,000 141,006,790 6,500,000 6,573,610 97,682,900 118,389,390 20,503,100 86,410,100 4,015,300 16,891,000 37,313,000

ock index finished at 1.956.44 on May 27.

Declines trounced advances by about a 3-1 credit conditions, Mr. Seagle said. "That has stock index finished at 1.956.44 on May 27.

ratio. Volume was 122.25 million shares, slight-ly lower than the 122.37 million traded Friday. ket to cope with.

Broader market indexes also declined sharply. The NYSE composite index fell 1.60 to ing some of the cash sitting on the sidelines 145.94. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index fell away from the stock market." 3.26 to 256.98. The price of an average share lost

there might have been some hesitancy ahead of not been this oversold since May. "And followthe CPI number," he said, referring to Tues- ing that period, we got a 200-point rally, which day's scheduled release of the Consumer Price we still could do even though volume remains Index, an important measure of inflation, for

"It's just very dult," Mr. Tiritilli said. "and if sue, down % to 17%.
Wickes Cos. follow there are a few minor sell programs during the session, their impact is greater with so few

He said it was of some significance that the

92 25 26

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York move to 1,950 or below before it finds some

Gene Seagle, director of technical research at Gruntal & Co., said the Federal Reserve Board's recent decision to raise the discount average falling to its first close below 2,000 Gruntal & Co., said the Federal Reserve since late May.

The Dow, which had dropped 21.52 last week, fell 25.78 to close at 1,990.22. It was the first close below the 2,000 level since the 30
"The rise in the discount rate has told us that the first close below the 2,000 level since the 30
"The rise in the discount rate has told us that the first close below the 2,000 level since the 30
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The negatives, Mr. Seagle said, include the 34 cents.

Weakness in bonds and psychological worries

"This was just more of the sloppy trading we over "another October break," as well as the saw last week," said William Tiritilli, vice president of research at Rodman & Renshaw Inc. in those things balanced out, we'll remain in a "Everybody is sitting on the sidelines waiting or buying right now."

But, he said, the market is oversold and has there might have been come beside and has

vers thin.'

Philadelphia Electric was the most active is-Wickes Cos. followed, jumping 3% to 13%,

amid news that a group of senior managers planned to take the California-based company

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TUESDAY, AUGUST 23, 1988

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

Mexico Investors Avoid Volatile Bolsa de Valores

By JUBE SHIVER JR.

Las Angeles Times Service EXICO CITY - Alejandro Espinosa, a Mexico City car dealer, was examining an investment brochure at the close of business one day recently when he spotted a page that displayed the 12-month performance of the Mexican stock market. He focused on a bar graph that resembled a silhouette of the Empire State Building next to a row of tiny houses, and suddenly his mood turned sour.

"A year ago this time, I was a rich man," Mr. Espinosa, 36, remarked. "Then came October and I lost 70 percent of my investment." He said he did not know whether he could

trust the market again While the New York Stock Exchange has recovered some of its losses since the crash, sparking hopes for a return to business as usual, the volatile

A CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE P

over trading. Mexican stock market faces a continuing crisis of confidence almost 10 months after Black Monday, Oct. 19. Tens of thousands of investors have abandoned what was once the world's best-performing exchange; allegations of financial irregularities have cast a pall over trading, and some analysts fear that a government anti-inflation measure may jeopardize any

Allegations of

have cast a pall

financial irregularities

market recovery before the end of the year. "I think it's going to be a very difficult year, with a strong possibility of recession," said Alejandro Barrios, manager of mutual funds at the investment firm of Casa de Bolsa Cremi. The market is very volatile, very nervous."

The Mexico City stock exchange, the Bolsa de Valores, has never had a reputation for shadowing the world financial community, or even private enterprise in Mexico. The market has moved up and down, seemingly "independent of such things as corporate profits, inflation or debt," said a U.S. banker here who did not wish to be identified.

Since the mid-1970s, the exchange has been a central force in attracting capital to finance business expansion in Mexico, which had traditionally been funded by bank lending.

THE BOLSA'S stock index soared 692 percent during the first nine months of last year, the most spectacular performance of any major market in the world. But when bull markets turned to bears all around the globe last October, Mexico's exchange led the tailspin.

By the end of the year its index had fallen to 105,670 from a peak of 373,216 on Oct. 6. The index currently hovers around

Mr. Espinosa said his 17,000 shares of stock are now trading at less than half their October value. Still, he acknowledged, the damage could have been worse.

"Lots of my friends sold their houses or borrowed money to get into the market," he said. "Some of them lost everything."

Of course, many investors on other exchanges suffered losses. Even with the sharp drop last October, the market's 76.6 percent overall gain from Dec. 30, 1987, to June 30, 1988, exceeds other common investments such as bank certificates of deposit and gold, said InverMexico, an investment house. Still, on few exchanges was the exodus from the market as

widespread as it was in Mexico. Mexican brokerages had a net loss of about 65,000 clients from

October to January, according to the Mexican Society of Brokers, and few report gaining much new business since then.

The loss is substantial for Mexico's only exchange, which has

only about 375,000 individual investors. By comparison, an estimated 50 million Americans invest in U.S. stocks.

The market's most daunting long-term obstacle, however, may not be pessimistic investors but investigations of the securities

See MEXICO, Page 13

Currency Rates

Distiller Rejects U.K. Bid

Irish Contends It Is Worth More

DUBLIN — Irish Distillers Group PLC formally rejected Monday a hostile bid of 250 Irish punt (\$353 million) from a restrucnured unit of Grand Metropolitan PLC, the diversified British hotel

group.

Joe McCabe, chairman of Irish Distillers, the maker of Jameson and Bushmills and the country's biggest distiller, said the offer from GC&C Brands did not reflect the

true worth of the company.

In Paris, Pernod-Ricard, the big
French drinks group, denied that it
would launch a competing bid for Distillers. A spokesman said that Pernod had studied Distillers and decided against any bid. Pernod, itself seen as a takeover target, was rumored to have been buying Dis-

Mr. McCabe said, "The policy roposed by the bidder to fragmen the Irish whiskey industry is ill-

Grand Metropolitan hopes to market Jameson internationally but sell off Bushmills, the world's

oldest licensed whiskey distillery. GC&C was originally formed as a consortium of Irish subsidiaries of Grand Metropolitan; Allied-Lyons PLC, the British food and drinks group; and Guinness PLC, the Angio-Irish brewery group.

Under that ownership, the company launched a 200 million punt bid for Irish Distillers in May, but it was blocked by the European Commission — the first time the European Community's executive body had intervened in a bid, on competition grounds, before its completion.

In separate decisions, the commission and Britain's Panel on Takeovers and Mergers agreed that GC&C could go ahead after the Grand Metropolitan unit bought out the other partners' interests. On Friday, the revamped GC&C in-creased its bid to 400 Irish pence per share from 315 pence.

On the London Stock Exchange, Grand Metropolitan's stock price dipped 5 pence sterling (8.5 cents) to close at 509 pence, while Irish Distillers added 2 pence to 326

Pernod's stock slipped 12 French francs (\$1.87) on the Paris Bourse to close at 1,117 francs, after a

were exchanged between farmers and

members of the president's political party,

Guillermo Alchouron, president of the

Rural Society, the country's most impor-

tant agricultural organization, charged in a

of the government's new economic stabili-

zation plan was on the farmers.

the Radical Civic Union.

Portugal Tries to Remake Economy

Moves for 1992 **Bring Odyssey** Of Upheaval

By Paul Delaney New York Times Service
LISBON — In an atmosphere

of apprehension and anticipation, Portugal is trying to redo its economy, changing centuries-old social traditions to become more competitive with the other members of the European Community as the group moves toward its scheduled end to internal trade and commerce barriers in 1992.

But for Portugal, one of the community's poorest countries, the drive to become more competitive with its bigger and richer partners is an odyssey through a fast-changing economic land-scape, fraught with upheaval but powered by vast and welcomed sums of EC money.

"Portugal and the Common Market were like a couple of lovers: Before the wedding in 1986, they enjoyed a wonderful en-gagement," said António Barreto, a Socialist member of par-

Mr. Barreto called the period between Portugal's joining of the community and 1992 as "a long, great honeymoon," but he warned of "the seven-year itch" afterward, when Portugal would find itself unable to compete

with its partners. He is not a lone critic. Many economists, academics

and opposition politicians said that, despite heavy spending of community money, Portugal would continue to be the weak link in the European Community, dependent on funds.

Critics said that making Portugal competitive with its partners would be a long and costly process.
"What happens when EC

funds run out, when we have to confront the larger market?" asked Jaime Gama, former foreign minister and now a Socialist member of parliament. Already, \$650 million has flowed into Portugal from the

community, and \$3 billion more has been promised for the next five years. Critics said this money is be-ing squandered on 8,000 projects

that include many make-work jobs and programs unlikely to And about half the funds have been frozen, pending investiga-

volved.

tion of charges of mismanageother services. They also said long-standing ment, and opposition leaders have claimed fraud was also in-



1985; unemployment was 9 per-

packed, and consumer spending in the country is so strong that economists have warned about the threat of renewed inflation.

policies and political ties can enable Portugal, with neighboring

Portugal's growth rate last

percent from 25 percent in

that the country can be Europe's

has raised inflation fears.

Despite the troubles, however, a strong economy has made many reluctant to look beyond the current boom.

The EC money came in just as the nation's economy was starting to grow, helped by a falling dollar, reduced oil prices and world economic expansion.

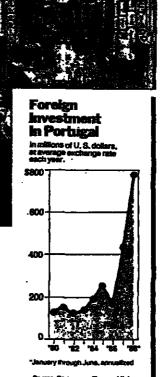
year, 5 percent, was one of the highest in Europe; it was an increase from 3.3 percent in 1985. Last year, inflation dropped to

cent last year, down from 25 percent in 1985, and foreign debt was 45 percent of gross national product last year, down from 55 percent three years ago. Restaurants and shops are

Supporters of current economic policy have applauded the eco-nomic gains and said the country

is on the right path. They con-tended that small is beautiful and hew to the reasoning that accompanied Portugal's entry into the European Community: supplier of exotic fruits and vegetables and provide tourism and

A Lisbon street filled with shoppers. Heavy spending



Spain, to act as Europe's commercial, political and diplomatic opening to Africa, the Middle East and Latin America. "If we're successful, we could

become the California of Europe," said Jorge Braga de Ma-cedo, director of the Center of Social Economics, who advocated restructuring key industries to make them more competitive. "If not, we'll be like Florida, where Europeans come to re-tire," he added. "That might be

good for real estate, but sad oth-Portuguese entry into the European Community, which prompted liberalization in the laws encouraging foreign invest-ments, has resulted in sharp rises

in the amount of overseas capital flowing into the country. Corporations - mainly from Britain, Spain, the United States and West Germany - pumped \$437 million into Portugal last year, up from \$164 million in 1986, according to the Foreign

See PORTUGAL, Page 13

Wickes Stock Rises on Plan For a Buyout

Wickes Cos. shares surged Monday would not prevent the company after an announcement that mem- from seeking a higher price and bers of management had agreed to that his group had agreed not to take the company private in a lever-purchase shares for 60 days. aged buyout, valued at \$2.6 billion. A group led by Sanford C. Sigo-loff, who guided Wickes out of

bankruptcy in 1985, proposed Sun-day night a \$12-a-share buyout for 83 percent of the company's 49.8 million shares outstanding with the remainder exchanged for new preferred shares, also with a \$12 value. The indicated price includes assumption of debt.

The company's investment bankers said late Monday that several other potential buyers had made inquiries about Wickes. At the close Monday on the New of its parts. York Stock Exchange, Wickes

stock had risen well past the per-share offer to \$13.25, a gain of \$3.875 from Friday's close. The speculation is that they are trying to steal it," said an arbitrag-

er, referring to management. "It's worth more than \$12 a share." Most traders did not yet have a takeover valuation for the compa-ny, but one arbitrager estimated

that it may be worth at least \$15 a

LOS ANGELES - The price of move, said that the agreement

"By leaving it open for 60 days, it gives other people who may be interested plenty of time to look at the books," an arbitrager said.

Numerous potential buyers called Monday, said Michael Tennenbaum, senior managing director at Bear Stearns & Co., which was retained to advise Wickes management on the offer. Mr. Tennenbaum would not reveal names, but said some callers were interested in buying the company intact and others sought information on some

"Our phones have been ringing off the book," Mr. Tennenbaum said. "People who have a prima facie financial capacity to do this transaction are calling in impres-

Wickes also reported Sunday a \$12.4 million loss in the second quarter, in contrast to net income of \$18.9 million a year earlier. Its

See WICKES, Page 11

Bank Puts Rise in GDP For Pretoria at 2.5%

PRETORIA - The South African central bank forecast Monday that the nation's gross domestic product would rise 2.5 percent this year, down slightly from the 2.6 percent rise recorded last year.

But several private sector economists have predicted that economic growth could drop to 2 percent this year and I percent next year, far short of the 5 percent growth needed to stop unemployment among blacks from growing.

Growth of GDP, the measure of

a nation's output of goods and services excluding income from investments abroad, peaked at an annual rate of 5 percent in the fourth quarter of 1987 and dropped to 3.5 percent in the first quarter of 1988 and an estimated 1.5 percent in the second, the Reserve Bank said in its annual report.

brief economic upswing was ending. South Africa recovered in 1986 and 1987 from a recession. The report noted a further

shrinkage in South Africa's physical capital stock, with a "modest revival" in investment not compensating for depreciation in the manufacturing sector.

Real, or inflation-adjusted, capital investment has fallen 31 percent since 1981. The Reserve Bank attributed that to the drying up of foreign investment capital and "lingering uncertainties about the impact of socio-political factors" on long-term growth.

The government has raised the bank discount rate three times so far this year, and introduced several packages of credit curbs to check economic growth because of the

The report said the country's current-account constraint.

Alfonsín's Austerity Policy Stirs Resentment Among Argentine Farmers

By Shirley Christian New York Times Service

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Sources: Indosuez Bank (Brussels); Banco Commerciale III de Paris (Paris); Bank et Takvo (Tekvo); IMF (SDR); BAI (ruble). Other dato from Reuters and AP.

BUENOS AIRES - When President Raul Alfonsin showed up for the rain-drenched opening earlier this month of the Argentine Rural Society's annual farm and livestock show, he was greeted by booing, hissing and banners that called him a liar. Before the speeches ended, a few blows

> Mr. Alfonsin, right, meeting last week with Mr. Domingorena, who later and private foreign banks to pay the other of export taxes on grain products, which resigned as president of Aerolineas Argentinas, the Argentine state airline.

speech before the president's talk and a rebuttal afterward that most of the burden of resistance to the Alfonsin government's latest effort to slow runaway inflation and The president complained that his noisy

critics were behaving like fascists and rechances for more loans from abroad. minded them that they would not have dared protest so forcefully during the for-mer military regime. He defended his eco-Another sign is that the strongly national sistic Peronist Party, the main opposition product. GNP is the value of a nation's group, has threatened to block congressionously in the strongly national product. GNP is the value of a nation's group, has threatened to block congressionously in the strongly national product. nomic policies by saying he was trying to handle the country's \$55 billion foreign group, has threatened to block congressional approval of the sale of 40 percent of the debt without lowering the Argentines' rela-The confrontation at the fairgrounds

Growth in Philippines Widely Viewed as Illusory

was just one of several signs in recent days appointee, resigned to protest the sale. of resistance to the Alfonsin government's The airline stake is being sold in an

manage foreign debt, thus improving its

effort to privatize or promote efficiency at change rate by next year.

national airline, Aerolineas Argentinas, to Scandinavian Airlines System. At the same time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, an Alfonsin and the government to freeze time, the airline president, and the government to freeze time, the government tof

from 25.6 percent in July.

lowed to rise monthly based on inflation, several major unions are seeking raises that substantially surpass the inflation rates. Argentina's trade surplus covers only the foreign debt, and the government is

the new economic plan included an ex-

big state-owned companies to cut the government's budget deficit, which last year farmers, who have historically provided

most of Argentina's export earnings, was the government's decision to continue re- that SAS intends to buy. However, the

percent since then. Economists outside the goods will pay the free rate. Farm groups government are estimating that inflation have long been demanding the unification will run at 26 to 30 percent in August, up of exchange rates, as have foreign creditors, who contend that the unrealistic offi-Also, although wages are generally al- cial rate discourages foreign investment.

However, in a country whose citizens are notorious for tax evasion, the government wanted to reap the benefits of an expected bonanza in agricultural exports this year about half of the annual cost of servicing and next. Higher income is expected to result from the surge in farm exports, seeking nearly \$3 billion from the Interna- caused by the North American drought.

The government weighed reimposition tional Monetary Fund, the World Bank ortion.

encountered strong resistance from farmers. Instead, it opted to continue reimbursing farmers at the lower exchange rate, traordinary currency devaluation and a while selling the dollars to importers at the commitment to eliminate the two-tier ex- higher, free-market rate. The government will keep the difference, in what farm lead-

ers say amounts to a hidden tax. In the sale of Aerolineas, a price of \$204 million was set for the 40 percent of the line imbursing them for their exports at the Aerolineas president, Horacio Domingor-Although the government's new plan inofficial exchange rate, currently about 20 ena, protested and then resigned, saying

Interest Rates

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Gold

By Keith B. Richburg

Washington Port Service
MANILA — President Corazon Aquino, in her state of the union speech last month, hailed economic recovery in the Philippines as one of the principal accomplishments of her government, which has been in power two and a half years: "The economy has taken off. The economic indicators show it. The gen-

eral feeling confirms it." Despite recent favorable trends, including a 5.7 percent increase in the gross national product last year, many economists, diplomats and Philippine politicians are concerned that the growth is illusory and that unemployment is already a problem and will intensify because of the spiraling birth rate.

"What we have today is an artilicial growth in the economy," said Senator Teolisto Guingona. "It is fueled not by real production but by inordinate imports." He said a policy of import liberalization had led this cash-strapped country to spend badly needed foreign ex-change on luxuries.

It is clear that consumer buying is up, with many Filipinos spending more on air conditioners, repear to be opening every week.

this consumer-led growth, centered about 60 million, is growing by shrink. The country has a \$28 bil-mainly in Manila and a few other about 1.5 million every year. lion foreign debt. large urban areas, is benefiting only the small middle and upper classes, which already had money to spend.

day," said a Western diplomat, referring to the former president, Ferdinand E. Marcos, who fled the country in 1986. "For the lowest-level peasant, his life is not that different from what

it was four years ago," the diplomat added. "I call this the false-front economy — it's very frail." The consumer spending has been fueled by recent salary increases for government workers and by higher prices for Philippine exports, paricularly coconut oil and sugar.

was artificial because international prices for these products could drop, and because the government already is engaged in deficit spending to fund the pay increases. Another pessimistic economic assessment came to light this

month with the leak of a confiden-

tial draft report that was prepared by the World Bank. frigerators and other large house-hold items. Shopping centers are packed with weekend buyers. New percent a year until the year 2000, restaurants, clubs and discos ap- real wages would still be 3 percent lower than they are now because of Skeptics argue, however, that the birth rate. The population, of

The World Bank study, first reported upon in the Hong Kong- of the nation's goods and services, based Far Eastern Economic Re- has continued to expand this year, view, said that, "Even with fairly growing at a 7.6 percent annual rapid and sustained growth over rate for the first quarter, the crucial "The same people who benefited under Marcos are benefiting tothe next decade, it will be difficult for the growth in employment to keep pace with the rapid growth in the labor force."

Any nationwide population planning policy, however, is likely to be opposed by the powerful Roman Catholic Church.

While other Southeast Asian countries have prospered by fol. period last year. lowing the classic export-led next newly industrializing country ing ground of a tenacious commu--- the Philippines has seen incomes mist insurgency. Analysts said the apparent boom

agricultural sector has stalled. The nantly agricultural country, with 70 percent of the population living in rural areas.

Recent government figures show

that output of most major crops in the first quarter of this year

While the GNP, the total value

dropped 3.4 percent from the same The agricultural sector is considgrowth strategy — Thailand, for ered politically important because example, is poised to become the rural areas are still the main breed-

> NOTICE TO NOTEHOLDERS OF ZIM ENERGY CORP. 7.5% CONVERTIBLE SUBORDINATED SERIES B NOTES DUE 2001

Notice is bereby given by Mustaing Restources Corp., successor to Zam Energy Corp., in accordance with Section 9.14 of the First Supplemental Indenture dated December 24, 1986, by and between Zim Energy Corp. (now known as Mustaing Resources Corp.) and Allied Bank of Tests (now known as Instensiate Bank of Tests, N.A.), as Trustee, that I know Production Co., the Guarantice under the Guarantice Agreement dated December 24, 1986, has filed a petition seeking relief under the United States Bankruptcy Act. As a result, the security held by the Trustee for the payment of principal on the FIRST INTERSTATE BANK OF TEXAS, N.A., as Trustee

Dutcel: August 10, 1988 (Successor in interest to Allied Bank of Teras, as Trustee)

THE AUTOMATIC **CHRONOGRAPH**



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Carbide's Indian Unit To Sell Plant in Bombay

By Sanjoy Hazarika

By Sanjoy Hazarika

New York Times Service

NEW DELHI — The Indian subsidiary of
Union Carbide Corp. is close to selling its
polyethylene plastics plant in Bombay, which
has been closed for more than two years.

"We have had serious discussions with eight
parties," said Vijay Gokhale, the chief executive
at Union Carbide India Ltd. A gas leak from the
Bhopal unit of the Indian subsidiary, in which
Union Carbide has a 50.9 percent equity share,
killed more than 2,500 people in 1984 in the
world's worst industrial disaster.

The accident destroyed the Indian company's The accident destroyed the Indian company's

reputation for competent management and sourced India's 43-year relationship with the parent company.

Currently, Union Carbide and the Indian government are involved in complex litigation here after India brought a \$3 billion compensation suit against the multinational corporation

Mr. Gokhale said sealed bids for the plant, which was built 27 years ago and makes plastic-based packaging materials, would be opened

Thursday.

Mr. Gokhale estimated the book value of the Bombay plant at about 70 million rupees (about \$5.5 million).

The Indian executive, 52, is a British-trained mechanical engineer and has been with the company for 28 years. He spent two years with Union Carbide in New York in the early 1970s. Union Carbide India operates 11 plants in six cities in the country. Its main battery manufacturing site is at Calcutta in eastern India.

turing site is at Calcutta in eastern India.

An earlier agreement to sell the plant to Reliance Co., one of the country's major industrial companies, collapsed after the Bhopal incident, Mr. Gokhale said.

Chemical industry officials identified two of the bidders as the Bhartia family, which runs Vam Organic Chemicals, a fast-growing chemical company, and Abhey Oswal, who broke away from his influential industrial family to set up a group of profitable agro-chemical companies.

The plastics industry is rapidly growing in India as middle-class consumers demand better,

more hygenic packaging for products.

Mr. Gokhale said the decision to sell followed Carbide's failure to get government approval to make the unit more competitive by expanding its capacity. The plant has an annual capacity of 20,000 tons; its managers had sought to increase that to 90,000 tons,

The Union Carbide subsidiary was only one of two such plants when it opened in the 1960s but was pushed aside by a giant government-run petrochemical company that has an annual capacity of making 80,000 tons of polyethylene and is to set up a new complex with a 200,000**U.S. Futures**

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Daimler Expects Sales At Home to Rise by 1%

STUTTGART, West Germany — Daimler-Benz AG said Monday that it expected its

domestic car sales to rise 1 percent and its exports by 2 percent in 1988.

A company statement quoting Werner Niefer, deputy management board chairman and head of the car division, said the forecast took into account a weaker domestic market from January to July and a 2.6 percent drop in new Mercedes-Benz car registrations in the pe-riod. The company did not give absolute fig-

than expected, considering price rises dictated by the dollar's sharp drop against the Deutsche mark and the adverse effects on car sales of October's stock market crash.

Daimler's U.S. sales dropped 3 percent in the

first half of 1988 from a year earlier, a better performance than other European car importers, he added. Car sales to Western Europe rose 10 percent in the first 1988 half and exports to Japan advanced 16 percent.

Tokyo Market to Trade **Stock-Index Futures**

TOKYO — The Tokyo Stock Exchange, the world's largest in terms of market capitalization, formally decided Monday to start trading in stock-index futures next month, pending gov-

A general meeting of members agreed to revise the charter of the exchange to introduce, on Sept. 3, a contract based on the composite Tokyo Stock Price Index, or TOPIX, of all issues listed on the first section, officials said.

The exchange has authorized 131 securities houses as special participants in the new market, paying lower entry fees than regular ex-

change members.

The deposit for TOPIX futures is set at 9 percent of the value of the contract, or 6 million yen (\$45,000), whichever is greater.

Stock-index futures enable investors to buy and sell contracts to hedge their shareholdings with respect to future price fluctuations and

allow speculators to bet on expected rises and

Australia Unveils Platinum Coin

The Associated Press

falls in share prices.

NEW YORK - Australia on Monday took the wraps off its Koala platinum coin, becoming the first major country to unveil coins made from platinum bullion.

The coins are 99.95 percent pure platinum and are struck with a koala bear on one side and Queen Elizabeth II on the other. They come in denominations of one ounce, one-half ounce, one-quarter ounce and one-tenth ounce.

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Commodity Indexes

Market Guide

Company

Results

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Sci Systems

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S&P 100 Index Options

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Section 1985

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Bond Corp. Says Profit Doubled in 12 Months

PERTH, Australia — Bond cent to 116.35 million dollars. Revenue climbed 460 percent to 387.48 Corp. Holdings, the Australia-based flagship of Alan Bond, the entrepreneur, Monday reported a doubling in net profit, to 354.73 million Australian dollars (\$288.8 million), for the year ended June line, acquired in October 1987. 30, from 117.72 million dollars the Inc., acquired in October 1987. previous year. added to strong results from Bond's Australian breweries,

Strong earnings from brewery in-terests and significantly higher income from investments in Hong Kong and Chile underpinned the sharp advance, which came on sales of 4.42 billion dollars, up from 2.28

Bond said earning inproved dragional investments "improved dramatically," including dividends
from its 36.5 percent stake in Compañia de Telefonos de Chile SA, a
telecommunications group; Hong broadcaster; and real estate sales. Pretax earnings of the interna-

helped the brewing, hotel and li-quor division's pretax earnings rise 42.2 percent to 287.22 million dollars on a 90 percent increase in revenue, to 3.21 billion. Despite sharply higher earnings, Bond's tax bill fell 68 percent to 3.96 million dollars, largely be-cause of differences between for-

The Heileman contribution,

eign and domestic income tax and nontaxable profits. Bond Corp. said a significant benefit from a number of acquisitions, including the current take-over of Bell Group Ltd., was 12x losses, which would further reduce

Bond's tax exposure. In a separate statement, Bond said it now held 51.5 percent of Bell Group under the terms of its 2.70 dollar-per-share cash bid for 80 percent of Bell's approximately 320

million shares. Bell directors last week recommended that shareholders accept the bid, although an independen report suggested the price would set a difficult precedent for Bond's plan to merge with the cash-rich Bell Resources Ltd., centerpiece of Robert Holmes à Court's holdings.

Also in Perth, Adelaide Steamship Co. announced Monday that it had increased its stake in Bell Resources to 14.53 percent, as of Thursday, from 12.64 percent.

Officials of Adsteam, as the company is known, have declined comment on the steady buying of shares in Bell Resources. But analysts believe that Adsteam wants to extract a profit from the complex restructuring of Bell Group pro-posed by Bond.

Bond said Monday that shareholders were best served by the merger, though the Bell Group purchase alone would have benefits.

Apple Creates Divisions To Tackle Growth Areas

CUPERTINO, California - Apple Computer Inc. said Monday that it had created four internal operating divisions to meet growth plans, one of which will have responsibility for Europe, the compa-

ny's fastest growing market.

John Sculley, chairman and chief executive of Apple, said the divisions, which will function as independent operating units, are focused on the company's key growth areas for the 1990s.

Michael Spindler, formerly senior vice president of Apple Europe, is now president of Apple Europe as an independent operating

Apple said Europe had become its fastest growing market, with 84 percent growth in the year ended Sept. 30, 1987. "We want to be a pre-eminent global corporation in the 1990s," Mr. Sculley said. He said Jean-Louis Gasse, formerly senior vice president for research, development, and product marketing, had been named president of the Apple Products Division.

Delbert Yocam, formerly executive vice president, has been named president of Apple Education/Apple Pacific, while Allan Loren, formerly president of Apple Integrated Services, is now president of Apple USA.

The company said Apple Products had consolidated all the company's product functions, including marketing, worldwide manufacturing, and research and development.

Apple USA will take in all U.S. operations in sales, marketing.

customer service and support and corporate information systems.

Robust Rise Expected in Electrolux Profit

STOCKHOLM - Electrolux AB is expected to report considerably higher half-year profit as a result of its rapid expansion policy, but faltering demand for household appliances is making some analysts wary.

Stock analysts predict a profit increase of 13 to 20 percent from the 1.5 billion kronor (\$230 million) in the first half of 1987. Electrolux releases its results on

"The restructuring which Electrolux has carried out "The restructuring which Electrolux has carried out inflationary pressure and analysts say Electrolux, like is continuing to pay off," said Peter Dupont of the other white goods manufacturers, has found it diffi-London brokerage Phillips & Drew, "But whether the returns will continue to offset a squeeze on gross profit margins remains to be seen."

A possible problem area for Electrolux is in the market for large household appliances, such as refrig-erators and washing machines, known as "white goods." Sales of its household appliances division account for almost 60 percent of Electrohix's revenue. Some analysts say a joint venture announced last week between two of the company's main competitors, Whirlpool Corp. of the United States and NV Philips of the Netherlands, will be a challenge to Electrolux,
"Until now, Electrolux was the only truly international white goods maker," said Claes Vikbladh of

Warburg Securities. Until last year, Electrolux's earnings stagnated under the financial strain of trying to gain market share through acquisitions. But Electrolux's policy of buying up struggling companies, then restructuring them,

Dallars

paid off in 1987 when profit climbed 18 percent to 3.06

billion kronor. Electrolux purchases in the past five years have included Zanussi SpA of Italy, White Consolidated Industries Inc. of the United States and the appliance division of Thorn EMI PLC of Britain. Sales in the

four-year period to 1987 more than doubled to 67.4 The white goods division is particularly sensitive to

cult to pass on recent cost increases to consumers. "The market for white goods is not strong. Indeed, it is falling in the United States," said Mr. Dupont of Phillips & Drew.

The Swedish brokerage firm Enskilda Fondkom-mision thinks that Electrolux's share price of about 240 kronor, which it says has underperformed on a generally strong Stockholm bourse, reflects this concern for the entire industry.

Nonetheless, the brokerage estimates a rise in half-year profit to about 1.7 billion kronor.

One of the company's best performing subsidiaries in the first quarter of 1988 was Granges Aluminum in Sweden. Analysts expect the division to continue to perform well, especially given a rise in aluminum

Anders Scharp, president of Electrolux, has targeted the outdoor products division as an important

Midi Sees Rise In Profit and Net Dividend

PARIS - Compagnie du Midi, the French insurance and real estate group, said Monday that it expected a 32 percent gain in parent company net profit, to 1.23 billion French francs (\$191.4 million) in the current year, ending Aug. 31, and would increase

Bernard Pagezy, the chairman, said in a letter to share-holders that dividends would be paid in cash. Last year, Midi paid a net dividend of 12 francs per share, plus one share in its property unit, Im-meubles de la Plaine Moncenu, for 60 Midi shares held.

The company's stock price rose 33 francs to close at 1,272 on the Paris Bourse.

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Pierson to Buy Units From Chemical Bank

HONG KONG - The Dutch merchant bank Pierson, Heldring & Pierson NV has agreed to acquire Chemical Bank's private banking operations in Hong Kong and Sin-gapore, the firms said Mon-

Terms of the agreement were not disclosed.

Pierson's vice chairman, Lucas Wurfbain, said the bank also had bought a corporate secretarial service arm from Arthur Young (Hong Kong) Ltd. in July and might make further such acquisitions.

Chemical Bank said recently that it would sell its noncore businesses to meet the assetsto-equity ratio set by the Bank for International Settlements.

WICKES: Price of Stock Surges

(Continued from first finance page) The company's stock reached a high of \$21.50 after a one-for-five

sales rose to \$937.9 million. from \$865 million in 1987.

Wickes, based in Santa Monica, California, is one of the largest equipment suppliers to the automobile industry, the world's largest producer of wall coverings and decorative fabrics and a major retailer of home improvement products and home furnishings.

Officers and directors of the company own about 0.6 percent of want to maximize the value of their investment in the company in the Wickes's shares, including 95,820 shares owned by Mr. Sigoloff, according to the company's May

proxy statement. The transaction could add as much as \$597.6 million to existing debt of \$2.06 billion.

The offer is conditioned on the costs resulting from the delay of tender of at least 50 percent of divestitures and the disappointing Wickes's shares outstanding and performance of Collins & Aikman on financing being obtained. Corp., an automotive subsidiary. Drexel Burnam Lambert Inc., which intends to participate as an tionships with creditors, declining investor, said it was confident it

debt. Wickes filed for protection under the U.S. bankruptcy code. Under Mr. Sigoloff, the company sold or liquidated operations, liminated jobs, improved relationships with vendors, replenished inventories in home improvement

reverse split, completed in August

1987. The split greatly reduced the

In a statement, Mr. Sigoloff said,

"While I have strong confidence in the long-term viability and pros-

pects of our continuing businesses.

it has become increasingly clear to

me, as well as the other directors of

the company, that our shareholders

The statement said the disap-

pointing second-quarter results

were caused by the poor perfor-

mance of discontinued operations,

higher than anticipated interest

In 1982, citing deteriorating rela-

profits and nearly \$1.3 billion in

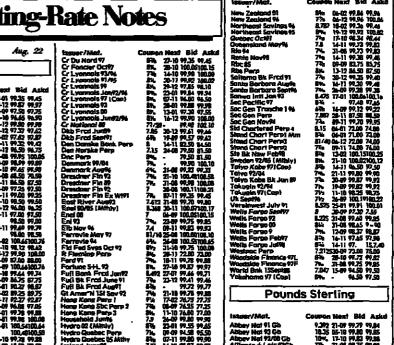
immediate near term."

number of shares outstanding.

stores and moved to restore credit. Since emerging from bankruptcy in 1985, Wickes has been reshaping and redefining its businesses through a buying and selling binge.

After emerging from bankruptcy. Wickes quickly spent more than \$1 billion to acquire consumer and industrial products divisions from

Floating-Rate Notes



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Deutsche Marks

Daiwa and Nikko Lower Profit Forecasts

TOKYO — Two of Japan's four largest securities because of thinner trading volume in stocks and worshouses have revised downward their forecasts for ening bond market conditions during the last couple current profits in the financial year that ends Sept. 30, of weeks," he added.

Daiwa Securities Co., the second largest Japanese securities house, recently revised its current profit forecast to 240 billion yen (\$1,8 billion) from 270 billion, an official said Monday. Daiwa had current profit of 291.28 billion yen in 1986-87.
A company spokesman said Nikko Securities Co.,

the third largest in Japan, expected current profit of 190 billion yen, down from a previous forecast of 200 fell to 80.53 billion yen from 132.1 billion. billion and 239.17 billion in 1986-87. Nomura Securities Co., the world's largest Results of all four major securities houses may be 16 house, has made no change to its earlier current-profit

conditions in stock markets, analysis predict. 88, down from an earlier forecast of 570 billion and 601.74 billion in 1986-87, the official said.

We may have to revise these figures down further Nikko said it expected revenue of 500 billion yen in 1987-88, against an earlier forecast of 510 billion and

539.7 billion in 1986-87, the spokesman said. He predicted, however, that profit would improve in the second half "because stock trading volume has

increased since March." Nikko's current profit in the half ended March 31 Nomura Securities Co., the world's largest securities

to 20 percent below 1986-87 because of depressed forecast of 400 billion yen in 1987-88. Yamaichi Securities Co. said it had no comment on current profits of 185 billion yen, down from 220.91 pay down debt of \$2 billion.

Gulf & Western Corp. In October, when the company made plans to sell three more businesses for \$600 million, Wickes

ARAMCO offers for sale by sealed bid the following materials:

PIPES:

DHAHRAN

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APPROX. QTY. 2, 626 JOINTS; AVERAGE LENGTH 80 FT. PER JOINT.



2. MISC, ITEMS OF CASING OIL COUNTRY IN ASSORTED **SPECIFICATIONS AND SIZE:**

SIZE 20 IN /CASING QTY. 2 JOINTS SIZE 18-5/8 IN./CASING APPROX. QTY. 1,772 JOINTS SIZE 18-5/8 IN./CASING APPROX. QTY. 3,350 JOINTS SIZE 9-5/8 IN./CASING APPROX. QTY. 312 JOINTS SIZE 9-5/8 IN./CASING APPROX. QTY. 605 JOINTS SIZE 9-5/8 IN./CASING APPROX. QTY. 20 JOINTS

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Copies of the detailed list and bids instructions are available at one of the following locations:

Aramco Sales Unit, Building 3122, Room 111, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia Phone 874-7586 or 874-7655, Telex: 801928/1 ARMS SJ.

Aramco Affairs Office, Nasiriyah Street, opposite King Faisal Specialist Hospital, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, Phone 441-0200

Aramco Purchasing Office, Hada Center, Hada Street, Sharafiyah, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, Phone 653-4655

The items are available for viewing until! September 11, 1988.

Bid closing date is September 12, 1988.

INVESTMENTS IN GERMANY

s more and more institutional investors adopt multicurrency strategies 🚹 to reduce portfolio volatility and improve total returns, West Germany is attracting increased attention as fertile ground for investment opportunity.

The German economy - in particular its corporations - features an im-I pressive degree of stability and resilience, continued leadership at the forefront of advanced technology, and an uncompromising commitment to product and service quality.

Typo-Bank - Germany's oldest publicly-quoted bank - offers direct access to the expanding potential of this lucrative market. The Bank's expert teams of researchers, securities analysts, economists and portfolio managers pool their long experience and market knowhow to provide our clients with the finest in performance-oriented investment decision-making.

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INVESTMENT BANKING IN THE FINEST ROYAL TRADITION



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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades eisewhere Via The Associated Press

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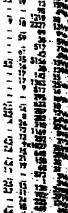
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ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) August 22, 1988

Vondan's





PORTUGAL: Economic Changes as 1992 Approaches Lead to an Odyssey of Upheaval

DOLLAR: Central Bank Sales Fail to Halt Advance many dealers took a more pessimismany dealers took a more pessimismany dealers took a more pessimis-

(Confinned from Page 1)
1.8915 on Friday, despite the subeconent sales by the central banks. sequent sales by the central banks.

Later in New York, it closed at Later in New York, it closes at 1,9060 DM, down from a high of about 1,9227 DM but above the

The dollar also gained against other currencies. Against the yen, it rose to 134.17 in London from going to rise, and the economy is 133.40 on Friday. It weakened to grow 133.675 in New York, which was up from 133.650 on Friday.

The pound fell to \$1.6860 in New York from \$1.6985 on Friday. Earlier in London, it had closed at \$1.6765, down from \$1.7045.

The dollar rose to 1.6015 Swiss francs from 1.5955 in New York, shding from its London close of 1.6135 francs, which was up 1.5935. Against the French franc in New York, the dollar ended at 6.4615, from 6.4335 on Friday; in Lonon it rose to 6.5115 from 6.4205.

"I think we are moving into a "Even if the Bundesbank raises range from 1.8750 DM to 1.95 its discount rate, there will still be DM," said a dealer for a large West strong demand for dollar," said German bank. "The dollar isn't all Daniel Holland, vice president of that strong fundamentally, but I foreign exchange at Discount don't see the trend shifting sub-stantially until after the U.S. presi-rate differentials still favor the dential election in November. Peo- U.S." ple believe U.S. interest rates are

	- ~~~	~ _ ~
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West German interest rates are

also expected to rise. "I think the Bundesbank will raise the discount rate on Thursday," the chief dealer at the U.S. bank in Frankfurt said, referring to the rate it charges on collateralized long-term loans to banks, currently

3 percent.
"But," he said, "there is concern that the rises in U.S. and German rates are creating a situation dangerously parallel to the scenario we had before the global stock crash last October."

For the long term, however,

tic view of the U.S. currency.

"This can't go on forever," said a dealer in Frankfurt. "It's great for West Germany's exports and that will help our gross national product growth, but it doesn't belp lower our trade surplus or the U.S. trade deficit, which is what the G-7 nations have been trying to do. It also risks importing inflation into other nation's economies because we pay for many raw materials in dollars."

■ Gulf Dealers Warned

The head of Kuwait's central bank warned local money changers against speculating in Iraqi and franian money, which has soared in value since Iran accepted a Gulf War cease-fire, Reuters reported.

The recent big increase in the exchange rates of the two currencies contains risks, and dealers one country can be shipped anyshould take precautions," Abdul-Aziz Mohammed al-Othman, the acting central bank governor, said in an interview published in Kuwaiti newspapers on Monday.

Since Iran on July 18 said it would accept a United Nationsbrokered cease-fire, the currencies have jumped amid speculation that tries, the Foreign Investment Instireconstruction would spur economic booms in Iran and Iraq.

(Continued from first finance page) wide range of companies from the Investment Institute, a Finance Ministry agency. The level is expected to rise to \$773 million this Co., Pepsico Inc., Mobil Corp., year.

The numbers are already bigger this year as more companies are looking to invest here," said an American economics expert in Lis
Sheraton Corp., Walt Disney Co., Chase Manhattan Corp. and Ciribank.

Heinz Co. first set up shop in

Overseas investors are being drawn to Portugal by the investment liberalization, the nation's healthy economic growth and cheap labor. the country.

The labor issue is particularly important. Portugal's hourly industrial labor cost was by far the lowest in the European Community last year: At \$2.45, it compared with \$7.74 in Spain, \$8.96 in Brit. (Continued from first finance page) wage increases and asks industry pact is recessive for brokerage larities" and about \$6.6 million not to raise prices. In return, the houses and, at the very least, has missing. according to Business Europe mag-

After 1992, when goods made in where in the European Community without tariffs or taxes, lower labor costs could translate into sharply higher profits for companies oper-ating in Portugal.

Much of the new investment

tute said. But the country is attracting a

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from overseas is going into banking, hotels and other service indus-

Co., J. Walter Thompson Co., Sheraton Corp., Walt Disney Co.,

Heinz Co. first set up shop in Portugal in 1965 and has fared well in the two decades since, but the future never looked brighter than it

does today, said Pedro Estavez, the company's marketing director in

owest annual income per capita,

\$3,500. Its population of 10 million is 3 percent of the community, its

One of the most open of economies, Portugal manufactures very little, importing most of its needs. There is also concern that Portu-

Despite the gains, however, Por-

tugal remains at or near the bottom

For example, the country has the

of most categories when compared

with other EC members.

revolution, but Miguel Beleza, gov-

revised and bank denationalization was one key topic in negotiation. But the issue is fraught with polihappen. Already, the government

has run into snags over its tactics in trying to revise the constitution, A stickier problem is agriculture. Nearly one-quarter of Portuguese

"We are fast increasing our investment in Portugal, especially in light of 1992," he said.

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The government, trying to diverernor of the Bank of Portugal, said sify the economy, has emphasized the nation's constitution was being service jobs and cut back on stateowned enterprises. It wants to cut the percentage of workers in agnculture, consolidate farms, and in-

tics and no one can say what will troduce modern technology to the Such proposals, of course, have

made farmers nervous. "Farmers fear they will become bellhops at resort hotels," said Mr. workers are farmers, but many are Barreto, the Socialist legislator.

MEXICO: Investors Are Shying Away from the Volatile Stock Exchange

labor and industry. Experts say that the anti-inflation agreement, called the Economic Solidarity Pact, will likely prevent a quick market recovery because it has tightened credit and cooled Mexico's overheated economv. Late Sunday, it was aunounced that the government, labor and business had agreed to extend the

agreement until Nov. 30. Aimed at reducing inflation the pact calls on labor to forgo

inflation pact among government, government promises to maintain reduced demand" for stocks. present fees for such public services

> "The pact is very positive" for to be very good for the near fu-the economy, said Manuel Gomez ture." Palestino, research director for Operadora de Bolsa, the largest parties agreed to fight inflation, he market itself and another on indisaid, "and in seven months they have seen results."

"The progress of the pact is alas transportation, electricity and feeting the bolsa," Mr. Barrios communications.

There is less certainty about the outcome of two embarrassing inbrokerage furn in Mexico. All the vestigations - one focusing on the vidual brokers.

On June 21, for example, Bolsa Mr. Gomez said the improve- de Valores officials announced that from the triple-digit levels of 1987, ment would pay off for investors in a financial audit of the exchange time. But for now, he said, "the turned up "administrative irregu-

fredo Harp Helu, pledged to investigate. But a central figure in the

investigation, the exchange's director of operations, has been in a snicide in May.

Harp said, has prevented the exchange from "completely explaining the origin of this problem." A spokesman for the bolsa would not comment on the status of the inves-

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AMEX Highs-Lows

Barclays Bid in New Zealand WELLINGTON — Barclays PLC, the major British bank, launched Monday a 58 million New Zealand dollar (\$37.9 million) bid for the 30 percent of Barclays Bank New Zealand Ltd. it does not already own.

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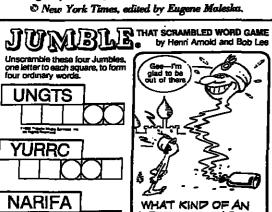
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- Johnson of N.B.A. fame

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TRUJIS

Jumbles: GNARL PRONE LIKELY TRUDGE A guy who has the right aim in life so fails to do this, figuratively— "PULL THE TRIGGER"

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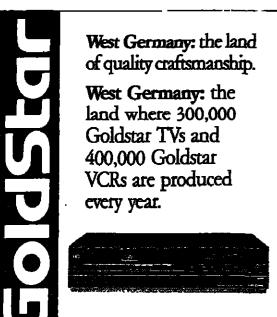
Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

IN THAT BOTTLE?

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Belorode
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Florenca
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Computers/Audio/Video/Home Appliance Floppy Disks/Audio & Video Cassettes

PEANUTS

BLONDIE

BEËTLE BAILEY

BEETLE, YOU'LL

LEADER LYING

IN THE SACK

HEVER BECOME A

TO

THIS ...

I HAVE A QUESTION SIR.. IF WE'RE LOST IN THE AN ATTORNEY?



SIX MONTHS



FIRST WE'LL FIND THE COURTHOUSE .. THEN WE'LL LOOK FOR ROOM 34Z AND THE BACK STAIRWAY...I KNOW MY WAY HOME FROM THERE...

















Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Aug. 22

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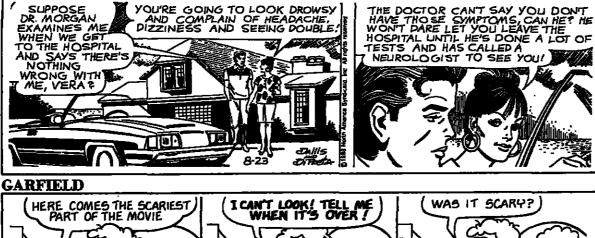
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BOOKS

ARMADA

By Peter Padfield. 208 pages. \$24.95. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis, Md. 21402.

THE SPANISH ARMADA: The Experience of War in 1588

By Felipe Fernández-Armesto. 399 pages. \$24.95. Oxford University Press, 200 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016.

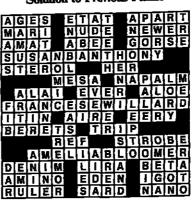
Reviewed by Edwards Park

LISTORY is dull? Picture the Tagus River near Lisbon, 400 years ago, as the Spanish Armada sets out, the ships "dropping down on the tide. . . 150 vessels, large and small, bright with paint and multi-colored pennants and ensigns bearing the different devices of the squadrons to which they were attached, and displaying the cross of the crusade painted red on their ballooning sails."

Picture them in the English Channel off Plymouth, the ships arranged, according to a chronicler, "like a half moon, the wings thereof spreading about the length of seven miles, sailing very slowly with full sails, the wind being, as it were, overrid with carrying them, and the ocean groaning under their weight."
Where are you, Cecil B. de Mille?

Never mind. Peter Padfield is here to fill our minds with grand historical theater. The armada was lumbering around the British Isles as you read this — minus four centuries — and

Solution to Previous Puzzle



Padfield is a screndipitous narrator of its tale, a naval historian who sailed with Alan Villiers on the replica of the Pilgrims Mayflower, and knows the ways of creaking galleons with high stern castles, battling the Channel chop in the

storms of late summer. Characters come alive. Sir Francis Drake already a part of English folklore, was as much pirate as he was naval officer. His sea-roving exploring colleague, Martin Frobisher, hated him: "'He hath,' he said, 'used certain speeches of me which I will make him eat gain or I will make him spend the best blood in his helly. Furthermore, he reporteth that no man has done so good service as he. But he lieth in his

Michigan.

....

Dur

teeth." The Spaniards were not dolts, but skilled resourceful sailors who foresaw that English tactics and English weather would count against them. Yet they were sure, as others throughout military history have been surethat God was on their side. They sailed "in the confident hope of a miracle."

What happened to them finally is almost too terrible to read. They withstood the English guns with only slight damage, and escaped the freships that were set upon them off the coast. of Flanders. But they failed to meet the Duke of Parma, and God, descring their cause, blew them into the North Sea with an equinoctial

"Armada," rich with paintings, will shake schoolboy impressions of the event. "Drake's Drum" and the game of bowls on Plymouth Hoe be damned. It's the despised "Dons" who will grip you. They seem as spectacular in their

way as their misbegotten fleet.
One don, now a fellow of St. Antony's College, Oxford, is Felipe Fernandez-Armesto. He went to an English school and recalls the motification that his name brought him when the class studied the armada and the chauvinistic. literature it inspired. Now his quadricentennial book, "The Spanish Armada," gets back at his rude little classmates by telling the story from the Spanish side.

Fernández-Armesto makes us like and miderstand the Spanish, all right. But so does Padfield. His book is a must Fernández-Amiestot adds valuable scholarship. Between them they offer a bright, engaging, sobering and healthing revised view of the Spanish Armada.

Edwards Park, a columnist and contributing editor of Smithsonian magazine, frequen writes on historical subjects. He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

VIKTOR Korchnoi disod for selecting his latest ana- in his position.

lytical assistant — first he On 9 Qe2, Black should not knocked the stuffing out of him play 9...Qo6? because after 10 in a match in Vina del Mar, Bd2!, he can play neither Chile, early in June and then 10...Bc3 11 Bc3 Ne4 12 Bc5 nor signed him up.

What was the idea anyway? Bg2! without losing a knight. Did the erstwhile challenger for the world championship, born a Soviet citizen and now a 58-pawns, but whether they comvear-old Swiss grandmaster, desire to give Ivan Morovic, a vantage in space is a difficult 25-year-old Chilean grandmas- question. ter, one last test before taking Against 13...e5, Morovic should have kept the black him on as a second? Korchnoi should have crowded the black knight out of his kingside by did no such thing when he en-position with 14 f5, aiming for the preventive 31 h3. gaged the grandmasters Mi- a pawn-roller with 15 g4 and 16 After 35_Rd2, the chael Stean of Britain and go. He could have countered was in a quandry — he could Yasser Seirawan of Scattle be- 14...Na5 by 15 c5 dc 16 Qb5 not defend by 36 Qf3 because fore his last world champion- No6 17 Bc5.

36...Ne5 wins. He tried 36 Bf3, fore his last world champion- No6 17 Bc5. ship challenge, in Merano, Ita-

ly, in 1981. Korchnoi won the first two Qb7 O-O 18 O-O (18 Bc5 althreats of 37 Rel mate or 3 games by dint of his renowned lows 18...Qd3) Rfb8 19 Bc5 Qb2 mate. Morovic gave up. tactical acumen and was then Qe6 20 f5 Qe8 21 Qc7 Rc8 will content to drawn the remaining force repetition of position. four to achieve a 4-2 score. In the second game, Korchnoi lenge successfully on the diffesurvived a difficult opening, with 22...Rfd8 because the grabbed the initiative late in pawn he lost to 23 Rd8 Rd8 24 the play and won with a sudden Na6 was recovered at once with

Korchnoi has experience as Qb4. Moreover, the white e both White and Black with the pawn was vulnerable and ham-English Opening variation that appeared in this game, so his Black had a slight superiority. Morovic succeeded in get-7 Nb3, the hypermodern idea ing rid of his weak a pawn by behind 7...Neo is to compel 29 a4 h5 30 ab Qb5, but he

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Stockholm

White to advance perhaps more quickly in the center than he would like in the hope that explayed a remarkable meth-ploitable weakness will emerge

10_.d6 11 f4 Bc3 12 Bc3 Ne4 13

pensated Black for White's ad-

Korchnoi was able to chal-

24...Qa5 25 Nb4 Nb4 26 cb 27

Aug. 22

High Low 2 P.M. Chg

Teresto

Canadian stocks via AP

201 March 1988 March 1



After 35_Rd2, the Chileano

On 16...a6, Morovic could but after Korchnoi's 36...Rd1!, not pick up material because 17 there was no defense to the threats of 37 Rel mate or 37

U.S. Olympia**ns I**

Verneii Colengia, falla Isaa**b 1**1

had 15 points some of an inches

US Olympia and ream

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Major League Standings

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The Daily Source for Investors.

International

SPORTS

Leary, Dodgers Beat Expos, Keep Rolling

to Mexico and an improved splitfinger fastball have made a differthere are other reasons why he has developed into one of the National

League's most dominant pitchers. Leary pitched a six-hitter and struck out a career-high 12 for his knew I had three in the first inning. league-leading sixth shutout Sunday, helping the Los Angeles Dodgers extend their winning who flied out to the warning track in third straight game-winning RBI, streak to a season-high seven games with a 4-0 triumph over Montreal

That hasn't been all," the righthander said when someone mentioned his specialty pitch. "Know the ball skipped between the legs of ing the hitters, good defense, an Tim Raines and scored on Mike aggressive team behind me, bearing down on every hitter, building on every outing... A lot of things have gone into it."

ry's bat has also played a role. A 315 hitter, he singled and scored A 315 hitter, he singled and scored seems to happen to us," said out-the game's first run in the fifth as the fielder Hubie Brooks. "Every big Dodgers retained their 51/2-game thing happens for our opponer

LOS ANGELES - A winter trip Houston and San Francisco.

Leary (14-8) walked none and faced just 30 batters in his ninth ence, but Tim Leary will tell you complete game of the year. "I wasn't aware of the strikeouts at all," said Leary, who perfected his split-finger puch in the Mexican winter league last offseason. "I

but after that I wasn't counting.

With two out in the fifth, Learyfield line, continued to third when lost four straight. Fitzgerald's passed ball,

Montreal, swept in the three-game series, has lost eight straight for the first time since July 1982. "Every small thing that happens

"We were never in the ballgame Giants 6, Phillies 3: In San Francight hits, nine walks, three hit after they got those two runs," cisco, Candy Maldonado collected batsmen, four errors and two

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

said. "Usually we have no problems with just two runs. But with in his previous start, pitched seven Leary out there we were dead in the

Padres 1, Mets 0: In San Diego, Carmelo Martinez delivered his the third — grounded a two-out singling home a run in the fourth single up the middle. Steve Sax then off Ron Darling. The Padres have

eighth straight loss. Winner Atlee all-time victory list. Hammaker, shelled by New York

strong innings. American League, in Minneapolis, straight victory
Kent Hrbek's two-run double highlighted a six-run first that carried

ripped an RBI double along the left- won five in a row; New York has runs in losing the first three games Orsulak in the sixth. of the series, won by combining

Montreal's manager, Buck Rodgers three hits and two RBIs to help the passed balls. Bert Blyleven won his Giants complete a three-game 253d game lifetime, tying him with sweep and send the Phillies to their Carl Hubbell for 35th place on the Angels 3, Orioles 2: In Balti-

more, Jack Howell's run-scoring double keyed a two-run sixth that Twins 12, Rangers 2: In the helped Willie Fraser to his fourth

Fraser (10-10) halted a threegame Oriole winning streak despite giving up his major league-leading The Twins, who scored just four 31st homer of the season, to Joe



On a second-inning slow roller, Expo second baseman Tom Foley got the sure out at first before tumbling over Mike Scioscia; the Dodger baserunner tried to get back to first, but was caught in a rundown.

Louganis Shines, Kimball Out

By Michael Janofsky New York Times Service

INDIANAPOLIS — The name at the top of the list was as familiar through eight dives. as ever. Greg Louganis won yet another diving competition Sun- last dive. I'll never do another dive day, this one putting him into the again." Seoul Olympics next month in a second event, the men's 10-meter

with 1,331.19 points. The real battle was for second place, and a relative unknown, 23-year-old Pairick Jeffrey, won it. He began the day in fifth place and held it for the ninth and 10th to finish with 1,261.71 points.

In so doing, he passed Matt Scoggin, Bruce Kimball and Mike Wantuck, who had started the day in second, third and fourth, respectively, and finished third, fourth

Kimball, involved in a fatal car accident three weeks ago in which two teen-agers were killed and six so-called "decade of champions" were injured, had given strong indications through the early rounds that he would make the team; he was in second as late as the eighth round.

Throughout the week there was concern over the possible ramifications of his making the team. Seven friends of the accident victims traveled to the trials to express their belief that he was unfit to represent the country as an Olympian and to collect signatures on a petition from anyone who agreed.

The U.S. Olympic Committee in Colorado Springs received hundreds of letters and calls protesting

But when Jeffrey passed Kimball dive rated more difficult, that possibility began to melt away.

was a friend of the victims. "I feel like I won a gold medal."

For Kimball, 25, the meet day's 100. brought to an end an otherwise in the 1984 Olympics and the win-ner of six national platform titles, Johnson was flying back would retire from diving.

"There's nothing I can do about it now," he said, when a friend told the monkey was off my back when him he had held second place

Then he said: "Well, that's it. My

Louganis, the 28-year-old double gold-medal winner in the 1984 Olympics, said he was relieved at Longanis was brilliant, finishing making the team in two events again. He also qualified in the 3-

"I know I said before that I felt I made it at 3-meter," he said. "But I really wanted to qualify in both, It became increasingly more important to me as we went along. I'm He has now qualified for four

Olympics, starting in 1976, when he won the silver on the platform.

The 1980 team did not attend the

through six rounds before moving to third for two rounds and second for the rounds and second fo

By Andrew Beyer

SARATOGA SPRINGS. New York — In just about every year of the 1980s, racing fans justifiably have lamented the quality of U.S. 2-year-old racehorses.

Johnson Returning To Canada

BERLIN - World 100-meter record bolder Ben Johnson has pulled out of a track and field meet here and is heading home to Canada, organizers said Monday.

Rudi Thiel, chief organizer of n the ninth round, performing a Friday's West Berlin International, said he had been contacted by Johnson's manager, Larry Heide "I'm ecstatic," said Jennifer brecht, following Johnson's poor Beck, a 17-year-old high school senior from Brandon, Florida, who son, who set a 100-meter world son, who set a 100-meter world record of 9.83 seconds in Italy last September, finished third in Sun-

Thiel said that Johnson, at the Johnson was flying back to Can-

he told several well-wishers after ada to continue his training for Sunday's competition that he next month's Olympic Games in Seoul, Thiel said.

horses were displaying genuine do their best at classic distances. brilliance. According to my speed Four stars of the future: figures, recent 2-year-old champions like Forty Niner and Capote dazzling debuts by any 2-year-old in were five or six lengths inferior to recent years when he won a maiden the weakest champions of the race at Belmont Park by a dozen

about to be reversed. The horses pect we have ever had," said assiswho will be contesting the 1989 tant trainer Jeff Lukas, whose father Triple Crown series may be the best Wayne has a barn full of high-class crop since the generation of Ai- 2-year-olds every year.

year-olds who have made a special gle hurt his shins here this month. impression are usually the flash-in- and he will be packed away until the-pan speedballs who lade from late in the fall, or perhaps until the prominence when they start run- start of his 3-year-old season. This ing longer distances.

an impression in New York this his first Kentucky Derby victory summer, however, aren't of that this year. Houston is unlikely to type. They are animals with high- win any titles this year, but whoevclass pedigrees and bred to go a er is the 2-year-old champion will distance; they are handled by train- have him to beat next year. ers who know how to develop a Trapp Mountain has won his

mortals, but most objective mea- success has been an unexpected surements indicated that few young surprise because they are cut out to

Houston made one of the most

1970s. The breed seemed to be lengths - and did it with jockey Pat evolving in the wrong direction. Day keeping him under wraps. "He But this downward trend is is the most exciting 2-year-old pros-

The Maryland-bred son of Seat-At this time of the year, the 2- the Slew and champion Smart Anschedule would be similar to that of The 2-year-olds who have made Winning Colors, who gave Lukas

lengths over Bio, who promptly won the \$200,000 Sapling Stakes at Monmouth in New Jersey. Trapp Mountain has looked pro-

fessional — not brilliant like Houston - but he didn't figure to be doing anything special at this stage of his career. A son of Cox's Ridge, he is cut out to be a late-developing distance runner, so he figures to improve considerably upon his promising early efforts. • Fast Play was bred to be a champion. His sire is Seattle Slew

and his dam, Con Game, produced Seeking The Gold, the 3-year-old who lost Saturday's Travers Stakes by a nose to Forty Niner. Fast Play made his debut on a

sloppy track here last week and won by 10 lengths, effortlessly. And yet he appears to be only the find a window that would take a second-best 2-year-old in trainer Shug McGaughey's barn.

• Easy Goer will be the champi-Alydar and the champion mare Re- Houston.

that produced Secretariat, Af- good young prospect. In some first two starts with ease. In the laxing, both of whom did their best firmed, Seattle Slew and other imcases they are horses whose early Saratoga Special he scored by four running at 14 miles. Saratoga Special he scored by four running at 14 miles. Sprinting didn't figure to be his

game, but when he ran in a sevenfurlong maiden race here Friday, Easy Goer delivered a stunning per formance. Against a tough field, he made a strong move on the turn to take the lead, but did it so fluidly that he didn't look as if he were exerting himself (his name was aptly chosen). He won the race by running seven-eighths of a mile in 1:22-3/5; earlier in the day another maiden 2year-old race had been run in 1:25. From the speed-figure standpoint,

his performance was even better than Houston's maiden victory. Fans disappointed by the quality of stakes competition during much of the 1980s are already savoring the possibilities that this generation

might deliver. Many a gambler wishes he could wager on the proposition that Easy Goer will be a much-acclaimed 2year-old champion, and will head

on 2-year-old of 1988. His blood- for the 1989 Kentucky Derby and lines are magnificent. He is a son of an eagerly awaited showdown with

at the Palace in Auburn Hills, Michigan, the new home of the Detroit Pistons, who were represented by five members of the team that lost to the Los Angeles Lakers in the 1988 NBA finals.

U.S. Olympians Drop First to Pros

Vernell Coles got past Isiah Thomas on this play, but Thomas

had 15 points Sunday to help an NBA Select team hand the

U.S. Olympic basketball team its first loss in five games against

BASEBALL

SCOREBOARD

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Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Major League Statistical Leaders

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120 445 64 150 337 Downer, Chi
115 424 76 140 330 Gibson, LA
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101 392 90 128 227 Palmetry, Chi
121 453 65 145 320 Benda, Pit
118 470 85 159 319 Low, Chi
117 471 72 150 318 Sext. LA
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ten, 93; Consteon, Onkland, Runs: Bosse, Boston, 93; Conseco, Oakland, 93; R. Honderson, New York, 90; Molitor, Mil-

err. Boston, 97; Consec land, 95; Puckett, Minnesola, 88; Brett, Kansos City, 87: Dw. Evans. Boston, 85.
Hits: Pucketh, Minnesoto, 172: Boses. Boston, 141; Franca Claveland, 150; Greenwell, Doebles: Brett, Konsos City, 36; Baggs, Boston, 34; Greenwell, Boston, 33; Ray, Collier-2.30; Pyckett, Min-

lata, 30; Henderson, Calciand, 30. Trieles: Revnolds, Seattle, 10: Yount, Mil-coukee, 10: Wilson, Konsos City,9: DwEvers, Trieles: Von Syke, Pittsburgh, 15: es; Conseco, Ockland, 32; McGriffi, Teronto, 27: Gaetti, Minnesoto, 26: McGwire. Cokland, 25: Marray, Baltimere, 23; Winfeld.

nes: R. Henderson, New York, 71; Molitor, Milwaukee, 36; Pettis, Datroit, 36; Conseco, Oakkard, 31; Reynolds, Scattle, 27; Wilson, Konsos City, 27.
PITCHING (12 decisions)
Wen-Lost/Winning Pci/ERA: Violo, Min-

Won-Lost/Winning PCI/ERA: Vineston, 14-4, 779, nesoto, 19-5, 792, 2.25; Hurst, Boston, 14-4, 779, 18-6, Double, Oakland, 12-4, 750, 1.22; Robin-4.21: G. Davis, Oakland, 12-4, 790, 1.22; know-son, Detroit, 13-6, 484, 2.84; Gubicza, Kansas son, Defroft, 13-5, 48-2, 26-7.
City, 15-7, 482, 278.
Sir-Suscels: Clemens, Boston, 242; Longston, Scrible, 180; Viola, Minnesolo, 192; Higuero, Alliwoukes, 144; Hough, Texas, 142.
Alliwoukes, 144; Hough, Texas, 142.
Saves: Eckersley, Opkiand, 35; Reordon, Saves: Eckersley, Opkiand, 35; Reordon, 20; Sunday's Major League Line Scores

erry, New York #0.

Cleveland 800 100 900—1 6 1 Gublesa and Owen: Block, Nichols (6) and | Strisos. 1-3. | 106 000 005—1 5 0 | Chicosys | 000 000—1 5 0 | Chicosys | 000 000—0 5 2 | P.Smith and Benedict; Sielecki, Hall (8) and Berryhill, W.—P.Smith, 6-12, L.—Bielecki, 2-1, Numero W. Gebiczo, 15-7, I - Nichols, 0-4. ryhill W-P.Smith, 6-12, L-Blei Nokes, W—Marris, 11-12 L—McCount, 3-7.
Oaklond
118 409 228—5 7 0
Baston
Davis, Honeycutt (4), Eckersley (8) and
Hassey; Gardner, Stonley (7), Smith (8) and
Cerone, Gedman (9), W—Honeycutt, 3-2. L—
Stonley, 5-2. Sv—Eckersley (35), HR—Oak-

Froser, Corbett (8) and Boone; Tibbs, Aose (7), Sisk (8) and Kennedy, W...Froser, 10-10, L...Tibbs, 4-11, Sv...Corbett (1), HR...Balti-

GOLF

Earmonn O'Connel

49 123 .207 50 128 .321 which separations on the India fan Wossnom, \$65,000 Jose Morfo Olabi, \$27,000 Pes Smyth, \$27,000 Mick Foldo, \$27,000 Manuel Pintro, \$27,000 Earnon Darcy Bob Sherrer 119 458 61 143 .312 121 448 92 138 .306 121 448 97 148 .306 121 471 59 143 .306 118 443 84 131 .206 118 443 85 125 .206 124 495 60 125 .206 124 495 60 125 .206 124 495 60 125 .206 124 495 60 125 .206 1 44-73-71-73--285 49-48-75-73-285 A.44-75-74--284 Beb Shearer 49-48-75-74—286 Van Slyke, Piř 122 469 84 136 290 Russ: Burier, San Francisco, 93; Gibson, Los Angeles, 92; Bonds, Pittsbursh, 84; Van S-lyke, Pittsbursh, 84; Claric, San Francisco, 90; 70-70-74-73**---28**7 75-49-71-72---**28**7 71-70-75-71---287 RBIs: Clark, Son Francisco, 90; G. Dayla, 70-69-73-**7**7—289 RBIs: Clark, San Francisco, 90; G. Davis,
Houston, Bri, Strawberry, New York, Bü; Yon
Histon, Bri, Strawberry, New York, Bü; Yon
Hist: Golarrega, Montreal, 148; Sax, Los
Angeles, 146; Dawson, Chicaso, 143; McGee,
St. Louis, 143; Palmeire, Chicaso, 143,
Deobtes: Golarrega, Montreal, 37; Sobo,
Cincinnati, 36; Breom, Pittsburgh, 30;

tional Tournament, which ended Sunday on the per-72, 7.503-yard Castle Pines Golf Club mon, St. Louis, 10; Gont, Assorius, a: encursus
San Proncisco, 7; Samuel, Philadelphia, 7.
Henne Rama: Strawberry, New York, 30;
G, Devis, Houston, 25; Claris, San Francisco,
24; Galarrogo, Mentreal, 24; E, Davis, Cincining Spoints for a double eagle, 5 for an extension of the control of

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24; Galarrogo, Mentreal, 24; E. Davis, Cincinnoti, 23; Gibeon, Los Anceles, 21.

Stoten Bosse: Colemon, St. Loutz, 61;
G. Young, Houston, 59; O. Smith, St. Loutz, 62;
AcGes, 32, Louts, 39; Sobo, Cincinnoti, 35.

— prtching (12 decisions)

Woo-Lest/Winning Pct/ERA: Cone. New York, 12-3, 400, 2-01; D. Jockson, Clin, 17-5, 773, 25; Percent, March, 10-1, 169, 246; Scott, Hou.

26; Percent, March, 10-1, 169, 246; Scott, Hou. York, 12-3, 800, 2.(1) D. Jockson, Cln., 17-5, 773.
255; Parrett, Mont. 10-3, 159, 2.44; Scott, Hou., 13-4, 755, 2.51; Browning, Cln., 12-4, 750, 3.54;
13-4, 755, 2.51; Browning, Cln., 12-4, 750, 3.54;
Knessett: Rvon, Housien, 176; Scott, Housien, 157; Ferriondez, New York, 153; DeLeon, St. Lovis, 152; Cone, New York, 153; DeLeon, St. Lovis, 152; Cone, New York, 153; DeLeon, St. Lovis, 152; Cone, New York, 153; DeLeon, Mike Reid, 52,000
Andrew Magne, 521,000
Andrew Magne, 521,000
Jodie Mudd, 519,600
Jodie Mudd, 519,600

TENNIS

MEN'S YOURNAMENTS (At Mason, Ohio)

Mars Wildrack (21, Sweden, det. Switz Co gry (1), Sweden, 3-6, 7-6 (7-5). Doubles Fiad Rich Leach and Jim Pugh (4), U.S., del. Jim rabb and Patrick McEnroe, U.S., 6-2, 6-4. (At Livingston, New Jersey) Singles Final

da (1), def. Marc Flur and Sammy Glan molyc, U.S. (2), 2-6, 8-4, 7-5.

WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT

TRANSITION

gament.

NEW YORK—Activated Ron Guidry, pitch, from the 15-day disabled list. Optioned Lee
uetterman, pitcher, to Columbus at the inernational League.
OAKLAND—Activated Dave Parker, outletder, from the 21-day disabled list, Placed test Sinatro, calcher, on the 15-day DL.

FOOTBALL National Footbalt Leasue

CLEVELAND—Released Bruce Holmes and Nick Miller, linebackers: Tyrone Sorrels. Hensive goard; Lui Passaulia and Show Burdick, sunters: Acron Sam and Marc Lo-son, running backs, and Glen Young, Hendley Hawkins and Remi Wetson, wide receivers. Pieced Danny Coseland, cornerback; Eric Ackse and Jeff Modesith tight ends; Lorne Comyers, runnine back; Dave Cullity, offen-sive tackle, and Darryl Knox, linebacker, on

GREEN BAY—Retroased Lee Morris, wide receiver: Don Summers, Frank Harris und Neol Wilkinson, 19th? ends; Curtis Burrow, plocykicker; Thomas Flester, defensive end; Robert Harner, Hisobocker; Louis Murrino, di-tensive tockie; Tom Parell, nese tockie; John Preston and Eddie Parker, detensive backs and Darren Twombley, offensive linema.

A. RAIDERS—Traded Jessie Hester, v
receiver, to Atlanta for an undisclosed

to a four-year contract. Released DeShon Jen key, Scott Watters and Tom Floherty, linebock ond; Harvey Smith and Mike Caterbone, wide receivers, and Artis Jockson, hase fackle. SAN FRANCISCO—Placed Steve Bartula, Bellwomini, center: Ed Berry and Dorryt Pol

FOOTBALL

VANTAGE POINT/Ira Berkow

Recalling Midnight Madness in Chicago

CHICAGO - Along Lake Michigan on the

north side of Chicago there once stood a pink castle-like structure named the Edgewater Beach Hotel. Having outlived its baroque usefulness, it was

torn down many years ago. A tall, steel-black apartment building replaced the old fairytalelooking hotel, where in 1949 a gunshot felled a man in one of its rooms and shocked the nation. This came to mind recently while driving

past the former site of the hotel. Last month the film, "The Natural," was rerun on television, and in it a baseball player was shot by a woman in a hotel room in Chicago. The scene, taken from Bernard Malamud's novel "The Natural," was in turn taken from real life.

The scene also recalled the scandal involving Wade Boggs, the Boston Red Sox star hitter, and Margo Adams, a woman who happened not to be his wife but shared hotel rooms with him for several years when he was on the road with the team. Adams, whose \$6-million palimony suit against Boggs was recently dismissed, has been categorized by some as a Baseball Annie, a woman attracted to ballplayers.

The most notorious of the so-called Baseball Annies, however, was Ruth Ann Steinhagen. From the stands in Wrigley Field in the late 940s, Steinhagen fell in love with Eddie Waitkus, a smooth-fielding first baseman for the Philadelphia Phillies.

He had been traded in 1948 from the Cubs to Philadelphia, and she missed him desperately. She talked about him constantly, dreamed about him, even built a little shrine in her bedroom with photos of him.

In a report later prepared by the chief of the Cook County behaviorial clinic in response to an order from the felony court, which found her deranged, she admitted: "As time went on I just became nuttier and nuttier about the guy, and I knew I would never get to know him in a normal way.... And if I can't have him, nobody else can. And then I decided I would kill him."

She purchased a second-hand rifle, checked into a room at the Edgewater Beach Hotel, where Waitkus and the Phillies were staying

ESCORTS & GUIDES

to the front desk for Waitkus. The message said that a woman named Ruth Ann Burns wished to speak to him in her room -Room 1297-A about "something important."

This was close to midnight on June 14, 1949. Waitkus, a bachelor, went up to see what the mystery was all about. The rifle shot that soon exploded in the room exploded the next day onto the front pages of

newspapers across the country. Some time back, after a reference about Waitkus, I received a letter from Edward Wait-

From the stands in Wrigley Field in the late 1940s, Ruth Ann Steinhagen fell in love with Eddie Waitkus, a smoothfielding first baseman for

kus Jr., the son of Eddie Waitkus, and a lawyer

the Phillies....

in Boulder, Colorado. "In every dismal event," he wrote, "there is something positive which comes of it. While recovering from the shooting my dad met my mother. Had it not been for this horrible event in his life, my sister and I would probably not be here. Life is very ironic. I think sometimes that all horror that comes to us has reason. . . .

"It really was a miraculous recovery from the shooting that Dad made, coming back the next season, playing the entire 154-game schedule, winning comeback player of the year award and getting into the World Series. He said the Series to 20 years or more to be fatal. My dad was was the high point of his career....

'Everyone went,' he would say. He, however, than she thought."

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

lost because of the shooting."

In a subsequent conversation, Waitkus remembered as a boy feeling the deep indentation in his father's back that was made from the several operations. Even though Waitkus was shot in the chest and lungs, doctors had to operate from his back.

His father told him that it was hard to believe that "a little bullet could make you feel as though six men had slammed you against the wall." "My dad was an easy-going, trusting guy at

the time, and kind of flippant with women said his son. "He walked into her hotel room and said something like, "Well, babe, what's happening?" He didn't know anything about her, that she was so crazy about him she even learned Lithuanian, which was Dad's heritage. I guess she was a fanatic in the way the guy who shot John Lennon was. Then she went into a closer, took out the 22 and shot him. The first

thing he said was, 'Why'd you do that?'
"The shooting changed my father a great deal, as you might imagine. Before, he was a very outgoing person. Then he became almost paranoid about meeting new people, and pretty much even stopped going out drinking with his teammates, which is what I guess they did in those days.

"When she was about to be released from the mental hospital after only a few years - they said she had fully recovered - my father and my family fought to keep her in. My father ared for his life." Ruth Ann Steinhagen was released, and

Waitkus never heard from her again. On September 15, 1972, a little more than 13 years after the shooting, Eddie Waitkus died of cancer. He was 53.

"Different doctors through the years have expressed the theory that the stress of the shooting, combined with the four operations, allowed the cancer to take hold," wrote Waitkus Jr.

never diagnosed as having cancer. It wasn't "He had always told me he understood the until after the autopsy that this came out. So I four years of his career lost to World War II. think Ruth Steinhagen was more successful

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Stealing the Show

WASHINGTON — At last week's Republican Convention, there were some winners and some losers. Humbold Hoover, a black Republican delegate, turned

Humbold and I had breakfast in the same coffee shop every morning, so I had a chance to talk to him about his suc-

"You stole the show," I told

"I just lucked out," he said modestly. "The

Buchwald networks needed a black delegate to interview, and at a Republican convention there aren't that many to choose from."

"Were you the only black in the hall? There may have been others,

but I didn't see them. Then again, I was sitting up front." "How did you manage to get that

seat³" I asked Well, when I came in and presented my credentials, they put me in the balcony, but then as soon as I told them I was black, they got all excited and had the sergeant at arms escort me to Row A. They also assigned Jeane Kirkpatrick the job of ensuring that I had enough funny hats and noisemakers. I thought I was in heaven."

"So tell me, how did the networks discover you?"

"I was just sitting there waving an American flag at Jack Kemp when Connie Chung came up to me and said. What do black people think about Ouavle for vice president? I said that most blacks considered him an asset to the ticket since he was viewed as a tireless supporter of Star Wars, a strong opponent of abortion and a man

A Vicious Cycle

BONN - The practice of dog owners riding bicycles while exercising their pets, either leashed or ing out so as not to lose their masters," the West German Animal Protection Society says.

PERSONAL MESSAGES | ANNOUNCEMENTS

back in our schools. I would have elaborated on this, but Walter Cronkite shoved Connie aside and wanted to know how black people felt about a balanced budget. I told him that we had always been in favor of a balanced budget provided it guaranteed people's rights to take the Pledge of Allegiance when-

ever they wanted to.
"After Cronkite left, George Will shoved a microphone in my mouth and asked me if my black brothers were in favor of higher taxes. I said we could go either way, but what we were really opposed to was manufacturers having to give 60 days' notice before they shut down a plant'

"It was probably the only good interview George had all night." I added.

Hoover continued, "Once the word got out that the Republicans had a black delegate in the hall, it wasn't long before I was surrounded by so many TV cameras that they had to put a red velvet rope around me. Sam Donaldson was forced to stand on a chair to yell his

"What did Sam ask you?" "He shouted, 'Are black voters going to win one for the Gipper?" I told him that we certainly would, in spite of Jesse Jackson and all of the free spenders who kept fumbling

"Did you ever think that Dan Rather might come down from his booth and speak to you personal-

"Just after George Bush finished his acceptance speech, there was a moment when Dan started to head my way. I know he was dying to ask me what the black voters thought about Bush's remarks on arms limitations talks, but at the last moment he sent Diane Sawyer to talk to me instead.

"What was Diane's question?" Hoover said, "She wanted to know if black voters could be counted on to deliver the big cities to the Republicans. I told her that there was no doubt in my mind that once black people got to know the children of both Bush and Quayle, they would desert the Democratic Party in droves."

What did the Republican leadfree-running is cruel with the dogs ers do when they heard you say "rushing with their tongues hang-that?" The minute Phyllis Schlafly

heard me come out for Quayle she brought me a free hot dog."

Getting Down to American Itty-Bitty

By Jay Mathews tion Post Service

T WIN FALLS, Idaho — This may be too much of a metropolis for Chuck Woodbury's taste. It has a McDonald's, thus failing his definition of a small town. The exotica he seeks are mostly absent, except for the sign at the airport demanding 5 cents an hour for parking.

Years or perhaps only months from now. Woodbury may discover that his search cannot be sustained. In an era of big media and leveraged buyouts and multistate franchises, it may prove impossible to celebrate the minutiae of American life, to follow one's nose aimlessly throughout the West and publish a newspaper about it all with-out staff or telephone messages or letters from lawvers.

For now, though, Woodbury insists he is doing fine as "publishereditorete." of the trailblazing quarterly Out West ("America's only 'On the Road' Newspaper"). His circulation has source beyond 1.700, at \$5 cash a wear as he reduce hour of length. each a year, as he endures bouts of loneliness and tolerates occasional visits from envious, salaried employees of the Big Media he so little resembles.

Every three months, he goes home to Sacramento to paste up the latest issue and get it to the printer, but soon his viscera vibrate with the call of towns few people have ever heard of and fewer have seen. their very obscurity feeding his longing to

Boring, Oregon; Nothing, Arizona; Pahrump, Nevada; Yellow Jacket, Colorado; Boron, California; Frisco, Utah; Puckerbrush, Nevada; Moab, Utah; Wagontire, Oregon: Allensworth, California: Congress, Arizona

We should all leave our earthly existence with something to show for our years," said Woodbury, describing his visit to Congress on Page 6 of the Summer 1988 issue. "I only stayed 15 minutes, but that was long enough. Now, when someone asks me what I have accomplished in my lifetime. I can answer with all honesty that I

spent some time in Congress."

In his 32-page tabloid, which is acquiring cult status among truckers, owners of recreational vehicles and other romantics. Woodbury ponders:

Life and death: "When a chipmunk spots an approaching car, it immediately streaks with builet speed across the road to safety. Then instinctively it fulfills a subliminal suicide wish by turning 180 degress and rushing back onto the highway — just in time to be squished by a Goodyear radial." The bifurcation of American society:

"Driving a two-lane across the Arizona desert today. I looked to the sky and saw the contrail of a western-bound 747.... Aboard were people, suitcases, toilets and even a service elevator to go from one California State University-Sacramento deck to the other. . . It didn't seem right worked on the school paper and yearbook.

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Clruck Woodbury on the road with his PC gathering material for Out West, his quarterly newspaper (circulation 1,700)

that up there in the sky someone was riding an elevator while I was on the ground below dodging jack rabbits and gila mon-

Modern medicine: "In retirement-oriented Sun City, Ariz., a prostate operation is so common... that it's referred to as a 'Sun City Tonsillectomy.'"

The nature of minimalism: "Ever since I defined a small town as 'any place without a McDonald's,' people have asked me for more definitions. Well, here's a few off the top of my head:

"In a small town, the movie theater has one screen. The market doesn't have a quick-check line. Gas costs the same whether you pay with cash or credit card. The police chief has a potbelly. The surnames in the phone book are the same ones on the cemetery headstones. Eight out of 10 waitresses chew gum."

Woodbury, 41, does not understand exactly why he feil into this role of philoso-pher-traveler-publisher-scribe. He recalls buying an \$8 Tom Thumb printer against his father's advice when he was about 9 years old and putting out a short-lived neighborhood paper. His high school coun-selor told him he had far too wide a range of interests and was going to have to settle on something.

He became interested in newspapers be-cause so many of his fraternity brothers at

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

He began his own paper there, the Aard-vark, and profitably distributed it to five

He left school without a degree when he failed to pass a required computer course. "I took it five times, and I couldn't do it," he said. "You had to go to class every day."

It is odd now that his closest companion, fondly called Mac and always beside him

on the front seat of his Dodge mini-motor home, is a Macintosh computer. With his laser printer, it allows him to spend his evenings at work — when he can find a trailer park power hookup.

Woodbury began as a small newspaper publisher, publicist and free-lance writer, learning in 17 years that his needs were modest enough and his talents broad enough that he would never go hungry even if he seemed to be without a job. thing would always come up," he said.

So it was that on a free-lance assignment in Wyoming last November, "on a long, boring stretch of road, just me and 300 antelopes, suddenly this little bell went off in my head." He had the computer and printer. He knew something about minor- that everyone has got a story for Out West. league publishing. He liked moving around on his own. Why not?

"A month and a half later I had my first issue out," he said. "I had no idea who my audience was. I had no idea what I was going to do after I printed it. All I knew was there was going to be ink on 24 pages of newspaper.

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That issue established the Out West style of supermarket tabloid headlines, such as "Vanna White: Why she should thank Philo Farnsworth" (because the Idaho native helped invent television). He runs photographs of funny road signs (Burp gasoline) and dumb road signs (Nickle Insurance, "We Sell Insurance") and stories on smalltown curiosities (ice cream made from potatoes in Idaho Falls; a pinto bean store in a boxcar in Cahone, Colorado; a motel in Kanab, Utah, that invites guests to try the \$49-a-night Ronald Reagan room, where

ing "Death Valley Days").

Even limitless curiosity and the userfriendliest computer cannot sustain a roving reporter and editor forever, though. "I'm looking for someone to go with me." he said. "Someone female."

the future president once slept while film-

She will have to understand the call of the wild, the joy of exploring a side road with no idea where it might lead, the thrill of digging into a stack of local newspapers at a dump or recycling center in search of story ideas, the gall to begin a conversation with anyone at any time on the assumption

But everything must come in its season. Every three months, when his computer disks are full of stories, he plots the most direct route to Sacramento and stays on the road all night, guzzling Coke and coffee and junk food, because "an alarm sounds in my head, and it can only be silenced by the sight of my driveway.

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PEOPLE

The Long Wait Is Over: Her Name is Beatrice

The daughter of the Duke and Duchess of York has been named Beatrice Elizabeth Mary. Bucking-ham Palace announced Monday. The two-week-old baby, named after Queen Victoria's fifth daughter and youngest child, will be known as Princess Beatrice of York. The baby is the fifth grandchild of Oueen Elizabeth and is fifth in line to the British throne. The haby has red hair like her mother Sarah, wife of the queen's second son. Andrew.

William Styron joined the ranks of Robert Frost and Willem de Kooning and 25 others when he received the Edward MacDowell Medal for excellence in the arts. A committee headed by John Updike chose Styron, 63, who won a Pulitzer Prize for 'The Confessions of Nat Turner" and the American Book Award for "Sophie's

Robert Redford is unimpressed with comments that Senator Dan Quayle, the Republican vice presidential nominee, is a Redford lookalike. "I'd like people to know I'm voting for Michael Dukakis," he said of the Democratic presidential

Johannes Waltmann, one of East Germany's promising young com-posers, has moved to West Germany. Born in Leipzig in 1952, he founded the Weimar New Music Group in 1977 and won the Hanns Eisler prize in 1980. Wallman, who requested an exit visa in 1986, left several days ago with his wife and 🏓 two children. Sources said he was no longer able to make a living in East Germany composing music.

One of Edvard Munch's most famous paintings,"The Vampire," which was stolen from an Oslo musenm in February, was returned undamaged to a police station by a 21-year-old man who was arrested on suspicion of stealing the painting. Valued at around \$6 million, "The Vampire" was painted in

Governor Bob Martinez of Florida has landed a bit part as an airline ticket customer in "License Revoked." a new James Bond movie being filmed in the Florida Keys.

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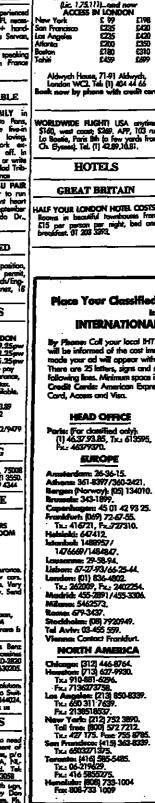
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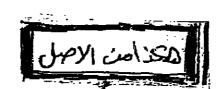
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